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## APPENDIX 1

# LIST OF CHESTER PIPEMAKERS

Key: Chester City Record Office F Freeman Rolls Apprentice Rolls Chester City Record Office Α Names of the Freemen of Chester via Chester City Record Offi NF Poll Books Chester City Record Office PO Hearth Tax Chester City and Cheshire County Record Offices HT Holy Trinity Parish Registers Cheshire County Record Office HTPR St. John's Parish Registers Cheshire County Record Office SJPR St. Oswald's Parish Registers Cheshire County Record Office SOPR 1841 Census Enumerator's Handbook Cheshire County Record CEN Office (Microfilm)

Entries are in alphabetical order of surname. Under each person referen are in chronological order. All entries are to individuals specifically nan as being pipemakers unless otherwise stated, e.g. under Edward Evans the last sentence reads 'It is possible that the Edward Evans buried on 7 Septe 1690 refers to the same person (SJPR)'. AIRES, John. c. 1800.

Oswald (1975, 162) gives the Freedom Rolls as evidence for this maker. So far the present writer (PJD) has been unable to trace this source or any other reference to this maker.

AIRES, Samuel. 1737-1812.

Baptized in the cathedral on 19 November 1737 (Hughes 1904, 18). Died aged 75 on 18 July 1812. Described as "an Honest and Inoffensive Man", (Hughes 1904, 47, note 31). Almost certainly the Samuel Aires of the Abbey Court who married Mary Golding on 21 August 1767, and whose daughter Mary was baptized on 3 August 1770, (SJPR).

AIRES, Thomas. 1789-1846.

Mentioned in Directories from 1789-1828, of Love Lane/Street. Voted in the elections of 1812 and 1818 (PO). Recorded aged 75 living with William and Elizabeth Pennington in 1841, (CEN). Will made on 12 December 1846, (Chest City RO-CR 39/56). (See Ayres and Pennington).

ALLEN, George. 1785.

Died aged 56 of fever, on 13 April, buried on 15 April 1785, (SJPR).

ALLENTON, Richard. 1767.

Apprentice of John Sharp, granted Freedom on 11 December 1767, (F).

ALLINGTON, George. 1767.

Apprentice of Thomas Jones granted Freedom on 12 December 1767, (F).

ALSOP, George. 1783

A son John died aged 3 of smallpox, on 23 October, buried on 25 October 1783, (SJPR).

AYRES and PENNINGTON. 1840-1848.

Mentioned in directories between 1840 and 1848 of Love Street. Spence (1942, 64) gives 1834 as the earliest reference and suggests a combination of Thomas and John Aires and William Pennington. Aires was recorded, aged 75, living with William Pennington in 1841, (CEN). William Pennington made his sole executor and beneficiary in 1846, (Chester City RO-CR 39/56).

BAGE, Joseph. 1794.

Took ---- Edson as apprentice for 7 years on 1 January 1794 (Roll damaged) (A).

BAILEY, James. 1749-1756.

Apprenticed to James Golding for 7 years on 2 January 1749, indenture registered on 7 April 1755, (A). Freedom granted on 1 October 1756, (F). BAILEY, Robert. 1755.

Apprenticed to Thomas Goulding for 7 years on 6 August 1755, (A).

BARBER, William. 1759.

Apprentice of Matthew Sharp, granted Freedom on 10 February 1759, (F).

BARTLETT, William. 1809.

His wife Mary died aged 46 of consumption on 27 April, buried on 30 April 1809, (SJPR). cf. fig. 71?

BAXTER, John. 1709.

Died; of Sletton (Oswald 1975, 162—Chester wills). This will has not been traced by the present writer. A Bryan Baxter of Sutton (South Lancashire) was recorded in 1726-29, as a pipeseller in the St Helens Parish Register. Sletton may be a misreading of Sutton; wills proved at Chester include muc of South Lancashire during this period.

BELLAMY, William. 1823.

Described at the baptism of his daughter Sarah, on 20 March 1823, as 'late William of Boughton', this daughter died aged 4 weeks, and was buried on 1 April 1823, at 'The House of Industry', (SJPR).cf. fig. 71?

BELLIS, William. 1805.

Died aged 55 of rupture, on 1 July, buried on 3 July 1805, (SJPR). cf. fig.

BENNETT, Thomas. 1766.

Described as Thomas Bennett junior, apprenticed to James Goulding for 5j in 1766 (A).

BLOOR. <u>c</u>. 1850.

A single pipe survived in the Grosvenor Museum (cf. Oswald 1975, 85, fig. 14, no. 1). Not traced by the writers and not likely to be of Chester manufacture.

BORDESSA, Pietro. 1864.

Described in Morris' Directory for 1864, as "auctioneer and valuer, pipen corkcutter and sheriff's officer". The Newgate.

BOYNTON, William Andrew. 1871-1917.

Recorded in Directories between 1871-1916 as at variously, The Newgate, 3 Newgate, and Newgate, St John Street. A 'Pipe and Cork Manufactory' is shown on the OS 1:500 map of 1875 (Sheet xxxviii. 11.23) adjacent to and out side the walls just south of the Newgate. In February 1973, workmen laying a cable trench across the 'Roman Gardens', recovered a number of bowls marked WB on the spur which can be ascribed to this maker, (Davey, 1974; 76-38). Spence (1941-2, 66) gives further details as follows: "Boynton married Eliza Hughes; he died aged 54 on 14 May 1885. His widow carried on the business until her death at the age of 94 on 27 March 1917. Both rest in Chester Cemetry". This is the only Chester pipeworks which survived into the 20th century. Group XV. cf. fig. 71?

BRADFORD, George. 1767.

Apprentice of Richard Jones, granted Freedom on 11 December 1767, (F).

BRYAN, Edward. 1758-1805.

Apprenticed to Richard Tinsdale for 7 years on 5 July 1758, (A). A son Edward born on 28 April, baptized on 2 June 1782, (SJPR). A daughter Hannah born on 25 February, baptized on 10 April 1785, (SJPR). His son Edward killed aged 10 on 13 November, and buried on 16 November 1791, (SJPR). Died aged 66 of dropsy on 12 July, buried on 14 July 1805, (SJPR). His wife Hannah, of Broughton, died aged 79, and buried in 1824, (SJPR).

BRYAN, John. 1758.

Apprenticed to Richard Tinsdale for 7 years on 5 July 1758, (A).

BUCKLEY, William. 1831.

Of Lyon Street, granted Freedom on 19 April 1831, (F).

CARR, John. 1781-1825.

Apprentice of Richard Jones, granted Freedom on 13 January 1781, (F), (Oswald has 1975, has 1779). A daughter Charlotte born (to wife Frances) on 2 baptized 21 May 1783, (SJPR). A daughter Mary born (to wife Frances) on 7 January, baptized 12 February 1786, (SJPR). A son William died aged 2 of convulsions on 28 January and was buried on 31 January 1786 (SJPR). A son Paul drowned aged 8 on 28 May, and was buried on 30 May 1786 (SJPR). His daughter Mary died aged 8 months of convulsions on 3 September, and was buried on 5 September 1786 (SJPR). A son John born (to wife Frances) on 4 November, baptized on 13 January 1788 (SJPR). A son Peter, died aged 10 of fever on 25 May, buried on 27 May 1787 (SJPR). A son Robert born (to wife Frances) on 27 February, baptized 17 October 1789 (SJPR). His son John died aged 5 of convulsions on 31 December 1792, buried on 4 January 1793 (SJPR). He was buried aged 71 on 14 October 1825, (described as being of Little St John Street) (SJPR). His relict Frances was buried aged 78 on 3 February 1829, (SJPR).

CLIFFE, Thomas. 1721-1766.

Granted Freedom on 7 October 1721. Son of Thomas Cliffe, labourer, defunct, and apprentice of Richard Golding of Chester, pipemaker, (F). Voted in election of 1732 (PO). His apprentice Richard Payne made a Freeman on 5 August 1732 (F). Voted in elections of 1747, (PO). Probably the Thomas Cliffe who was buried at St Johns on 13 February 1766 (SJPR).

### CRIMES, Robert. 1846.

Freedom granted on 11 August 1842; of Love Street (NF).

## CULM, Arthur. 1732-1783.

Son of John Culm, leather seller, apprentice of Richard Golding (defunct), granted Freedom on 7 August 1732 (F). Voted in the elections of 1732 and 1747 (PO). Took Samuel Hewitt as apprentice for 5 years in 1750/1 (A). apprentices Benj Culm granted Freedom on 1 August 1755, Robert Evans in 1762 (F), and Gabriel Evans and Robert Hough in 1767 (F). Died of pals at the age of 79, on 12 January and was buried on 14 January 1783 (SJPR). His apprentice Samuel Hewitt granted Freedom in 1784 (F). Mary, relict Arthur Culm, pipemaker, died of decay aged 70 on 21 June and was buried 24 June 1800 (SJPR). Probably the same Arthur whose children were bapt in 1731, 1734, 1736 and 1743 (Wife Hannah) (SJPR).

CULM, Benj. 1755

The apprentice of Arthur Culm, granted Freedom on 1st April 1755 (F). A son Benjamin died aged 4 months, of smallpox on 10 January and was buried on 14 January 1789, (SJPR). A son Benjamin was born to his wife Sarah o 15 December 1789, baptized on 11 April 1790, (SJPR). His son Thomas d: aged 7, of worm fever on 3 January, buried on 5 January 1800 (SJPR). Pr bably the son of Arthur and Hannah Culm (cf. above) who was baptized on 24 Oct 1731 (SJPR).

CULM, Benjamin. 1812

Granted Freedom on 15 October 1812, (NF).

CULM, John. 1781-1789

Mentioned in Directories at the Newgate, 1789 (Cowdroy, 49); 1781 (Dyke 1949, 289; 1781 The Chester Guide, 84).

DAVIES, John. I (and II) 1767

A John Davies was granted Freedom on 11 December 1767 (F). A son John died aged 6 months of convulsions and chin cough on 2 August, buried on 4 August 1779 (SJPR). A son John born to wife Mary on 5 July baptized on 4 August 1780 (SJPR). A daughter Mary born to his wife Mary on 3 February baptized on 9 February 1783, (SJPR). A daughter Mary, died aged 6 of sm pox on 6 June, buried on 8 June 1783 (SJPR). His son John died aged 2 of smallpox on 18 June, buried on 20 June, 1783 (SJPR). Wife Mary died age 42 of consumption and cough on 29 October, buried 1 November 1783 (SJPR A daughter Mary died aged 1 of weakness on 14 February, buried 16 Februa 1784 (SJPR). A John Davies voted in the election of 1784 (PO). Mary, reli of a John Davies, pipemaker of Little St. John Street, died aged 98 on 21 M 1835. Either there were two John Davies or one whose first and second wiv were both called Mary,

DAVIES, John II (and III). 1841

Recorded aged 20, independant, and living with his parents Samuel and Mar Davies, at Love Street in 1841 (CEN).

### DAVIES, Joseph, jnr. 1841-1856

Recorded aged 15, an apprentice, living with his parents Samuel and Maria Davies at Love Street in 1841 (CEN). Mentioned in Slaters Directory of 1856, at Love Street.

#### DAVIES, Maria. 1857

Mentioned in Kelly: Directory, of 1857(403), as 'Mrs.', of Love Street, and in White's of 1860(155) as of 12, Love Lane.

DAVIES, Robert. 1653

A daughter Susan christened on 25 September, 1653 (HTPR), (Farrall 1914, 45).

#### DAVIES, Samuel. 1817-1878

A daughter, Mary born to wife Maria and baptized on 15 June 1817, at Love Lane (SJPR). Mentioned in Directory (1818-20) (The Commercial 104) of Love Lane. A son John born to wife Maria and baptized on 3 October, 1819 at Love Street (SJPR). Took James Mitchell as his apprentice in 1820 (A). A son Joseph born to wife Maria and baptized on 5 May 1826, at Love Street (SJPR). Mentioned in Pigot's Directories of 1826 and 1828 in Love Street. A son Samuel, born to wife Maria and baptized on 4 April 1828 (Love Street) (SJPR). A son Richard born to wife Maria and baptized on 7 January 1831 (Love Street) (SJPR). His son Richard died aged 4 and buried on 21 February 1835, (SJPR). Mentioned in Spencer's Directories from 1834-78 in Love Street. A daughter of Samuel and Maria Davies of Love Street, died aged 13, buried on 13 January 1838 (SJPR). Mentioned in the Chester General Directory for 1840(77) in Love Street. Recorded, aged 45, living with Maria, aged 45, William and Joseph at Love Street in 1841 (CEN). Mentioned in William's Directory of 1846(17) and 1848, Bagshaw's of 1850(118), Morris' of 1864, all in Love Street and in Kelly's Directory of 1878 at 11, Love Street. (Morgan 1975, p. 62, no. 6). DAVIES, Thomas. 1846

Mentioned in William's Directory of 1846(17), of Love Street.

#### DAVIES, William. 1841-1848

Recorded, aged 15, an apprentice, living with Samuel and Maria Davies at Love Street, (CEN). Mentioned in William's Directories of 1846(17), and 1848 in Love Street.

## DUKE, William Hickson. 1832-1841

Married Ann Hughes on 25 April 1832 (SJPR). A daughter Mary Ann born to wife Ann and baptized on 16 February 1833 (at Newgate) (SJPR). A daughter Elizabeth born to wife, Ann and baptized on 15 November 1835 (at Newgate Street) (SJPR). A daughter Margaret born to William and Ann and baptized on 2 September 1838, at Union Street (SJPR). Recorded at Cross Gun Court, aged 25, living with Ann Duke aged 28, and 4 children (CEN). DUTTON, George. 1769

Apprenticed to ---- 1769 (A Roll damaged).

DYKE, Thomas. 1815-1821

Married Mary Ralphs by Banns, both of the same Parish, on 23 August 1815 (SJPR). Henry, son of Thomas Johnson Dyke and Mary Dyke baptized on 31 May 1816, (SJPR). A daughter Sarah born to wife Mary, and baptized on 30 January 1818, at Love Street, (SJPR). Thomas Dyke, of the House of Indus buried aged 26 on 27 July 1821, (SJPR). A son Henry born to the late Thom and Mary Dyke, and baptized on 3 February 1822 (at Love Street), (SJPR). His widow Mary married William Hewson, pipemaker, in 1828, (SJPR).

EDSON, .....

Apprentice to Joseph Bage, in 1794 (A Roll damaged).

EDWARDS, Samuel.

Buried on 4 October 1673, (SOPR).cf. fig. 36?

EVANS, Edward. 1646-1690

Elizabeth daughter to Edward Evans, fisherman and pipemaker, christened on 20 December 1646, (Farrall, 1914, 41) (HTPR). This is the only referento an Edward Evans, pipemaker. Holy Trinity Parish Registers record the baptism of a daughter in 1648 and a son Edward in 1651 which probably refer to the same Edward. The Churchwarden's accounts for Holy Trinity describ an Edward Evans as "poore" (i. e. too poor to pay) in 1667, in the Poor Rate Assessment. He does not appear in 1669. The 1664-65, Hearth Tax include an Edward Evans under the category of "persons returned unchargeable as no rated to, church and poor by reason of their povertie". He had one hearth. It is possible that the Edward Evans, buried on 7 September 1690 refers to th same person (SJPR). A single pipe survives (fig. 5, no. 11; fig. 46, no. 10(

EVANS, Gabriel. 1767-1805

Apprentice of Arthur Culm granted Freedom on 11 December 1767, (F). A son Benjamin born to his wife Alice, on 30 April and baptized on 24 May 1781, (SJPR). A daughter Alice died aged 4 of smallpox, on 11 July, buried 13 July 1782, (SJPR). A son Paul aged 18 of consumption on 17 November, buried 19 November 1786, (SJPR). Gabriel Evans died aged 71 of palsy on 25 September, buried on 28 September 1805, (SJPR). His relict Alice died aged 73 of decay on 30 September, buried on 3 October 1809, (SJPR).

EVANS, Hiram. 1858.

Granted Freedom on 31 July 1858, (of Duke Street), (NF).

EVANS, James. 1784

(Son of Robert Evans, pipemaker). Granted Freedom in 1784 (F). 'Late a bricklayer' written in pencil over his entry in the <u>Names of the Freemen of</u> <u>Chester</u> (NF).

## EVANS, Peter. 1793-1806

A son Peter born to his wife Mary on 4 December 1793, baptized on 8 July 1796, (SJPR). A daughter Catherine born to his wife Mary on 15 December 1796, baptized on 26 June 1799, (SJPR). A daughter Frances born to his wife Mary on 27 May, baptized on 26 June 1799, (SJPR). His daughter Frau died aged 9 months of chin cough on 26 Februrry, buried on 28 February 18( (SJPR). A son George born to wife Mary on 9 January 1804. A daughter Emma born to wife Mary on 5 June 1806, and both baptized on 26 November 1806, (SJPR).

## EVANS, Robert. 1819-1824

Married Martha Forster of the same Parish by Banns of 3 October 1819, witnesses William Pennington and Benjamin Linney, (SJPR). Granted Freedom in 1824, (F).

## EVANS, Robert. 1762-1797

Apprentice of Arthur Culm granted Freedom in 1762 (F). Mentioned in Directories (Dyke 1949, 289) 1781; (The Chester Guide 87), 1781. Voted in the election in 1784, (PO). His apprentice Rd. Rider gained his freedom on 25 October 1784, (F). Mentioned in Directory, 1789 (Cowdroy, 51). Died aged 66 of decay on 29 September, buried 2 October 1797, (SJPR). His relict Jane died aged 83 of decay on 17 February, buried on 20 February 180 (SJPR).

## EVANS, Thomas. 1779-1799

A daughter Ellen born to his wife Mary on 6 May, baptized 29 May 1779, (SJPR). A son Thomas born to his wife Mary on 19 May, baptized on 29 May 1781, (SJPR). A son Thomas born to his wife Mary born on 12 March, baptized 20 April, 1783 (SJPR). A son Jeremiah born to his wife Mary on 6 July, baptized on 2 October 1785, (SJPR). His son Thomas died aged 2 of smallpox on 21 July, buried 23 July 1785, (SJPR). A daughter Mary, born to his wife Mary on 29 August, baptized 23 September 1787, (SJPR). A son Thomas born to his wife Mary on 5 February, baptized on 2 June 1790, (SJPF His daughter Mary died aged 2 of smallpox on 4 February 1790, (SJPR). A daughter Mary born to his wife Mary on 9 June, baptized on 22 July 1792, (SJPR). A son Robert born to his wife Mary on 9 January, baptized 21 January 1797, (SJPR). A son Hiram and daughter Hannah born to his wife Mary on 27 March, baptized on 8 June 1799, (SJPR). His relict Mary of Love Street, buried on 25 August 1833, (SJPR).

## EVANS, William I. 1810-1812

Married Mary Jones, of the same Parish by Banns on 16 July 1810, (SJPR). Granted Freedom on 7 October, 1812, (NF). Two William Evans, one of Foregate Street, voted in the elections of 1812, (PO). A son William born to his wife Mary, and died aged 1 day of convulsions on 1 January, buried on 6 January 1812, (SJPR). His wife Mary died aged 22 in childbirth on 3 January, buried on 6 January 1812, (SJPR).

## EVANS, William II. 1812-1815

Granted Freedom on 7 October 1812 (F). Voted in election of 1812, of Lov Lane (Linenhall Street) (PO). A daughter Elizabeth born to wife Catherine and baptized on 8 August, 1813, William Evans here described as 'pipemak of Love Lane, (SJPR). Mentioned in Directory (The Commercial, 30) of Love Lane in 1814-15.

## FARRINGDON, Thomas. 1732-1747

Voted in the elections of 1732 and 1747, (PO).

## FITZGERALD, James I. 1784.

Son of Joseph Fitzgerald granted Freedom on 1 April 1784, (F). Voted in the election of 1784, of Love Lane, (PO). Voted in the election of 1812, of Love Lane, (PO). Voted in the elections of 1818 and 1823, (PO). Fitzgerald of Love Street, buried on 16 October 1835, (SJPR). James

### FITZGERALD, James II. 1773-1828

A daughter Martha born to his wife Hannah and baptized on 5 May 1773, (SJ) A son Joseph born to wife Hannah and baptized on 24 March 1776, (SJPR) A daughter Jane born to wife Hannah on 1 June, baptized on 1 July 1781, (SJ Mentioned in Directories, (The Chester Guide, 89), 1781; (Dyke, 1949, 28) 1782; of Love Lane. A daughter Elizabeth died aged 6 of smallpox on 22 J July, buried on 24 July 1783, (SJPR). A daughter Mary born to wife Hanna on 24 December 1784. His daughter Mary died aged 9 months of convulsion on 16 September, buried on 18 September 1785, (SJPR). baptized on 13 Febr 1785, (SJPR). His daughter Martha died aged 16 of consumption on 28 July, buried on 30 July 1789, (SJPR). Mentioned in Directory, (Banfool and Wilk 1792 of Foregate Street. His son, and apprentice, unamed, gained his Free in 1792, (F). Wife Hannah died aged 49 of consumption on 23 March, buried on 25 March, 1798, (SJPR). James Fitzgerald, pipemaker of this Parish, widower; married Margaret Artingstall of the Parish of St. Oswald, by licence on 2 August 1799, (SJPR). Mentioned in Directories, (The Commer 30), 1814-15 of Barkers Lane; (The Commercial, 104), 1818-20 of Barkers Lane; (Pigot), 1826 of Barker Street; (Pigot, 20), 1828 of Barker Street.

# FITZGERALD, Joseph I. 1716-1785

Almost certainly Joseph Fitzgerald, christened with his brother Peter, sons of Patrick Fitzgerald on 1 July 1716, (SJPR). The son of Patrick Fitzgerald and apprentice to John Sharp granted Freedom on 14 July 1747, (F). Voted in elections of 1747, (PO). James, son of Joseph and Elizabeth Fitzgerald baptized on 2 May, 1749, (SJPR). Joseph, son of Joseph and Elizabeth Fitzgerald baptized on 4 September 1757, (SJPR). A son Joseph buried on 10 May 1758, (SJPR). His wife Elizabeth buried on 22 December 1767, (SJF a daughter Martha buried on 22 March 1774, (SJPR). Voted in elections of 1784, of Love Lane, (PO). Died aged 68 of stone and gravel on 21 March, buried on 23 March 1785, (SJPR).

#### FITZGERALD, Joseph II. 1792-1840

Apprenticed to his father James for 7 years on 5 November, 1792, (A). Married Emma Wilkinson of the same Parish by licence on 12 May 1801, (SJPR). A son James, died aged 14 days of convulsions on 12 September, buried on 14 September, 1801, (SJPR).

Granted Freedom on 24 March, 1809, (NF). Voted in election of 1812, of Newgate Street, (PO). Mentioned in Directories (The Commercial, 30). 1814-15, of Newgate; (The Commercial, 104), of Newgate 1818-20; (Pigot) of Newgate Street 1826; (Pigot, 20), 1828 of Newgate Street; (Chester General, 77), 1840 of Newgate Place. His wife Emma of Newgate Street buried aged 55 on 3 January 1835, (SJPR). Group XV and fig. 68, no. 1.

#### FITZGERALD, Peter. 1716-1747

Christened with his brother Joseph, sons of Patrick Fitzgerald on 1 July 1716, (SJPR); Voted in elections of 1747, described as 'of Rainford', (PO). Apprentice of Gawen Richards of Chester, pipemaker, granted Freedom on 15 July 1747, (F).

## FLETCHER, John. 1669-1690

Possibly John Fletcher married in 1669, (SJPR). Son of John Fletcher, felt maker, granted Freedom on 10 February 1673, (F). His apprentice ? Thomas Fletcher gains his Freedom in 1690, (F).

#### FLETCHER, Thomas I. 1690-1732

Possibly the Thomas Fletcher who gained his Freedom on 13 March 1690, (F). His apprentice Charles Ryley gained his Freedom on 9 January 1711, (F). His son Thomas made a Freeman, on 15 January 1715, (F). His apprentice Jonathan Grasons made a Freeman on 27 June 1715 (F). Voted in the election of 1732 (PO). cf. fig. 52, no. 1.

#### FLETCHER, Thomas II. 1715-1732

Son on Thomas Fletcher I made a Freeman on 15 January 1715, (F). '(Described as 'junior'), Voted in election of 1732, (PO).

#### FOULKES, Bennett Briscoe. 1823-24

Registered as a voter in elections in Castle Street of 1823, (PO). Of Castle Street, granted Freedom on 11 October 1824, (F).

FOULKES, Thomas. 1732

Thomas Foulkes from Whitchurch, son of Thomas Foulkes of Chester, carpenter, granted Freedom on 9 August, 1732, (F).

FOX, Thomas. 1716-1732

Thomas Fox, pipemaker of Hawarden, Co. Flint, and son of Thomas Fox of Hawarden, baker, defunct, granted Freedom on 12 October 1716, (F). Of Hawarden, voted in election of 1732, (PO).

FRANCIS, William. 1777

Apprenticed in 1777, (A).

FRENCH, William. 1755-1785

Son of Thomas French, Yeoman gained Freedom on 22 February 1755, (F) Voted in election of 1784, of Love Lane, (PO). Died aged 43 of fever on 1: February, buried on 13 February 1785 (SJPR). His daughter Anne died ag 15 of fever on 24 February, buried 26 February 1785, (SJPR).

FRITH, John. 1841-1842

Recorded aged 20, independant and living in Love Street in 1841, (CEN). (Love Street, granted Freedom on 30 July 1842, (NF).

FRITH, Joseph. 1839-1841

Of Love Street, granted Freedom on 6 July 1839, (NF). Mentioned in Dire tories, (Chester General, 77) 1840, (Williams, 17) 1846; of Love Street. Recorded aged 30, independant and living in Love Street in 1841, (CEN).

FRITH, Newton. 1841.

Of Love Street, granted Freedom on 23 September 1841, (NF). Recorded a aged 20 or younger, independant and living at Love Street in 1841, (CEN).

GIBSON, Abraham. 1731

Son of Charles Gibson, apprenticed to Gavin Richardson for 7 years on 24 June 1731, (A).

GOLBORN, Geo. 1721

Son of Richard Golborn defunct, and apprentice of Francis Ormes granted Freedom on 26 September 1721, (F).

GOLBORN, H. O. c. 1700-20.

Marked pipe stem in Grosvenor Museum, Chester (Oswald 1975) (Fig. 57, no. 2). But possibly a product of Thomas Golborn (below).

GOLBORN, Noah. 1703-1758

Son of Richard Golborn, Tailor, apprenticed to Humphrey Sharp on 25 Marcl 1703, (A). Granted Freedom on 6 January 1711, (F). His son Thomas mac a Freeman on 9 August 1732, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). His apprentice Robert Walker gained Freedom on 13 July 1747, (F). Probably the Noah Golborn buried on 25 January 1758, (SJPR).

GOLBORN, Thomas. 1702

Granted Freedom in 1702, (F).

#### GOLBORN, Thomas. 1732

Son of Noah (above) granted Freedom on 9 August 1732, (F).

## GOLDING, James I. 1732-1782

Son of John Golding pipemaker, and apprentice of Richard Golding of Chester, pipemaker, defunct, gained Freedom on 18 August 1732, (F). His apprentice Edward Walker made a Freeman on 16 July 1747, (F). Took James Bailey as an apprentice in 1748/49, (A). His wife Martha buried on 24 December, 1749, (SJPR). Took Robert Bailey as an apprentice on 6 August 1755, (A). His apprentice James Bailey made a Freeman on 1 October, 1756, (F). Took Thomas Bennett (jun.) as an apprentice for 5 years, in 1766, (A). James Golding senior died aged 75 of long decay and cough on 19 February, buried on 21 February 1782.

Between 1735 and 1749 various children of James and Martha Golding were mentioned in the St. John's Parish Register, and probably refer to the pipe-maker.

## GOLDING, James II. 1771-1831

Son of James Golding made a Freeman on 28 October 1771, (NF). Took William Morgan as an apprentice for 7 years, on 17 February 1777, (A). Mentioned in Directories, living at Barker's Lane, (Dyke 1949, 289) 1781, (The Chester Guide, 90) 1781. Married Elizabeth Lloyd of the same Parish by Banns on 10 November 1785, (SJPR). Voted in the election on 1812, of Foregate Street, (PO). Died aged 66 of decay on 8 December, buried on 13 December 1812, (SJPR). His relict Elizabeth died aged 79 and was buried on 9 January 1831, (SJPR).

In 1777 a James Golding was witness to the indentures of William Morgan, (A), presumably his father who lived until 1782 (above).

#### GOLDING, John. 1715-1757

Son and apprentice of Richard Golding granted Freedom on 10 January, 1715, (F). His apprentice John Myers made Freeman on 16 March 1722, (F). His son James made a Freeman on 18 August, 1732, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). Took Richard Tinsdale as apprentice in 1740, (A). His apprentice Richard Tinsdale granted Freedom on 18 July 1747, (F). Voted in election of 1747 (PO). Probably the John Golding buried on 2 July, 1757, (SJPR).

## GOLDING, Richard I. 1695-1721

Son of Mary Golding widow, and apprentice of Thomas Jones granted Freedom on 9 October, 1695, (F). His son Richard apprenticed as a Tailor in 1697 (A). His apprentice and son John made a Freeman on 10 January 1715, (F). Took Richard Hall as an apprentice in 1715, (A). His apprentice John Lewis made Freeman on 14 January 1715, (F). His apprentice Randall Meakin made a Freeman on 27 September 1721 (F). Apparently died in 1721. Described in Freedom Roll of apprentice Gawen Richardson as "defunct", on 27 September 1721 (F). His apprentice Thomas Cliffe made a Freeman on 7 October 1721, (F). cf. fig. 38, no. 54? Fig. 47, no. 101? Described in Freedom Roll of James Golding, son of John Golding, as 'defun on 18 August 1732, (F). Described in Freedom Roll of apprentice Arthur Culm, as 'defunct' on 27 August, 1732, (F).

#### GOLDING, Richard II. 1732-1787

Son of John Golding, apprentice of Richard Golding 'defunct'; gained Freedom on 8 August 1732, (F). Took John Phillips as apprentice on 9 October 1749 (F). Took William Johnson as apprentice for 7 years on 23 April 1753, (A). Took over Thomas Kirkham from Matthew Sharp deceased, on 9 Januar 1765, (A). Mentioned in Directories living at Love Lane, (Dyke, 1949, 289) 1781, (The Chester Guide, 90), 1781, and he voted in the election of 1784, (PO). His apprentice Thomas Kirkum gained his Freedom in 1784, (F). Died aged 73 of decay on 16 March, buried on 20 March 1787, (SJPR). On 25 August 1760 a Richard Golding married Elizabeth Pickford of the same Parish, by licence, (SJPR), and on 4 April 1767 Elizabeth wife to Richard Golding was buried, (SJPR). Both entries may well refer to the pipemaker. In 1876, the Will of William Pennington and mortgage of the pipeshop etc., were described as 'formerly in the possession of Richard Golding'. (see below p. 252). cf. fig. 52, no. 10; fig. 54, no. 1?

#### GORDON, I. 18th century

Marked pipe stem in Grosvenor Museum, (Fig. 55, no. 19) The writers are disagreed about this maker. One (JAR) considers it a Chester product the other (PJD) does not.

GOUGH, Edward. 1689.

Son of Edward Gough of Shrewsbury, butcher, apprenticed to Elias Massey on 23 April, 1689. (A).

GRASON, Geo. c. 1700-1716

Mentioned by Spence in 1700. (Spence 1942, Pl. 7). His son Jonathan apprenticed to Thomas Fletcher for 7 years on 24 June, 1707. His son Jonathan made a Freeman on 27 June, 1716.

GRASON, George. 1747

Son of Jonathan, deceased, granted Freedom on 21 July 1747 (F).

GRASON, Jonathan. 1707-1747

Son of George Grason, pipemaker apprenticed to Thomas Fletcher for 7 years, on 24 June 1707, (enrolled on 5 January 1708), (A). Granted Freedom on 27 June, 1715, (F). His son George made a Freeman on 21 July 1747, Jonathan described as deceased.

GREASLEY, Thomas. 1732

Voted in election of 1732, (PO).

GREEN, John. 1695-1696

Son of Richard Green, labourer, apprenticed to Humphrey Sharp, on 24 June 1695, (enrolled 19 September 1696). (A).

HAINES, Samuel. 1724

A daughter Mary born to his wife Mary on 25 August 1723 (Farrall 1914, 169), (HTPR). His daughter Mary buried on 5 April 1724 (ibid, 477), (HTPR).

HALL, John. 1750-1818

Apprenticed to Thomas Clift on 24 June 1750, (A). Probably the John Hall who married Martha Golding, both of this Parish, on 17 February 1765, (SJPR Granted Freedom on 11 December 1767, (F). Possibly the John Hall who witnessed the Indenture of William Morgan in 1777, (A). His wife Martha died aged 67 of decay on 8 March, buried on 13 March, 1808, (SJPR). Possibly the same John Hall who voted in the election of 1818, (PO).

HALL, James. 1720

Son of John Hall, yeoman, apprenticed to Humphrey Sharpe, pipemaker on 13 January 1720, (A).

HALL, Richard. 1717

Son of John Hall, labourer, apprenticed to Richard Golding I on 30 November 1717, (A).

HALLINGTON, George. 1784

Voted in election of 1784, (PO), living at Love Lane.

HARRISON, Samuel. 1673

A daughter Elizabeth baptized on 25 May 1673, (SOPR).

HASWELL, Charles Almon. 1831

Son Jonathan born to wife Mary, buried on 14 March, 1831, (SJPR).

HARVEY, Thos. 1814-1823

Granted Freedom on 18 November 1814, (NF). Voted in election of 1818, of Cuppin Street; and in 1823, of Tower Street.

HEWITT, George. 1732

Son of Francis Buckley, slater, granted Freedom on 26 August 1732, (F). Voted in election of 1732, (PO).

HEWITT, Samuel. 1750-1797

Apprenticed to Arthur Culm on 1st January 1750/1, (A). Granted Freedom in 1784, (F). Died aged 64 of decay on 10 July, buried on 12 July 1797,

(SJPR). His relict Sarah died aged 74 of decay on 16 June, buried on 18 Ju 1799, (SJPR).

HEWITT, William. 1801-1812

His wife Catherine died aged 38 of consumption on 9 April, buried on 12 Ap 1801, (SJPR). A son William born to his wife Mary, died aged 2 of convuls on 16 June, buried on 18 June, 1811, (SJPR). Gained Freedom on 16 Octob 1812, (NF). Voted in election of 1812, of Barkers Lane, (PO).

HEWSON, William 1826-1841

A widower, married Mary Dyke of the same Parish, Spinster on 3 April 1826, (SJPR). Recorded aged 55, living with Mary Hewson aged 52, at Uni Street in 1841, (CEN).

HOCKENHALL, Jos. 1831

Gained Freedom on 20 April, 1831, (F).

HOUGH, Jonathan. 1732

Son of William Hough, blacksmith, apprenticed to John Myres for 7 years o 26 July 1732, (A).

HOUGH, Robert. 1767

Apprentice of Arthur Culm granted Freedom in 1767, (F).

HUGHES, T. 1883

Mentioned in Directory (Spence 1941-2, 64), 1883, of 27 Raymond Street.

HUNT, George. 1688

Made a Freeman on 22 December 1688, (F). Master of Elias Massey.

HUNTT, Richard. 1658-1669

A daughter Jane born on 27 March and christened on 4 April 1658 (Farrall 1914, 114; (HTPR). "A young daughter of Richard Hunt, pipemaker buried in the churchyard," (Farrall 1914, 424), (HTPR). Richard Hunt buried on 28 June 1669, (Farrall 1914, 435), (HTPR).

INGHAM, Ed. 1818-1823

Voted in election of 1818, of Foregate Street, (PO). A son John born to wife Jane, and baptized on 6 March 1821, (SJPR). Voted in the election of 1823, of Foregate Street, (PO). A son Samuel born to wife Jane of Foregate Stree and baptized on 2 April, 1823, (SJPR). A son John died aged 2, and buried on 7 May 1823, (SJPR).

#### JOHNSON, Samuel. 1814

A daughter Amelia born to wife Mary of St. John's Street, and baptized on 5 January 1814, (SJPR).

JOHNSON, William. 1753

Apprenticed to Richard Golding on 23 April, 1753, (A).

JOINSON, John. 1832-1848

Married Elizabeth Edwards, on 19 August 1832, (SJPR). Recorded at St. Mary on the Hill, aged 30 and living with Elizabeth Joinson in another person's house in 1841, (CEN). Granted Freedom on 25 October, 1848, (NF), of Cuppin Street.

JONES, Alice. 1848

Mentioned in Directory of Love Street in 1848.

JONES, David. 1840-1841

Mentioned in Directory of Union Street, (Chester General, 77), 1840. Granted Freedom on 23 September 1841, (NF). Of Newgate Street. Recorded aged 21, living with Jane Jones aged 25, and Thomas, in 1841, in (CEN).

JONES, Geo. 1812-1832

Voted in election of 1812, of Bakers Lane, (PO). Granted Freedom on 5 October 1812, (NF). Married Margaret Snelson, spinster of the same Parish by licence on 20 September, 1813, (SJPR). David son of George and Margaret Jones of Union Street baptized on 1 April, 1816, (SJPR). A son John born to wife Margaret of Love Street, and baptized on 15 July 1818, (SJPR). Voted in the election of 1818, (PO). A daughter Susannah born to wife Margaret of Union Street and baptized on 4 June 1821, (SJPR). A son William born to wife Margaret of Union Street and baptized on 2 July 1823, (SJPR). A daughten Emma born to wife Margaret of Union Street and baptized on 5 April, 1826, (SJPR). A son John born to wife Margaret of Union Street and baptized on 26 November, 1828, (SJPR). His wife Margaret of Union Street died aged 42, and was buried on 27 September, 1832, (SJPR).

JONES, James. 1826-1834

Gained Freedom on 13 June 1826, (NF). Of Foregate Street. Mentioned in Directory in 1834.

JONES, John. I 1721-1754

Son of Thomas Jones (below) granted Freedom on 25 September 1721, (F). His son Thomas made Freeman in 1744, (F). He took an apprentice in 1754, (A). His son Robert granted Freedom on 15 June 1754, (F).

## JONES, John. II 1840-1869

Mentioned in Directories of Love Street (Chester General, 77), 1840; of Newgate Street in 1848; of Newgate, (Bagshaw, 118), 1850; of Newgate Street, (Slater, 74), 1856; of Newgate, (White, 155), 1860; Jones and C of Newgate Street, (Slater, 74), 1869; of Newgate (Spence 1941-2, 64), 18 69. A Balloon view of Chester in the Grosvenor Musuem shows the factory occupying a considerable space in 1855.

JONES, Joseph.

His relict Martha died aged 92 of decay, on 15 December, buried on 20 December 1807, (SJPR).

JONES, Peter. I 1715

Son of Thomas Jones, pipemaker, granted Freedom on 17 January, 1715, (F).

JONES, Peter. II 1732

Son of Peter Jones, woolcomber, granted Freedom on 9 August 1732, (F).

JONES, Peter. III. 1779

Died aged 29 of intemperance on 5 August 1779, (SJPR). His son James died aged 12 of fever on 30 April, buried on 2 May 1784, (SJPR).

JONES, Rd I. 1747-1804

Son of Peter Jones, woolcomber gained Freedom on 21 July 1747, (F). His apprentice Geo: Bradford granted Freedom in 1767, (F). A daughter Elizat died aged 2 weeks of weakness on 9 September, buried on 10 September 177 (SJPR). A son John born to wife Elizabeth on 25 January baptized on 17 Ma 1781, (SJPR). A son Thomas died aged 1 day of convulsions, on 4 July, buried on 5 July 1784, (SJPR). A son George, born to wife Elizabeth on 23 February, baptized on 23 April, 1788, (SJPR). Died aged 81 of decay on 22 April, buried on 25 April 1804, (SJPR). His wife Elizabeth died aged 65 of decay on 25 January, buried on 29 January 1810, (SJPR).

JONES, Richard. II 1767-1828

Granted Freedom on 11 December 1767, (F). John Carr, apprentice to a Richard Jones granted Freedom in 1780-1, (F). A Richard Jones, of Love Lane, mentioned in Dyke 1949, 289 in 1781, (D). A Richard Jones of Love Lane, voted in the election of 1784, (PO). [These two references could also apply to Richard Jones I].

Richard Jones II voted in the elections of 1812, 1818, 1823 and 1828, (PO). Mentioned in Directories, living in Love Lane and Love Street, (The Commercial, 30) 1814-15, (The Commercial, 104) 1818-20, (Pigot) 1826, and (Pigot 20) 1828.

JONES, Richard. Jnr. III, 1812-1841

Gained Freedom on 6 October, 1812, (NF). Voted in the election of 1818, (PO). Mentioned in Directories, of Barkers Lane, and Barkers Street, (The Commercial, 104) 1818-20; (Pigot) 1826; and (Pigot, 20) 1828. Married Elizabeth Crawford, of the same Parish in 1831, (SJPR). A son William born to wife Elizabeth of Love Street, baptized on 29 April 1833, (SJPR). Living at Love Street, voted in the election of 1834, (PO). Recorded as aged 65, and living with Ann Jones, aged 60, in Foregate Street, White Horse Yard, in 1841. (CEN).

JONES, Robert. 1754

Son of John, Pipemaker granted Freedom on 15 June, 1754, (F).

JONES, Thomas, I, 1678-1721

Granted Freedom in 1678, (F). His apprentice Richard Golding made a Freeman on 9 October 1695, (F). His son Thomas gained Freedom on 14 October 1703, (F). His son Peter made a Freeman on 17 January 1715 (F). Describe as "defunct" in Apprentice Rolls of 1721, (A). William Jones, pipemaker, son of Thomas Jones of Chester, pipemaker, defunct, made a Freeman on 25 September 1721, (F).

JONES, Thomas, II 1703-1732

Son of Thomas I (above) granted Freedom in 1703, (F). His son John made a Freeman on 25 September 1721, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO).

JONES, Thomas III. 1744-1767

Son of John, pipemaker granted Freedom on 14 April 1744, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). His apprentice Geo. Allington granted Freedom in 1767, (F).

JONES, William, I. 1721

Son of Thomas Jones of Chester, defunct, granted Freedom on 25 September 1721, (F).

JONES, William, II, 1747-1799

Son of Peter Jones, woolcomber, granted Freedom in 1747, (F). Voted in election of 1747, (PO). His apprentice William Jones granted Freedom in 1784 (F). A daughter Mary born to wife Emma on 11 April, baptized 5 May 1789, (SJPR). A daughter Alice born to wife Emma on 10 January, baptized on 8 August 1791, (SJPR). A daughter Joice, born to wife Emma on 26 July, 1799, baptized on 16 December 1801, described as "the late William Jones", (SJPR). A daughter Ann died aged 11 of consumption on 21 February, buried on 25 February 1811, described as "the late William Jones", (SJPR). JONES, William, III. 1832-1841

A son James born to wife Anne of Union Street, baptized on 3 May 1832, ( His son James died aged 3, and was buried on 29 July 1835, (SJPR). Of Union Street, granted Freedom on 28 July 1838, (NF). Recorded aged 30 a living with Mary Jones, aged 30 in Union Street in 1841, (CEN).

#### KIRKUM, Thomas. 1759-1809

Apprenticed to Matthew Sharpe on 5 July 1759, (A). On the dorsal side of the indenture is an agreement to assign him to Richard Golding on 9 Janua: 1765.

Elizabeth daughter of a Thomas and Ann Kirkham, baptized on 13 September 1775, (SJPR), and was buried on 25 December 1775, (SJPR). A daughter Ann born to the pipemaker and his wife Anne on 7 February, baptized on 8 February and died aged 1 day of convulsions on 9 February 1780 (SJPR). son Robert born to wife Anne on 3 March, baptized on 15 April 1781, (SJP) Gained Freedom on 5 April 1784, (NF). (Kirkham) Voted in the election c 1784, (PO), of Love Lane. A daughter Ann, born to wife Anne on 18 Janua baptized 29 February 1784, (SJPR). His daughter Ann died aged 18 months of smallpox on 8 September, buried on 10 September 1785, (SJPR). A dau Sarah born to wife Ann, on 30 April, baptized on 29 May 1785, (SJPR). A son Charles born to wife Anne on 30 April, baptized 29 May, 1788, (SJPR) His daughter Sarah died aged 3 of weakness on 10 August, buried on 12 Aug 1788. (SJPR). His son Robert died aged 15 of consumption on 22 January. buried on 24 January 1796, (SJPR). His wife Ann died aged 53 of fever on March, buried on 13 March 1807, (SJPR). Died aged 56 of consumption or 14 July, buried on 17 July, 1809. (SJPR).

## LAMB, William. 1693-1694

Son of John Lamb, chapman, apprenticed to Humphrey Sharp for 7 years of 4 June 1693, (Enrolled 1st August 1694), (A).

## LANCKTON, Alexander. 1657

Witness to the marriage of Nathaniel Thornley and Elinor Taylor (Farrall 1914, 320), on 17 August, 1657, (HTPR).

An Alexander Lanckton, occupation unspecified is recorded as living in the Northgate Ward in the Hearth Tax of 1664. He had 3 hearths (Beazley 1906 55), (HT). An Alexander Lanckton, also in the Northgate Ward was assess at 2d in a local tax assessment of the same year. On this document the wo "gone-Lawrence Starkey" had been written in a different hand. This probe means that Lanckton moved away from Chester in 1664 and that Starky tool over the pipe shop from him (for a discussion industrial pipe debris from Northgate ward cf. figs. 39-42, nos. 62-75.

LAZENBY, Robert. 1732

Voted in election of 1732, (PO).

LAZENBY, John. 1732

Voted in election of 1732 (PO).

LEWIS, Edward. 1747

Granted Freedom in 1747, (F).

LEWIS, John. 1715-1732

Son of Thomas Lewis, MUSITIONER [sic], apprentice of Richard Golding, granted Freedom on 14 January 1715, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). His son John made a Freeman, on 9 August 1732, (F). He was deceased by 1747. Son Edward granted Freedom on 13 July, 1747, John described as "deceased," (F).

LEWIS, John. 1732

Son of John Lewis, granted Freedom on 9 August 1732, (F).

LEWIS, Thomas 1784

Son of Edward Lewis, tanner, gained Freedom on 2 April 1784, (F). Living at Love Lane, and voted in the election of 1784, (PO). His relict Elizabeth of Union Street, died aged 85 and was buried on 20 November, 1832, (SJPR).

LINSDALE, Rd. 1740-1759

Son of Richard Linsdale, cooper, apprenticed to John Golding on 12 July 1740, (A). Gained Freedom on 18 July, 1747, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). Took Edward and John Bryan as his apprentices on 5 July 1758, (A). The Richard Linsdale buried on 12 April 1759, (SJPR), probably refers to the pipemaker.

LINSDELL, Jane. 1761

Took Robert Ryder as an apprentice on 3 October, 1761, (A). Possibly the widow of Richard (above).

LION, Jeremiah. 1671-1673

A daughter Mary baptized on 24 December 1671, (SOPR). A son Timothy baptized on 5 October, 1673, (SOPR).

LLOYD, Elizabeth. 1848-1850

Mentioned in Directories of Love Street, in 1848, and (Bagshaw, 118) 1850.

LLOYD, William. 1841

Recorded as an apprentice, aged 15, living with John Powell in Love Street in 1841, (CEN).

MACQUIEN, James. 1713-1732

Apprenticed to John Massey on 25 July 1713, (A). Son of Susan Macquien, widow and apprentice to John Massey, granted Freedom on 27 September 1721, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). Deceased by 1747; Described as deceased in the Freedom Roll of Charles Powell his apprentice on 25 July 1747 (F). MADDOCK, Roger. 1732

Gained Freedom in 1732, (F).

MAIRES & SON, Chester

Pipe in Grosvenor Museum, maker otherwise unknown. Fig. 68, no. 3; fig. 69, no. 1.

MARGAREY, Joseph. 1780

Freedom gained in 1780 (Spence), (F).

MARGAREY, Jos. 1729-1732

Freedom granted by order of Assembly, on 23 August, 1729, (F). Voted election of 1732. (PO).

MASSEY, Elias. 1688-?1715

Apprentice of George Hunt, granted Freedom on 22 December, 1688, (F). His son and apprentice John, made a Freeman on 22 April 1704 (NF). Decribed in the Apprentice Roll of Elisha Massey as "late of Chester" on 17 January 1715, this entry possibly refers to the pipemaker, (A). Fig. 52, n

MASSEY, Elisha. I 1715-?1721

Son of Elias Massey, late of Chester, gained Freedom on 17 January 1715 Described as "defunct" in the Freedom Roll of his apprentice George Scone on 27 September 1721, (F). Fig. 52, no. 7?

MASSEY, Elisha. II 1732

Voted in the election of 1732 (PO).

MASSIE, John I 1704-1732

Son and apprentice of Elias Massey, granted Freedom on 22 April 1704, (I Took James Macquien as apprentice on 25 July 1713, (A). His apprentice James Macquien made a Freeman on 27 September 1721, (F). His son Job granted Freedom on 19 August 1732, (F).

MASSIE, John. II 1732

Son of John, pipemaker, granted Freedom on 19August 1732, (F).

MEAKIN, James. 1744-1811

Son of Randle, granted Freedom on 12 December 1767, (F). A daughter Maria born to James Meakin, pipemaker and his wife Anne on 1 August, baptized on 12 August 1781, (SJPR). Voted in the election of 1784, (PO). His wife Anne died aged 52 of fever on 24 March, buried on 26 March 1798 (SJPR). Died aged 67 of decay on 11 July, buried on 14 July 1811, (SJPR). Probably the entry on 12 August 1744 of the baptism of a son of Randle and Martha at St. John's refers to this James Meakin. St. Johns Parish Regis contains two entries in 1764 and 1773, referring to the baptism of two chik of a James and Mary Meakin; and in 1776 and 1778 to the baptism of two children of a James and Anne Meakin. (SJPR).

### MEAKIN, Randle. I 1721-1766

Son of John Meakin, apprentice of Richard Golding granted Freedom on 27 September 1721, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). Took Henry Melts (Metts), as apprentice on 21 January 1758, (A). His son Thomas made a Freeman in 1759, (F). 'Randle Meakin senior'', buried on 2 May 1766, (SJPR). His son James made a Freeman in 1767, (F), and sons Randle, pipemaker, and Richard, cordwainer, made free on 3 April 1784, (NF). Various entries in St. Johns Parish Register between 1722 and 1744 recording the baptisms and burials of children of Randle and Martha Meakin, almost certainl refer to the pipemaker's family, (SJPR).

### MEAKIN, Randle. Π 1731-1800

Probably the son of Randle & Martha baptized on 31 October 1731, (SJPR). Mentioned in Directories, of Love Lane, (Dyke 1949, 289), 1781; (The Chester Guide, 100). 1781. Voted in the election, living at Love Lane, in 1784, (PO). Gained Freedom on 3 April 1784, (NF). Died suddenly aged 69 on 11 May, buried on 13 May 1800, (SJPR).

#### MEAKIN, Samuel. 1747

Recorded as a pipemaker in the Freedom Roll of his son William, (Oswald) 1747. However according to the writer his father (i.e. William's) is one Samuel, cordwainer.

MEAKIN, Thomas. I 1784 Voted in the election of 1784, living at Boughton, (PO).

### MEAKIN, Thomas. II 1736-1792.

Almost certainly this was the son of Randle and Martha born on 1 August 1736, (SJPR). Son of Randle, pipemaker granted Freedom on 10 February 1759, (F). Died aged 56 of consumption on 26 January buried on 29 January 1792, (SJPR). His relict Elizabeth died aged 74 of decay on 12 January, buried on 18 January 1807, (SJPR).

Probably the Thomas who married Elizabeth Buckley by licence on 22 July 1759, (SJPR), and whose two children were baptized at St. Johns in 1760 and 1768, (SJPR).

MEAKIN, Thomas. III 1826

Granted Freedom on 12 June 1826, (F).

#### MEAKIN, William. 1747-1786

Son of Samuel, pipemaker, granted Freedom in 1747, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). His wife Lydia died aged 50 of weakness on 8 October, buried on 10 October 1783, (SJPR). Mentioned by Oswald as alive in 1786. Various entries in St. Johns Parish Register between 1757 and 1773 recording the baptisms and burials of children of William and Lydia Meakin, probably refer to this pipemaker.

MELTS (METTS), Henry. 1758

Apprenticed to Randle Meakin on 21 January 1758, (A) Spelling of surname

### MILLER, Benjamin. 1834

Of Union Street, died aged 24, buried on 5 May 1834, (SJPR).

## MILLER, Elizabeth. 1840-1848

Mentioned in Directories, of Love Street, (The Chester General) 1840; (Williams<sup>1</sup>, 17) 1846; and in 1848.

## MILLER, James. 1808-1833

A son James born to wife Margaret on 30 April, baptized on 10 June 1808, (SJPR). A daughter Elizabeth died aged 5 of fever on 25 January, buried o 26 January 1809, (SJPR). A son John born to wife Elizabeth on 24 May, baptized on 12 June 1811, (SJPR). Granted Freedom on 7 October 1812, (P Mentioned by Spence (1941-2, 64), of Love Street, a Freeman, between 181 and 1834. A daughter Elizabeth born to wife Elizabeth of Love Lane, and baptized on 24 February 1815, (SJPR). A son William born to wife Elizabe of Love Street, and baptized on 7 October 1818, (SJPR). Voted in the elect of 1818, (PO). Died aged 51, and buried on 13 August 1833, (SJPR).

MILLER, John. I 1777-1784

This John Miller was probably the witness to the Indentures of William Moi in 1784 (A). Apprentice of William Jones granted Freedom on 31 March 174 (F).

## MILLER, John. II. 1841-1856

Recorded as aged 25, independant and living with his mother Elizabeth Mille aged 65 at Love Street in 1841, (CEN). Mentioned in Directories, of Love Street (Bagshaw, 118) 1850; and under William and John Miller (Slater), 1856.

## MILLER, William. 1841-1882

Recorded as aged 20 and living with his mother Elizabeth Miller, (aged 65) at Love Street in 1841, (CEN). Granted Freedom, living at Love Street, on 26 July 1841, (F). Mentioned in Directories, living variously at No. 10 Lov Lane, 13 Love Street, and Love Street, (Slater) 1856, "and John"; (Kelly, 403) 1857; (Spence 1941-2, 64) 1857-90; (White, 155) 1860; (Morris) 1864; (Slater, 74) 1869; (Phillipson and Golder) 1870; 1871; and 1876-7 (Morris) 1874; (Kelly) 1878; (Slater, 19) 1880; and 1882.

# MITCHELL, James. 1820

"A poor boy" apprenticed to Samuel Davies of Love Street for 8 years on 6 July 1820, (A).

#### MORGAN, William, 1777

Son of John Morgan gardener, apprenticed to James Goulding on 17 February 1777, (A).

#### MYRES, John. 1722-1747

The younger son of John Myers of Chester, cloth worker, and apprentice of John Golding gained Freedom on 16 March 1722, (F). Took Jonathan Hough as apprentice on 26 July 1732, (A). Voted in the elections of 1747, (PO).

#### NAYLE, Thomas. 1721

The son of Catherine Naylor, widow and apprentice of Richard Ormes of Chester, pipemaker, granted Freedom on 26 September 1721, (F).

ODION, John. 1784

Granted Freedom on 3 April 1784, (F). Of Foregate Street, voted in the election of 1784, (PO).

### ORMES, Francis. 1703-?1762

Granted Freedom in 1703, (F). His apprentice Geo. Gulding gained Freedom on 26 September 1721, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). His sons John and James made Freemen on 7 August 1732, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). In 1745 the daughter of a Francis and Anne Ormes was baptized, (SJPR), and a Francis Ormes was buried at St. Johns on 7 May 1762, both entries probably refer to the pipemaker.

#### ORMES, James. 1732

The son of Francis, and brother of John (below), gained Freedom on 7 August 1732, (F).

### ORMES, John. 1732

The son of Francis, and brother of James, (above), gained Freedom on 7 August, 1732, (F). He voted in the election of 1732, (PO). Entries in St. Johns Parish Register in 1728 and 1734 mention baptism of children of a John and Elizabeth Ormes; in 1731 the daughter of a John Ormes is buried; and in 1739 a daughter of a John and Mary Ormes is baptized. There are three entries recording the burial of a John Ormes, on 30 March 1741; on 4 April 1759; and 13 June 1762, and on 30 July 1762, a Mary Ormes, widow was buried, (SJPR)

#### ORME, Robert. 1709

The son of Thomas Orme, pipemaker, gained Freedom on 23 September, 1709, (NF).

## ORMES, Richard. 1696-?1739

Son of Thomas Ormes, pipemaker, made Free on 14 October, 1696, (NF). His apprentice George Golborne made a Freeman on 26 September 1721, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). Described as deceased (Oswald, 1975, in 1747, and in the Freedom Roll of his son John, cabinetmaker, dated 21 J 1747, (F). Various entries in St. John's Parish Register between 1731 and 1736 could refer to the pipemaker, a daughter Anne baptized 26 September, 1731, a son and daughter of Richard and Elizabeth Orme, baptized on 26 Nc ber, 1736, and a son buried on 10 May 1734, (SJPR). On 14 February 1739 a Richard Ormes was buried at St. Johns.

ORMES, Thomas. I 1690-1709

His apprentice Humphrey Sharpe gains Freedom on 15 March, 1690, (F). His son Richard gains Freedom 14 October 1696, (F), His son Robert gains Freedom on 23 September, 1709, (NF). cf. fig. 42, no. 79? Fig. 52, no. Fig. 55, no. 22?

ORMES, Thomas. II 1717

Gains Freedom in 1717-18, (F). A Thomas Ormes was buried on 2 March 1764, (SJPR).

ORMES, Timothy. 1717

Granted Freedom on 3 May 1717, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). A Timothy Ormes was buried on 16 May 1747, (SJPR).

PARRY, George. 1841

Recorded as aged 20, independant and living in Love Street in 1841, (CEN).

PARRY, John. 1818

Of Newgate Street, granted Freedom on 25 February 1818, (NF). Living at Newgate Street, voted in the election of 1818, (PO).

PAYNE, Richard. 1732

The son of Thomas, and apprentice of Thomas Cliffe granted Freedom on 5 August, 1732, (F).

**PAYNE**, Thomas. 1720-1732

Granted Freedom in 1720, (F). His son Richard made a Freeman on 5 August, 1732, (F).

PENNINGTON, Elizabeth. 1869-1871

Mentioned in Directories as living at Love Street, (Slater, 74) 1869, and possibly in 1871.

PENNINGTON, William. 1823-1876

Of Love Street, voted in the election of 1823, (PO). William Pinnington of Foregate Street granted Freedom on 6 October 1824, (NF) and (Oswald 1975, 164). A son William born to wife Elizabeth of Foregate Street, baptized on 26 February 1823, (SJPR). A son Thomas born to wife Elizabeth of Foregat Street, baptized on 16 March 1825, (SJPR). A daughter Mary born to wife Elizabeth of Love Street, baptized on 23 March, 1827, (SJPR). A son Richar born to wife Elizabeth of Love Street, baptized on 8 July 1829, (SJPR). A son Henry born to William and Elizabeth Pinnington of Love Street, baptized on 25 April, 1832, (SJPR). A daughter Martha born to William and Elizabeth of Love Street, baptized on 22 March, 1835, (SJPR). A daughter Ann born to William and Elizabeth of Love Lane, baptized on 1 March 1837, (SJPR). Recorded, aged 40, living with Elizabeth also aged 40, and Thomas Ayres, aged 75, in Love Street, in 1841, (CEN).

Mentioned in Directories variously living at 21 Love Lane, and Love Street, (Bagshaw, 118) 1850; (Spence) 1850-69, (possibly the successor of Aires and Pennington); (Slater) 1856; (Kelly, 403) 1857; (White, 155) 1860; (Morris) 1864; (spelt Pinnington). Will (Chester City R. O. --CR 39/59) dated 9 December 1873-"This is the last will and testament of me William Pennington of Pontefract in the County of York .....

A mortgage (Chester City R.O. -CR 39/62), dated 18 August 1876. Mortgage of Freehold cottages in the City of Chester to secure £660 and interest betwe William Titherington and Benjamin S. Riley-" all those three mersuages or dwelling houses and the pipemakers workshops sheds and out buildings there to or the same or one of them belonging or appertaining, · recentl converted into five mersuages or dwelling houses , situate, lying and being on the East Side of Love Street ----- formerly in the possession of Richard Golding, afterwards of Samuel Aires then of Thomas and William Jackson more recently of Mary Almond, Elizabeth Pennington and Martha Little and now of Martha Little, Elizabeth Pennington, James Sweeney and two empty ....."

### PHILLIPS, John. 1749-1785

Apprenticed to Richard Golding on 9 October 1749, (A). Thomas, son of John Phillips, pipemaker, and Martha his wife was born on 16 February, baptized on 4 April 1779, (SJPR). Granted Freedom on 2 April 1784, (F). His wife Martha died aged 36 of fever on 27 December, buried on 30 December 1785, (SJPR) Fig. 68, no. 4.

PHILIPS, Thomas. 1784

Living at Barkers Lane, voted in the election of 1784, (PO).

PICKFORD, Samuel. 1827

His relict Margaret died aged 71, and was buried on 8 March 1827, (SJPR).

PIERCE, John. 1841

Recorded as aged 27, living with Mary Pierce, aged 28, John Roberts aged 14, and Ellen Pierce aged 13 at Newgate Street in 1841, (CEN). Gained Freedom on 25 August, 1841, (NF).

## PIERCY, John. 1828-1830

Married Ann Dodd, of the same Parish on 22 June 1828, (SJPR). A daughter Ellen born to wife Ann, baptized on 15 March 1829, (SJPR). A daughter Mar Ann died aged 6 days, buried on 17 October, 1830, (SJPR).

PIERCY, William. 1836-1841

Married Mary Jones, of the same Parish on 9 October 1836, (SJPR). A daughter Elizabeth born to William and Mary Piercy, of Union Street, baptized on 10 October 1837, (SJPR). A daughter Ellen born to William and Mary Piercy of Barkers Lane, baptized on 3 February, 1839, (SJPR). Rec ded as aged 25, living with Mary Piercy, aged 25, and three children at Fo gate Street, Crown Court, in 1841, (CEN).

POWELL, Charles, 1747-1784

An apprentice of James Macquien, granted Freedom on 2 April 1747, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO). Living at Love Street, voted in the election of 1784, (PO). His son John gained Freedom in 1784, (F). Died, aged 70 of decay, described as "Charles Powell senior" on 16 April, burier on 18 April 1784, (SJPR).cf. fig. 54, no. 3?

POWELL, John. I 1710-1721

Granted Freedom in 1710. His son Edward made a Freeman on 17 January 1715, (F). His son George, gunsmith, made a Freeman on 25 September 1721, (F).

POWELL, John. II 1784

The son of Charles, gained Freedom on 6 April 1784, (F).

POWELL, John. III 1841-1850

Recorded aged 20, living in Love Street in 1841, (CEN). Mentioned, living in Union Street, (Bagshaw, 118) in 1850.

POWELL, Michael. 1721

The son of Edward Powell of Chester, defunct, made a Freeman on 25 Septe ber 1721, (F).

POWELL, Peter. 1812-1836

A son William born to wife Mary, and died aged 3 days of convulsions on 25 August, buried on 27 August 1812, (SJPR). A daughter Martha born to wife Mary of Union Street, baptized on 30 January 1818, (SJPR). A son John born to wife Mary of Love Street, baptized on 27 December 1819, (SJPR). A son William born to wife Mary of Love Street, baptized 8 April; died aged 3 days, buried on 14 April 1822, (SJPR). A daughter Jane born to wife Mary of Love Street, baptized on 13 October 1826, (SJPR) Peter Powell died aged 60, and was buried on 20 July, 1836, (SJPR).

RALPHS, Richard. 1812

Granted Freedom on 10 October, 1812, (NF). Living in Barkers Lane, voted in the election of 1812, (PO).

#### RALPHS, William, 1812-1826

Of Boughton, voted in the elections of 1812 and again in 1818, (PO). A son Henry, born to William and Elizabeth of Newgate Street, baptized on 10 October 1813, (SJPR). A son Elliss born to William and Elizabeth Ralphs of St John Street, baptized on 25 January 1816, (SJPR). A daughter Emma, born to wife Elizabeth of Brook Street, baptized on 7 January 1819, (SJPR). A daughter Elizabeth, born to wife Elizabeth of Handbridge, baptized on 5 January 1826, (SJPR).

## READ, Thomas. 1809-1811

His wife Ann, died aged 74 of decay on 14 November, buried on 18 November 1809, (SJPR). Described as "Widower". Married Anne Roberts of the same Parish by Banns, on 15 August 1810, (SJPR). Died aged 73 of decay on 28 March, buried on 30 March 1811, (SJPR). RICHARDSON, Gawen. 1721-1747

The son of Joseph, apprentice of Richard Golding defunct, granted Freedom in 1721, (F). Took Abraham Gibson as an apprentice on 24 June 1731, (A). Voted in the elections of 1732, and 1747, (PO). Described as Gawen Richarc in the Freedom Roll of Peter Fitzgerald in 1747, (F).

## RIDER, Rd. 1779-1784 (?1807)

A son Robert died aged 2 of throat fever, on 29 March, buried in Spittle on 31 March 1779, (SJPR). A son John died aged 9 months, of smallpox on 17 August, buried in Spittle on 19 August 1779, (SJPR).

Living at Boughton, voted in the election of 1784, (PO). Apprentice of Robel Evans, gained Freedom on 10 April, 1784, (F). His wife Mary died aged 77 of decay on 14 February, buried in Spittle on 16 February 1807, (SJPR).

#### ROBERTS, John. 1780

A daughter born to wife Frances, on 22 October, baptized on 12 November, 1780, (SJPR).

ROBERTS, R. 1828

Mentioned in Directories of Northgate Street Row, (Pigot) 1826; (Pigot, 20) 1828.

ROGERS, John. 1727-1732

Granted Freedom on 8 July 1727, (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO).

RYDER, John. 1810

Died aged 62 of decay, on 1st May, buried on 3 May 1810, (SJPR).

RYDER, Robert. 1761-1783

Apprenticed to Jane Tinsdell on 3 October 1761, (A). On 17 March 1772, a daughter Ann of a Robert and Lydia Ryder was baptized, (SJPR), and a son

Thomas of Robert and Lydia was baptized on 29 November 1778, (SJPR). daughter Mary born to wife Lydia on 30 May, baptized on 25 June 1780, (S A daughter Sarah died aged 5 months of convulsions on 3 February, buried on 4 February 1783, (SJPR).

RYDER, Thomas. 1778

His son Thomas baptized on 29 November, 1778, (SJPR).

RYLEY, Charles. 1711-?1747

Son of John Ryley, plasterer, and apprentice of Thomas Fletcher granted Freedom on 9 January 1711, (F). He was deceased by 1747, (Oswald, 197

SCONCES, Geo. 1721

Son of John Sconce, feltmaker, and apprentice of Elisha Massey of Chester pipemaker, defunct, granted Freedom on 27 September, 1721, (F).

SELLERS, Jeremiah. pre 1810

His relict Alice died aged 84 of decay on 31 October, buried on 3 Novêmber 1810, (SJPR).

SHARP, Humphrey. 1690-?1727

Apprentice of Thomas Ormes, granted Freedom on 15 March 1690, (F). T William Lamb as his apprentice in 1693, (A). Took John Green as his appr tice on 24 June 1695, (A). Took Noah Golborn as his apprentice on 25 Marc 1703, (A). His apprentice Noah Golborn gained Freedom on 6 January 1711 (F). His sons Matthew and John granted Freedom on 25 September 1721, (J An unamed apprentice granted Freedom in the same year. Took James Hal as his apprentice on 13 January 1721, (A). A Humphrey Sharp was buried on 5 September 1727, (SJPR).cf. fig. 44, no. 86?

SHARP, John. 1721-1788

Son of Humphrey Sharp, pipemaker, granted Freedom on 25 September 1721 (F). His apprentice Joseph Fitzgerald gained Freedom on 14 July 1747, (F) Voted in the elections on 1747 and 1784, (PO). His son Samuel, grocer and mercer, gained Freedom on 14 October 1855, (F). His apprentice Rd. Allerton gained Freedom in 1767, (F). Died aged 85 of cholick on 6 Septemb buried on 10 September, 1788, (SJPR).

SHARP, Matthew. 1721-?1779

Son of Humphrey Sharpe, pipemaker, gained Freedom on 25 September 1721 (F). Voted in the election of 1732, (PO). A daughter of a Matthew Sharpe buried on 22 February, 1732, (SJPR). His apprentice William Jones granter Freedom on 11 July 1747, (F). His son Humphrey, stopmaker, made a Freeman on 10 July, 1757, (F). His apprentice William Barber granted Freedom in 1759, (F). Took Thomas Kirkham as his apprentice on 5 July 1759, (A). Bound Thomas Kirkham over to Richard Golding (Dorsal of above) on 9 January 1765, (A). A Matthew Sharp buried on 14 December 1779, (SJPR).

## SHEPHERD, Rd. 1818-1823

Living at Union Street, voted in the election of 1818, (PO); Rejected at the poll in the election of 1823, living in Love Street, (PO).

SIMCOCK, John. 1690

Apprentice of Edward Thompson, granted Freedom on 15 March, 1690, (F). cf. fig. 44, no. 86? STARKEY, Lawrence. 1664-1673

A Lawrence Starkey, probably the pipemaker, took over a house previously occupied by Alexander Langton in Northgate Ward in 1664, (TA), and a Lawrence Starkey is recorded for tax of 1s 4d for a house subsidy in 1672, (TA). His son John baptized on 10 January, and buried on 11 January 1670, (SOPR). A daughter Martha baptized on 8 September 1672, (SOPR). His son Lawrence buried on 8 May 1673, (SOPR).cf. fig. 44, no. 87?

SUMPTER, Henry. 1850 Granted Freedom on 31 July 1850, of Love Street, (NF).

SUMPTER, James. 1830-1850

Married Frances Crawford, of the same Parish on 14 February 1830, (SJPR) Recorded living in Foregate Street, White House Yard, aged ? 25, with Frances ? 24, and three children, (CEN). Granted Freedom on 31 July 1850, of Union Street, (NF).

TASKER, George. 1826.

A son George, (wife Maria) died aged 3 months buried on 10 September 1826, of Boughton, (SJPR).

TAYLOR, Thomas. 1722-?1748

Son of Joshua, cordwainer, defunct, made Freeman on 31 March 1722, (F). Voted in the elections of 1732, and 1747, (PO). A Thomas Taylor buried on 16 March 1748, (SJPR).

TAYLOR, William. 1826-1828

Mentioned in Directories, of Northgate Street, (Pigot) 1826; and (Pigot 20) 1828.

THOMPSON, Thomas. 1732.

Voted in the election of 1732. (PO).

THORNELEY, Nathaniel. 1656-1657

His wife Elizabeth buried on 19 March 1656, (HTPR). Married Elinor Tay on 17 August 1657 before Mr. William Luce Alderman and Justice of the P Richard Dobbe, shoemaker, and Alexander Lanckton pipemaker, witnesses (Farrall 1914, 320), (HTPR).cf. fig. 45, nos. 93-4?

TOM LINSON, John. 1767

Son of John, wheelwright, gained Freedom 11 December 1767, (F).

TOMPSON, Edward. I 1673-1707

Gained Freedom on 10 February 1673, (F). His apprentice John Simcock gains Freedom on 15 March 1690, (F). His son Richard made a Freeman o 14 October 1696, (F). Buried on 13 March 1707, (SJPR). An apprentice Thomas Wall gains Freedom on 27 September 1721, (F).

TOMPSON, Richard. 1696

Son of Edward Tompson (above), granted Freedom on 14 October 1696, (F). Deceased by 1724, (Oswald 1975, 164).

URMESTON, Thomas. 1676

Son of Richard Urmeston, of Chester, labourer granted Freedom in 1676, (F).

WALKER, Edward. 1747

Son of George and apprentice of James Golding gained Freedom on 16 July 1747, (F). Voted in the election of 1747, (PO).

WALKER, Robert. 1747

Son of George and apprentice of Noah Golborne, made Freeman on 13 July, 1747 (F).

WALL, Thomas. 1721.

Son of Edward Wall, cordwainer, and apprentice of Edward Tompson gained Freedom on 27 September 1721, (F).

WILBRAHAM, Thomas. 1850

Mentioned in Directory, of Love Street, (Bagshaw, 118) 1850,

WILLIAMS, Hugh. 1831

Gained Freedom on 19 April 1831, (F).

WILLIAMS, John. 1826-1828

Mentioned in Directories, of Bridge Street Row, (Pigot) 1826; (Pigot, 20) 1828.

WILLINGHAM, James. 1841

Recorded aged 19, living with Sarah Willingham, aged 18 and Ellen aged 3 months at St. John's Street in 1841, (CEN).

WINSTANLEY, Thomas. 1858

Gained Freedom on 28 July 1858, of Love Street, (NF).

WOOD, Geo. 1721

Son of George Woods, cordwainer, granted Freedom on 25 September 1721, (F).

WOODS, George. (jnr.) 1747

Voted in the election on 1747, (PO).