



Accession Number: LIVNP 2014.01.192b (Part 1 of 2 - AB - IB)

Description: Clay tobacco pipe mark index, compiled by Adrian Oswald.

Comments: These are marks with an B surname initial. Arranged alphabetically by Surname (i.e. AB, BB, CB, DB etc.). Each section starts with a typed list of giving details, including provenance for each piece, which have an identifying number that is a simple sequence of numbers (i.e. 1, 2, 3 etc.) occasionally with sub-lists, if there are more than one example (i.e. 1a, 1b, 1c, 2a, 2b, etc.).

Key Words: Clay pipe; heel mark; Oswald;

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- 1. Bowl(Fox and Grapes). Typical Norwich decorated stem. Browne Family c. 1820-40
- 2. Bridewell Mus. Norwich.

6.

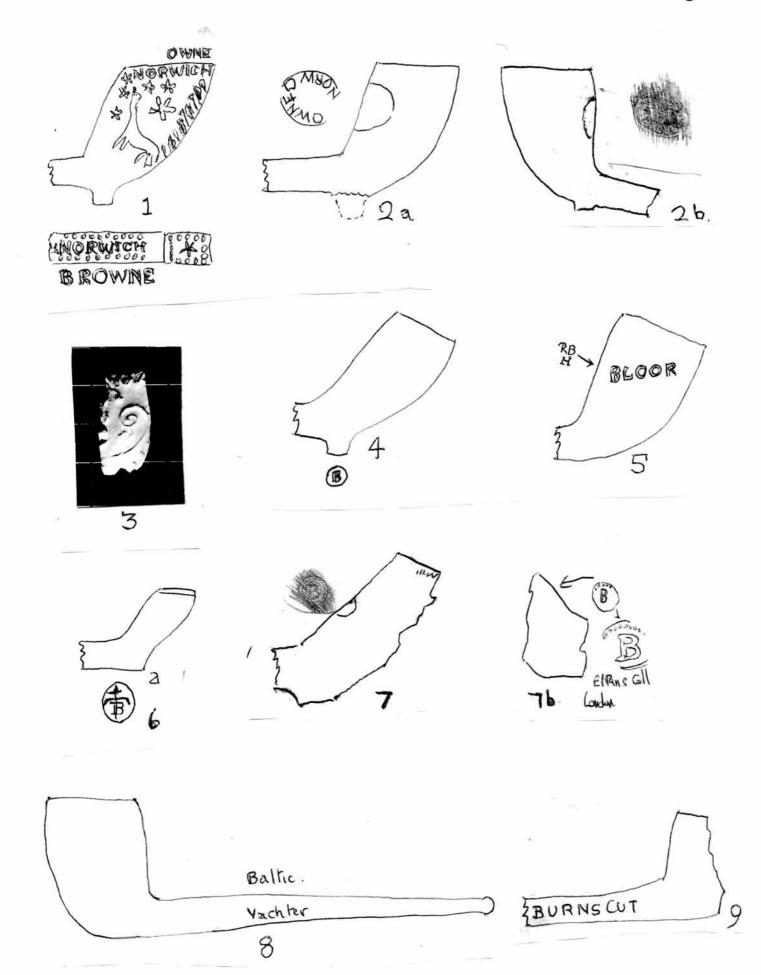
- 3. NGA top of bowl. ?BUNGAY.
- 4. Type 4 By. Newcastle u/Lyme. On back of bowl. British Mus, Thursfield Coll.
- 5. Type 28/29 G. Chester Mus. c1850-1900.
 - a. Type 2G B or TB, Merchants mark(v.TB). London, British Mus and St Fagans Mus. Doncaster
 - Southwark Bridge. Relief. Cheminant Coll.
- 7.b. London. Relief. Elkins Coll. Chemnont Coll.
- 8. Derby, Friar Gate with Victorian pottery. Incuse. Also Bow, London.
- 9. Typical Burns Cutty, Kew Sewage works.
- 10. Type 15G. Stem relief. Cheminant Coll Brock wow land
- 11 Stem relief. Probably Barker. Cheminat Coll
- 12. Newhaven. Atkinson Coll Port Royal Mayes Exc. Level 5. 1680-1740. 2.
- 13. Bedford Excavations. Mark on side of bowl ? TB.
- 14. Type 7S. Relief on base. Salisbury. Cheminant Coll.
- 15. Newbeidge, Devon. Worcester Mus. End trimmed for metal mouthpiece.
- 16. Type 17W. Incuse mark. Barnstaple.
 - a. Plymouth Woolster St. c. 1730
 - b Branstaple
 - c. Type 20W. Barnstaple.
 - d. All Bideford/Barnstaple per Alison Grant. No indication if relief 17. Queenhithe, Elkins Coll

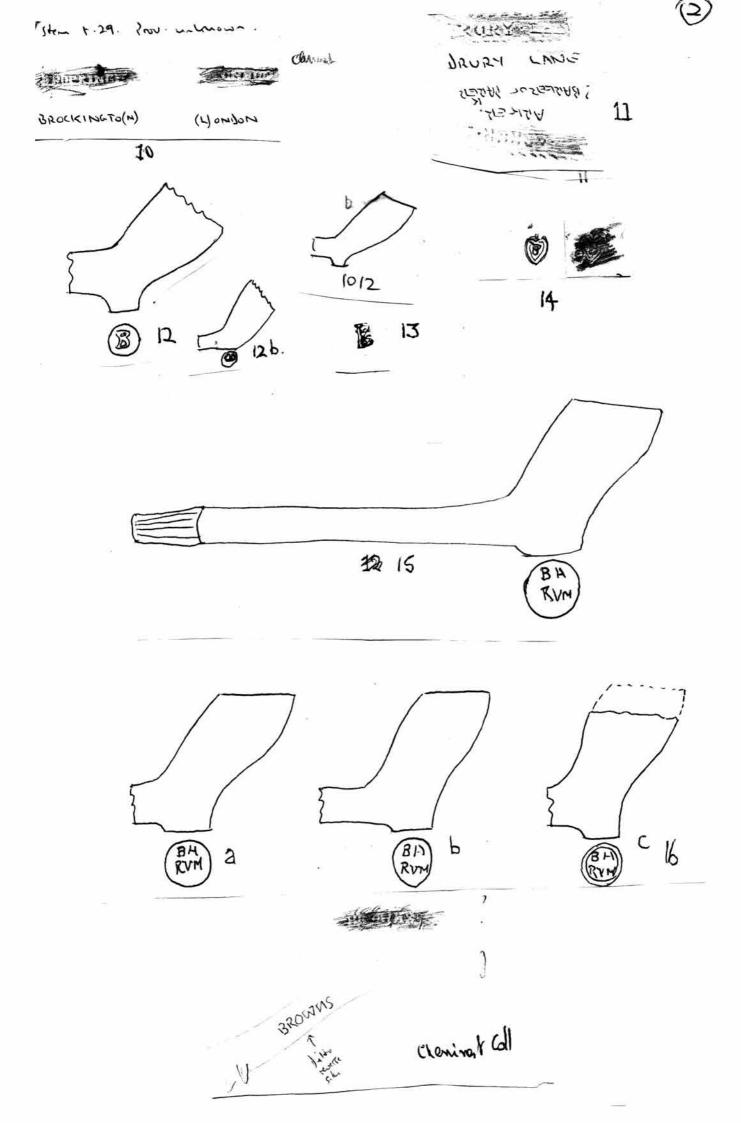
 - 18 a. Edinburgh High St and St Mary St. Post Med Arch. 14. 1980 b Kirkwall . Scale 2/3rd.
 - 19 Cockermouth
 - 20 Four Courts Excavation, Dublin

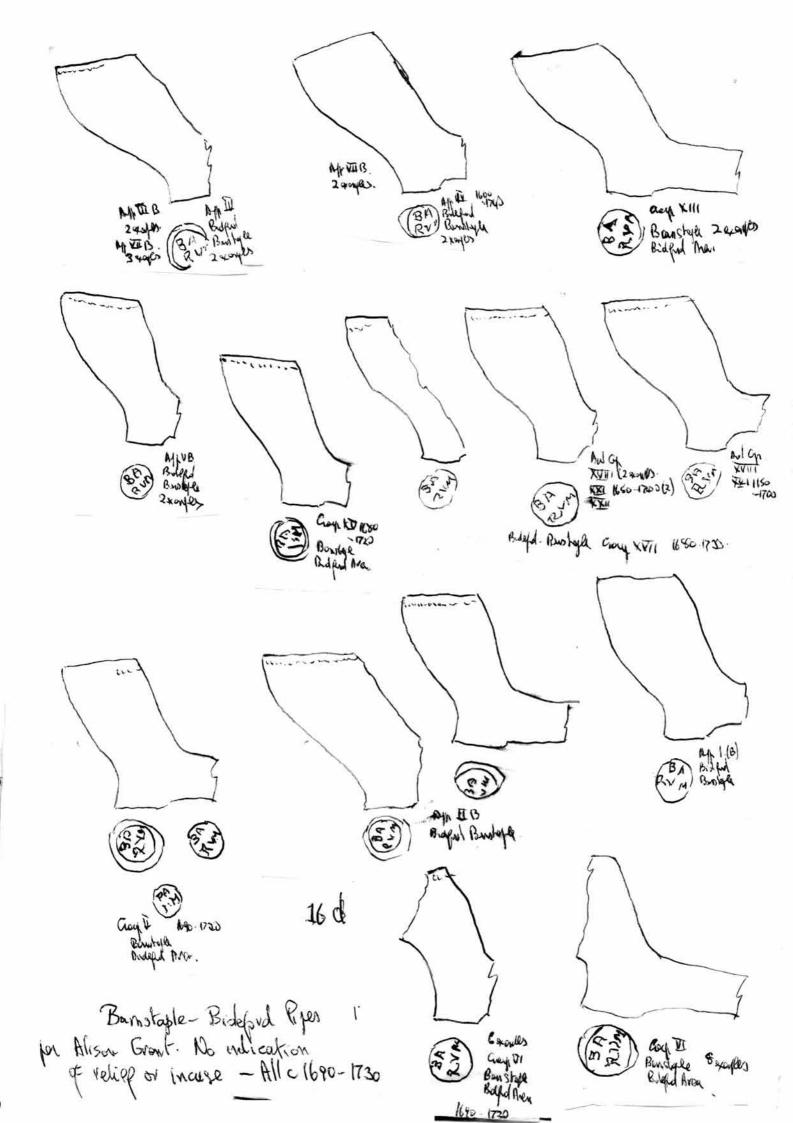
Other Marks.

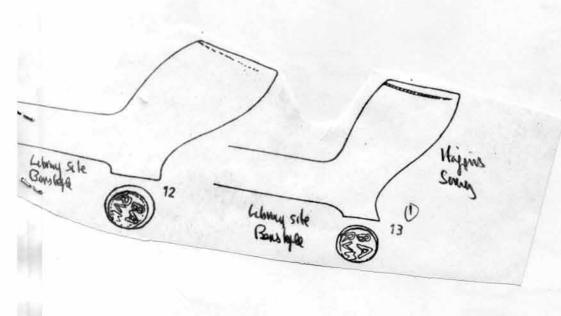
BROWN/MANCHESTER. Stem relief. Thames Atkinson Coll. BELLAMY/LAMBETH. Mus. Lond. Mary Bellamy 1840(D) 14" long. BUSH W & CO. 1859-62. Wadhurst Atkinson Coll. BAKER. Stem relief. (see H.Baker) Atkinson Coll. BEVERIDGE/ABERDEEN, Hammond Coll

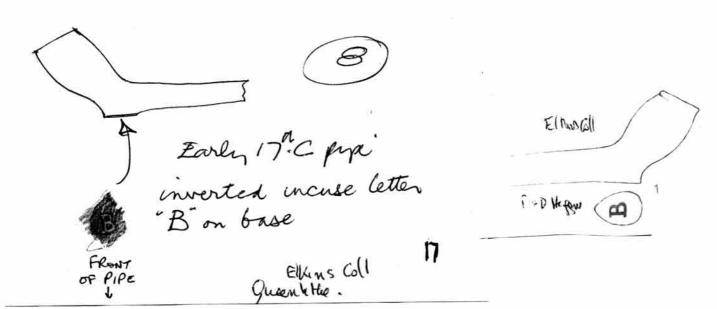
B. relief on base. Edinburgh Mus. c. 162-40. (Pypis Tabaga



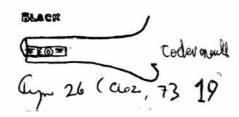


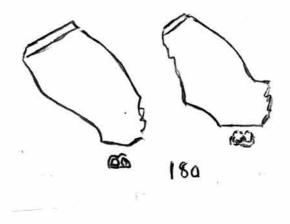


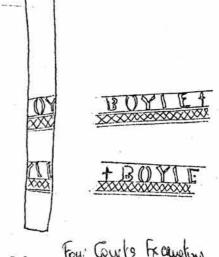








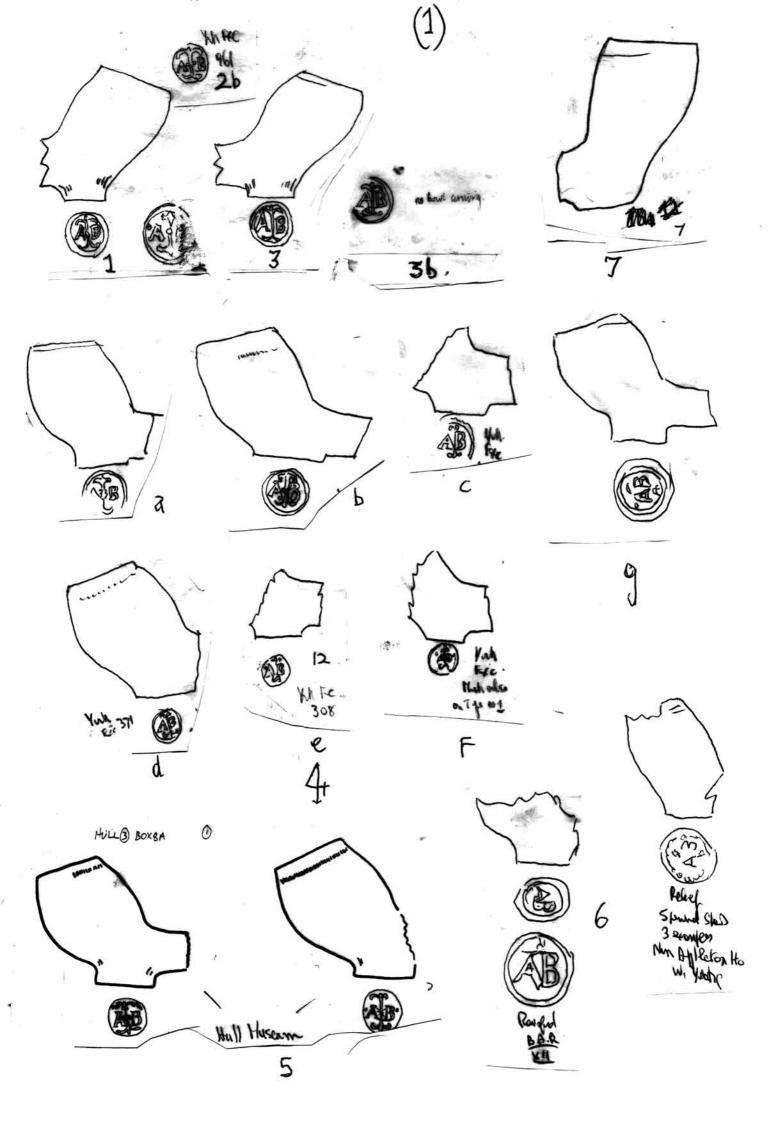


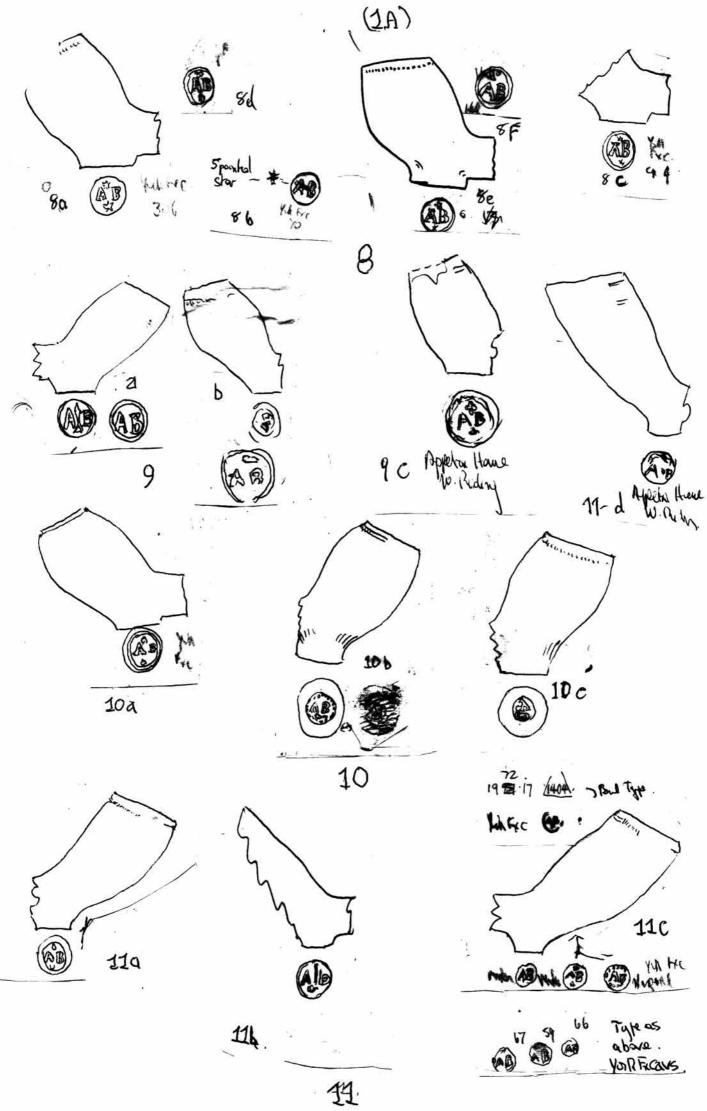


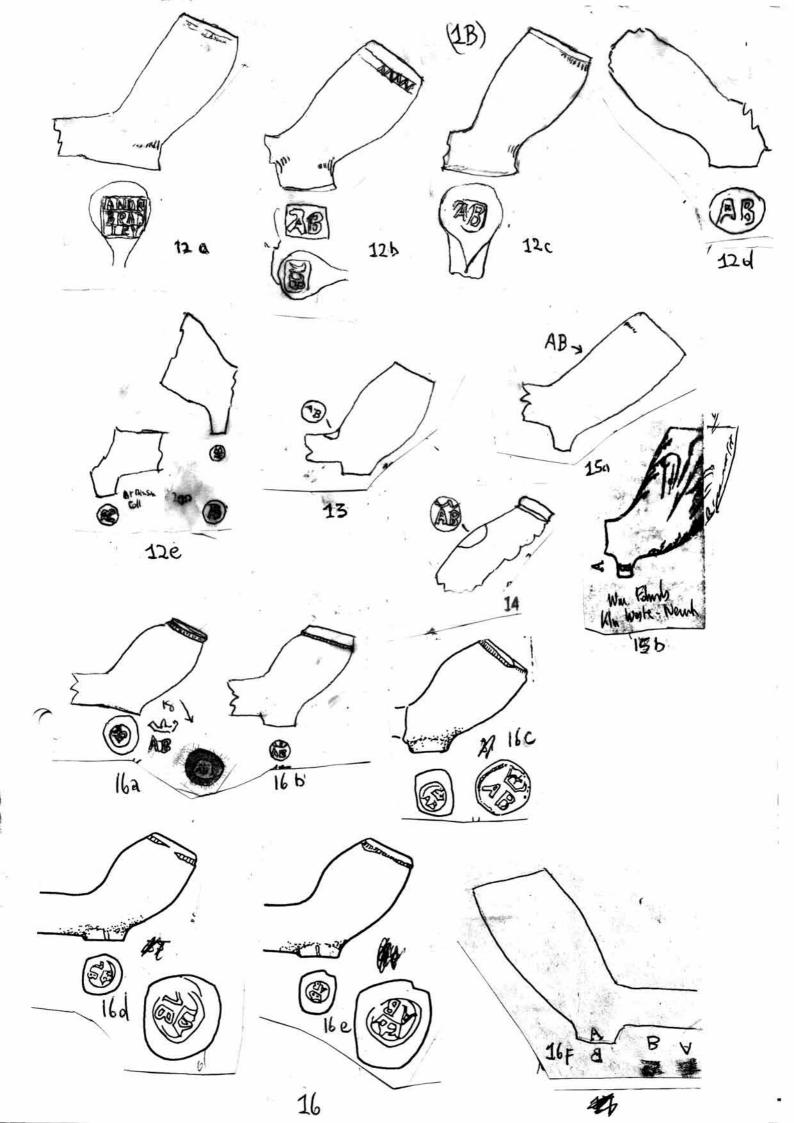
20 Four Courts Executions
Dullin

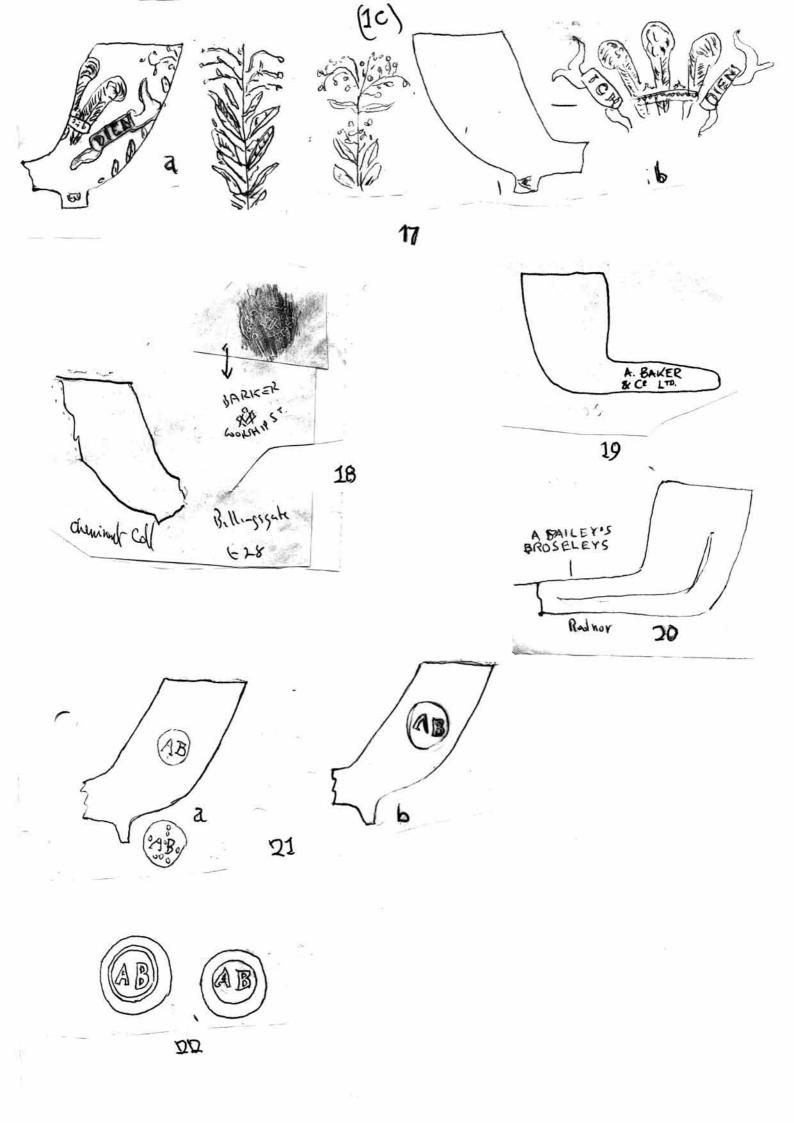
AB

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Abraham Boyes (1) York. 1645-81(ob)
    1 York Excavations. Ripon Mus. Tullie H use Mus Carlisle
    2 Type as 1. Rimmanlxxkhamy. York Excavations. Hull.
    3. Rievaulx Abbey. Hull. 3b Marston Moor.
    4. a-f All York Excavations. 9 Ripon St Apres gate
                                                                   Tobacco Plant
    5. Hull Museum
                                                                      Marks.
    6. Rainford. (B.A.R.VII)
    7. Port Royal , Mark as 2.
    8. a,b, c York Excavations.
       d Hungate York.
                                                                 Star marks.
       e and f Hull.
                            1A
   9. Early type c 1650.
       a Port Royal
       b. Norton Priory, Runcorn. B.A.R.
       C. Appleton House, V. Riding
   10. a. York Excavations
        b. Richmond, Hubbard Coll
        c St Mary's City, Maryland.
    11. Abraham Boyes (2) Recorded as Trunkmaker 1711 York. If he made
        pipes then typologically Nos 11 should be his as they date
          c 1680-1710.
        a Queenhithe(Cheminant Coll.
        b Richmond(Hubbard Coll.
        q. All York Excavations.
        d - Appleton House, W. Trolug
    12. Andrew Bradley(12 1667(b) 1695(E)Benthall, Broseley,
a. Gloucester Hus, Shrewsbury Hus, British Hus, Coventry Mus.
Broseley(Robinson and Atkinson Colls), Benthall, Atherstone,
           Branston, Staffs. Lianners, Elimoyen (AND) No q. Hest + loter Wales
           Same type ANDRE/BRAD/LEY. Shrewsbury MUs.
        b. British Mus(Thursfield and Bousfield Colls.) Chester Mus(Meols)
           Brosely Atkinson Coll. Nottingham, Burton(Camden Clarke Coll.
           Woodford Lane, Gloucester.
        c. Broseley(Robinson Coll 3 dies)
        d. Montgomery Castle.
        e. Broseley(Atkinson Coll)
                             1c
     13. Probably Meols, Cheshire. (Smith. Arch Journ .8)
     14 Badby Excavations, Northants. (Coventry type)
     15a Nottingham.
                       b. Newark, Wm Edmonds kiln waste.
     16 a, Norwich Castle, b. Strangers Hall, Norwich. c. Yarmouth
        d and e. Greyfriars, Yarmouth. Marks are dutch style.
     17 a. Greenwich
                      Atkinson Coll. b. also Customs House foreshore
    18. William Barker 1823-54, Worship Stringbury (Cheminant Coll)
    19 A.Baker 1851 Gravesend. Otford Dump, Asson Coll c 1870-90
    20. Radnor.
    21 a. Bristol(J & P probably relief)
              2
                 Exeter Mus(Rippon Coll)
    22 Binfield Coll, Exeter Mus.
      Arthur Butter 1892-4 bouden Bow - Spurless p.p. BUTLER/ FULLHAMMISTERN Althor Ca Coll
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BB

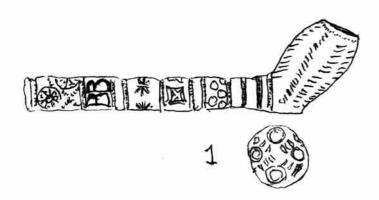
- 1. Type 3G Mark probably relief. Arch J.LVII p.236. Fig. 19. c.1620. Not traced. Basically Butch .London.
- 2 Stem Plymouth. Relief and incised. Cp. Lion in a Dutch garden 2:1 Scale
- 3. Plymouth. Stem relief. RL relief on base. see RL. 6/64
- 4. Type 13G Crude Hanoverian Arms. Mould line left on base.
 Norwich. Strangers Hall. c.1820-50. See RB. One of the Norwich
 Brownes,
- 5. B/B crowned .Kew Sewage Works.Rundle Coll.c.1820.-50. ?Benjamin Burrage. Grays Inn. 1856-62. D.

Also. B/B Type 10G. Port Royal c.1720-40.

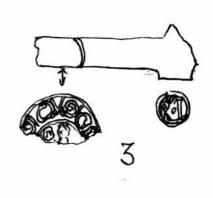
(18)

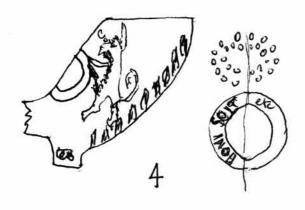
- 6. Exeter Nus. 6/64.
- 7. B/B crowned. Arms of Hanover. Exeter Excav. 6/64.
- 8 " . 5/64. Exeter Excav.
- 9. Otford Dump c.1870-90. 2Benjamin Brrage, Grays Inn 1856-62(D) 10. Surrey. B.A.R VI.
- 11 Hull Mus. Possibly Benjamin Bell 1709-26(poor Rates and App Rolls)

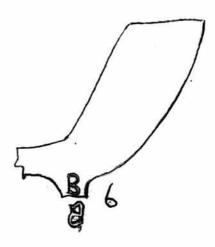


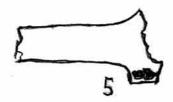




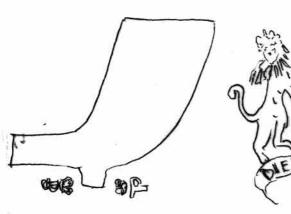












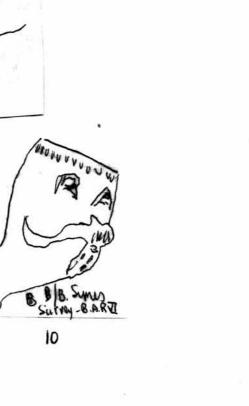


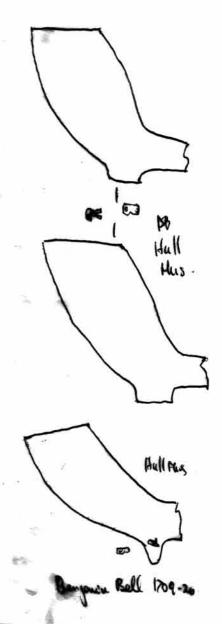




Another Faces. 65. F218. 16 Mould be









- 1. Type 10B. Port Royal.
- 2. Type 15B. St Mary's City. Maryland.
- 3. Type 27G. Port Royal.
- St Mary's City. Maryland. and Van Schwerigen site also Binfield coll 4.

12/13 B. Port Royal.

All these drawings are probably faulty and the pipes are probably the work of Charles Buckley 1713-26(ob) Bristol although Nos 2-5 in shape might well belong to the mid-eighteenth century but appear to be too early for Charles Bosher 1774-81 ?

7. C.Bignell. Brighton. 1844-50. Coll D.R. Atkinson.

8 Perhaps Charles Birchall 1822-47. Chatham

a. Atkinson Coll. b. Fountain Inn cellar. Chatham in ask Good 9. Richmond (Yorks) Hubbard Coll.

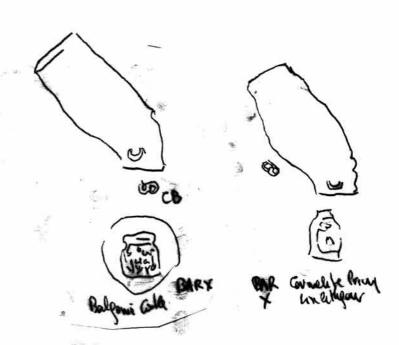
- 10. Cess pit St Bees Priory
- 11 St Albans Mus, (B.A.R.IX)
- 12 Newdigate

Also BANNERM(AN) - S. Carolina, Fort Union III, New Mexico. C. Bannerman Glasgow 1842-65

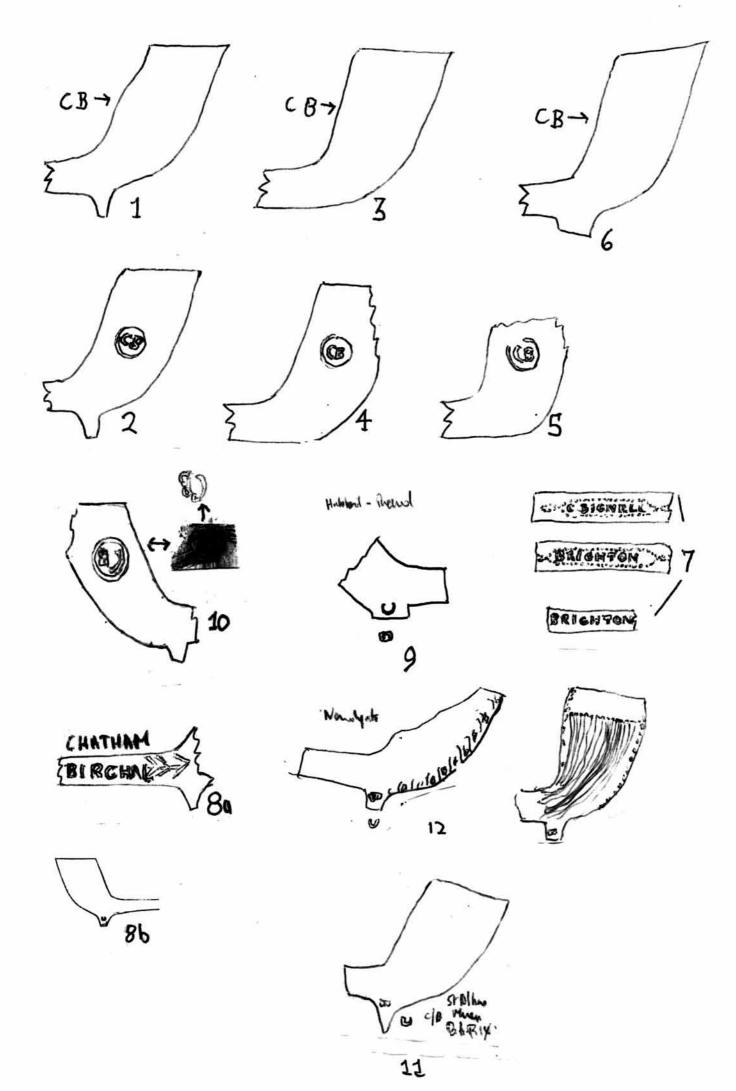
and

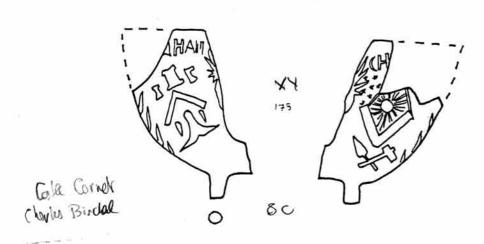
Type 10/11G. ? Charles Blanchard. 1757. New Fresh Wharf and Mermaid Court. Mus. Lond. 14/15 G. with mould line. Chiswick, Gunnersbury Pk Mus. with Rose and T, istle on bowl. Newhaven and Lewes. Winchester.(Atkinson Coll)

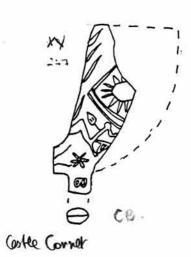




1--- CR)







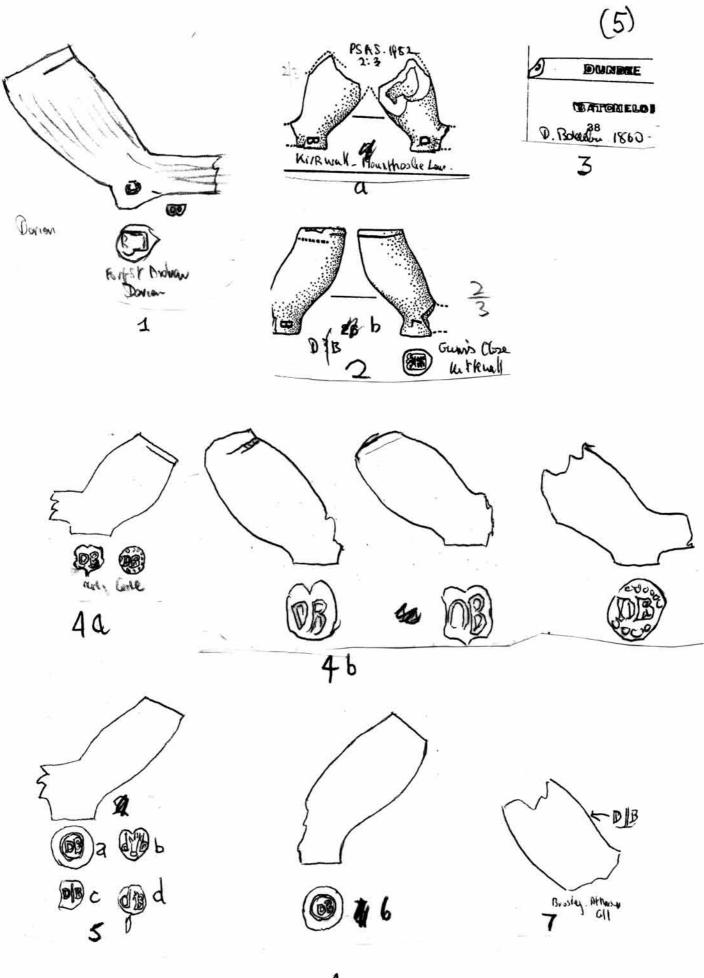
DB

- 1. Fort St Andrew, Darien.
- 2. Kirkwall. a Mounthoolie Lane. b. Gunns Close. 2/3.
- 3. D.Batchelor Aberdeen 1860-64. Aberdeen Excaavtions
- 4. Montgomery Castle a. Broseley type 1. b. Broseley type 2. Marks 2;1.
- 5. a British Mus(Thursfield Coll) also b,c and d. c on the back of the bowl Chesh and Lancs Trans.
- 6. Brosely type 1c, Esher, Shrewsbury Mus and Atkinson Coll
- 7 Brosely(Atkinson Coll.

(5A)

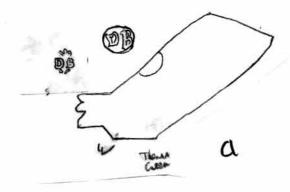
- 8. a Thames London. Mus Lond (Gren Coll) b Queenhithe. (Elkins Coll)
- 9. Plymouth Excavatiosn. a from a cellar, 6764. b. Woolster St Drain. 132" long. Group closed c 1730.

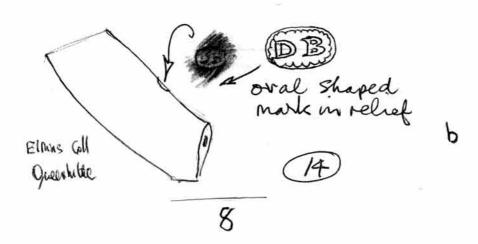
Also DB on heel, Bath (Som and Devon Notes and Querries)

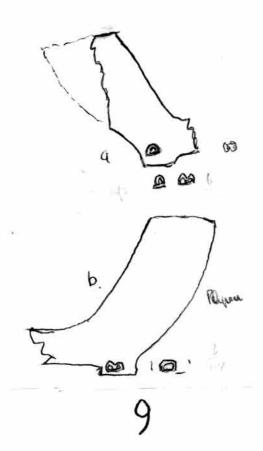




Darid Banks Led Ledth 1690-1730 . Kels. EARX







Elizabeth or Edward Blyth, Elizabeth 1823-26, Edward Denniston 1829-63

- 1. audx2. Scunthorpe Mus. Hull City Arms. I has E/B on spur and 3 lions passant left on the reverse
- & the same reverse but Huill. also Scunthorpe Mus.
- 3 and 4. Hull Museum. Refined City arms (3 crowns) and reverse as above
- 1 and 2 appear earlier by the type of the arms. say c.1820-30.
- 5. Hull Museum. E.D.Blyth. Type of Royal Arm s used by Bettney and Dance of Nottingham c. 1850-60.
- 6. Peterborough, per J.L.Gilbert.

Sheppard gives examples Nos 70-72. 70 with vine and flower patterns and 71 with different flower designs, 72 with Britannia standings and sitting. On the sides Blyth and Hull all with E/B on the spur. Walker and Wells record Blyht pipes from Cottingham (Yorks) Barton on Humber, Winteringham, Wrangle and London.

7.8.9. All Wull Mus. c.1850 10 Trinity Court Hull

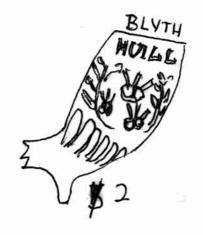
11 a Waterloo Dock, London, (Tatman Coll) b. London Cheminant Coll,

reverse as a. 12,13. | Blyth, Beverley. Not so far recorded but E.J.Blyth was born at Beverley working at Hull 1851-67 and again 1885-95 so possibly at Beverley in the interval

6B

- 14, 15 Rainford, Lancs.
- 16 Chester
- 17 Drogheda 2/3
- 18 Norton Priory, Runcorn. (B.A.R IX)
- 19 Carrickfergus
- 20. Wolverly, Worcs. Hartlebury Mus.
- 21 Broseley, B.M. (Thursfield Coll) Also on Broseley Type 5, Shrewsbury Mus. Church Stretton(Atkinson Coll) and Ipswich(v. photos)
- 22 St Albans MUs. (not a Broseley Type)
- 23 Coventry Mus.
- 24 Stoke Coldington, Bucks.
- 25. Port Royal(Drawing unreliable)

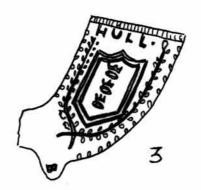






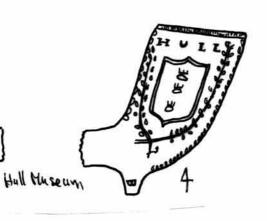


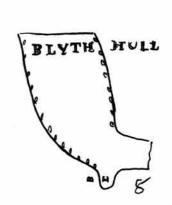












706.

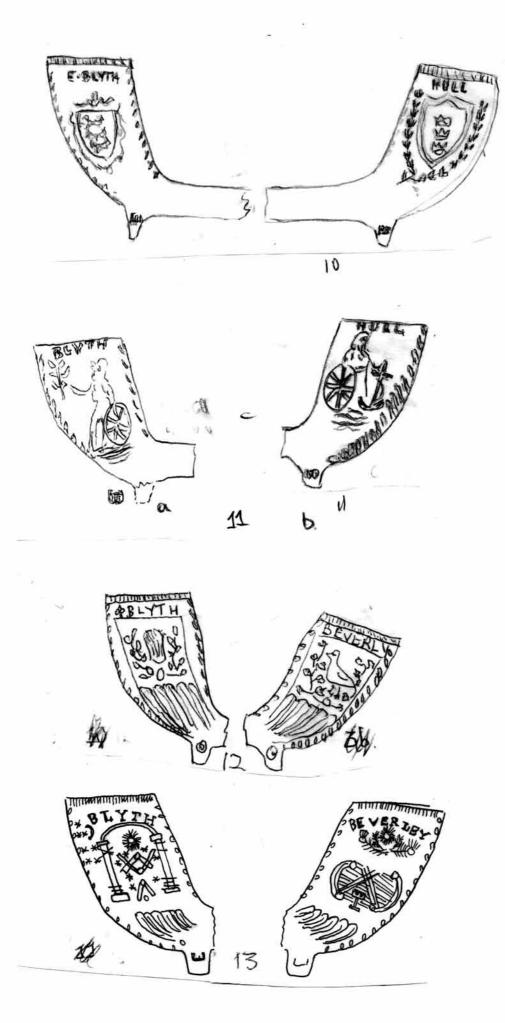


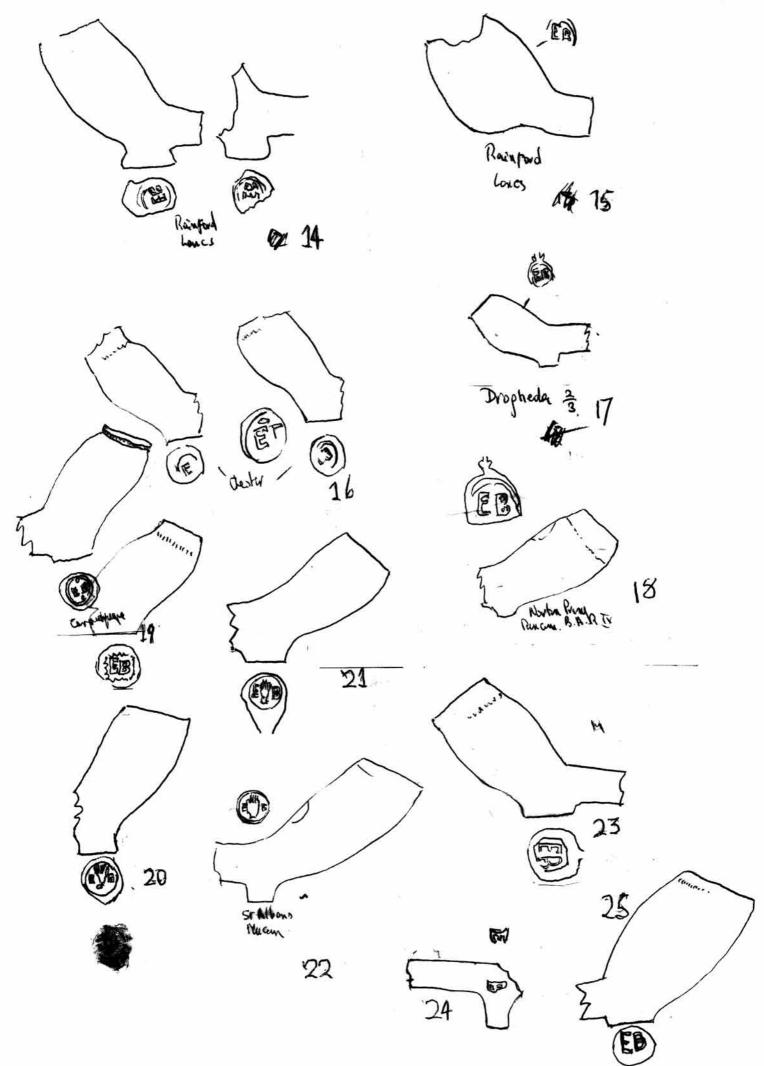


682.

671



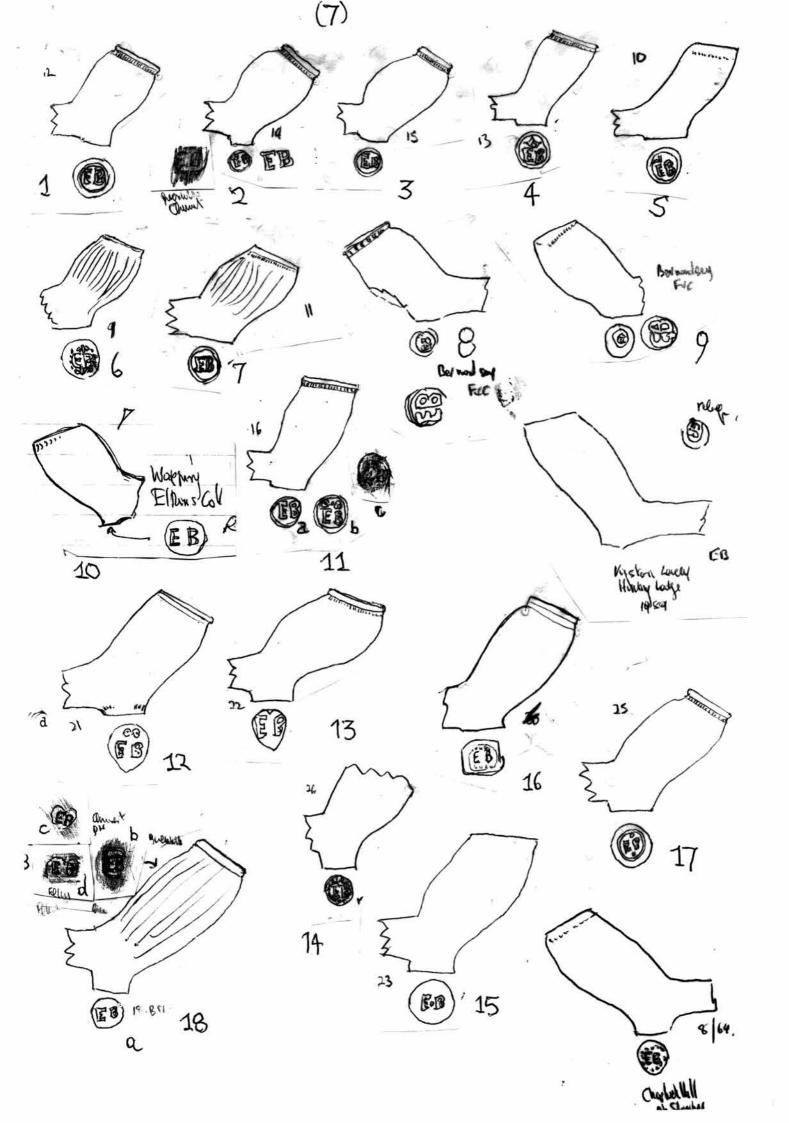


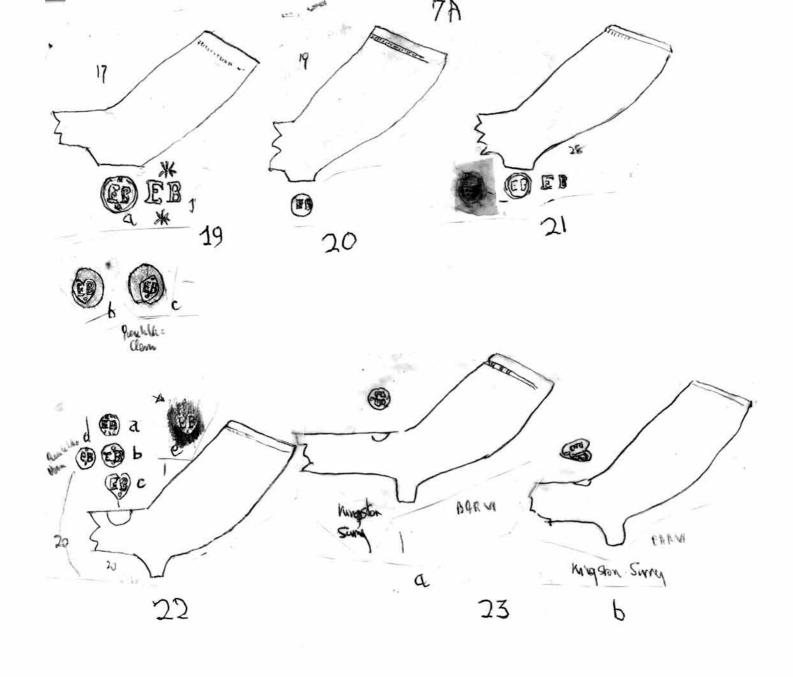


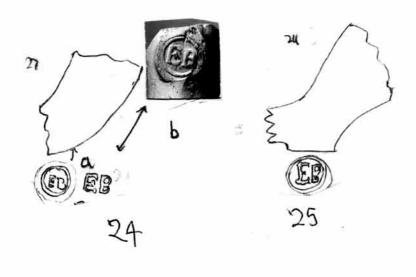
EB

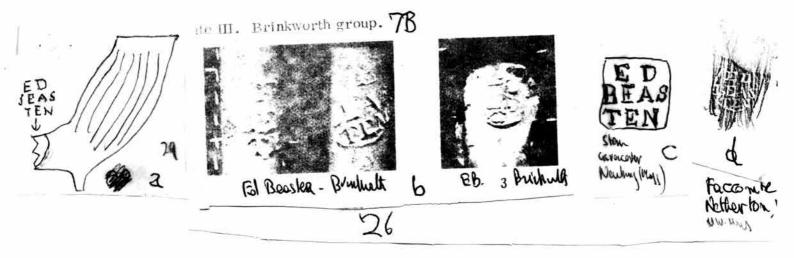
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1 London, Mus Lond. Lydd. Hull
2 London, Mus Lond. Rubbing, Queenhithe (Cheminant Coll)
3 London, Mus Lond.
4. Lydd, (Birmingham Mus).
Devizes Mus.
6. Bristol, Brit Mus(Pritchard Coll No 38. Polished.
7Bristol(Wills Mus) Polished.
8 and 9 Mus Lond, Bermondsey Excavations.
10 Wapping (Elkins Coll)
11 a, Port Royal. b Eden St, Kingston on Thames. c Queenhithe(Cheminant Coll
12 Winchester Mus.
13 Salisbury
14 Plymouth Excavations 8/64.
15 British Mus
16 Bristol(J & P) Perhaps relief.
17 Carrickfergus.
18aBritish Mus(Bragge Collo Polished basek of bowl 2 Rubbings
17 Carrickfergus.
   d. Queenhithe(Elkins Coll)
                                 73
19. London Bridge, Wills Mus(Harris Coll).
    a Queenhithe (Atkinson Coll). b Eden St, Kingston on Thames.
    C
                (Elkins Coll) as rubbing e.
    d.
 20 London, British Mus, Mus Lond, Atkinson Coll. Polished. Similar
    Tilbury Fort and similar U.S.A. Townsend site Delaware, Dann and
    Power H use sites Rochester.
 21 Taplow(rubbing). Townsend site Delaware
 22 Stem marks. a Queenhithe(Atkinson Coll) b Eden St, Kingston on
    Thames. c. Queenhithe(Atkinson Coll) and Eden St Kingston.
    d and e(rubbing) Queenhithe(Elkins Coll)
 23. a and b Kingston (B.A.R.VI)
 24. U.S.A. a Portsmouth, R.I. b Townsend site Delaware.
 25 Mullion Wreck, Santo Christo de Castillo 54 guns 1667
 26. a. Oxford Excavations, polished thick stem good quality.
         Marlborough(Atkinson Coll No 78). Highworth. Crab Tree
         Wharf, Fulham(Elkins Coll)
     b. Brinkworth (Oak Rhind).
                                    Stem Marks. I EB base Brinkworth
     c. Cirencester, Newbury.
     d Rubbing, Faccombe Netherton Excavations. (N.W. Hants)
 27 a Yarmouth. b. Ludham(Norfolk, Stevens Coll)
 28. Bristol (J & P)
                              7C.
 29 All Edward Bryant 1841-95 Portsmouth v. Fox and Hall)
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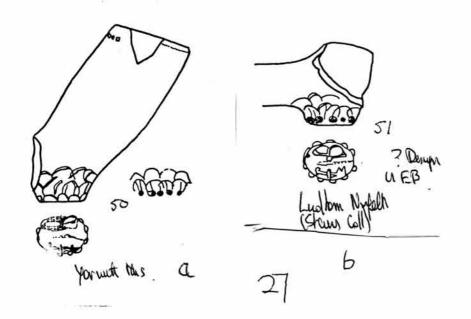
Also E/B c 1740. Chiswick Eyott. Thames (Gunnersbury Pk Mus.)



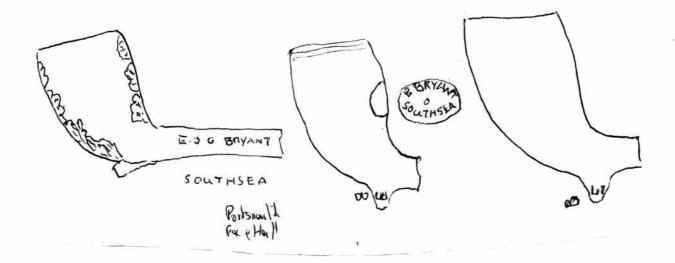


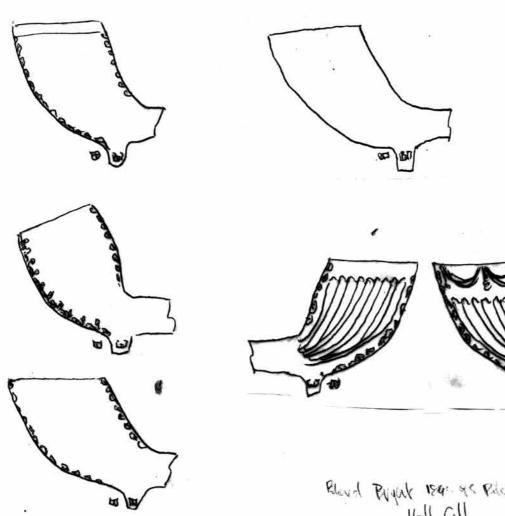












Rhord Brych 1841 as Palsout

FE

- 1. Type 4B. Worcester. Birmingham Mus. c 1640-50. 2,5,6,7. Type 2.By 3,4. Type 3.By.
- 2 Die (a) Has a Tudor rose 2 stars and fleur de lis between the letters. (2)
 (b) has 3 stars. 4 examples of this die from the Market Hall site some with marked cracks and poor seconds.
 - 5. (b) Has 3 small stars below the letters; 5. examples
 - 6. Is complete from St Swithin St Worcester. 2 "
 - 7 From the Market Hall site.

This maker, presumably Worcester seems to have started in the Bristol style, and switching to the Broseley c.1650. Date range 1640-70.

Atkinson has this mark with a gauntlett between from Broseley V. No &

Also.

Atkinson Coll from Bow.

A square spurless bowl(round inside) with a white horse each side and

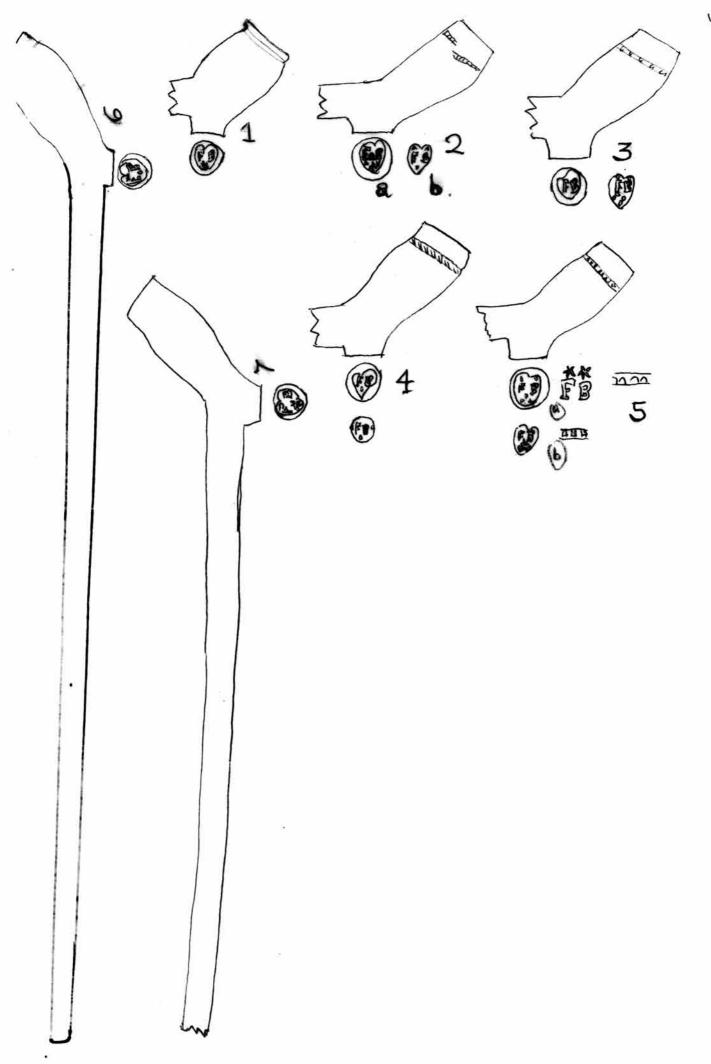
F.BRIEN/WHITE/HORSE CORNER OF/BETHNAL GREEN Rd/SHOREDITCH. (Incuse)





St Andrews Churchgord

Porshora.



 $\langle \mathbf{n} \rangle$

1-5. George Browne. 1801-30. Norwich Castle Mus and Bridewell.

1.2,3. Type 13 G. 4 and 5 14 G. or intermediate 13/14. 2 has typical Norfolk decorated stem. 4. Figure carring tobacco leaves has hand on a tobacco roll. 5. Has a soldier at the present on reverse.

6-9 Broseley.

- Type 2.By. Brit Mus(Thursfield) Type 1.C.By. GB with2 fleur de lis on base and back of bowl Atkinson Coll.
- 7. Wype 3. By. Shrewsbury. Webb Coll.
- 8,9. George Bradley Benthall. c.1740-60 8 across, 9 along stem. One stem both marks side by side another style as 8 has No 45. referring to John Wilkes. c.1763. All Atkinson Coll.
 - 10. Stem mark. 5 pointed stars. Bankside Power Station in a cess pit c 1640-60.

11. Arch Fourn. LVII p 236. c 1640-60

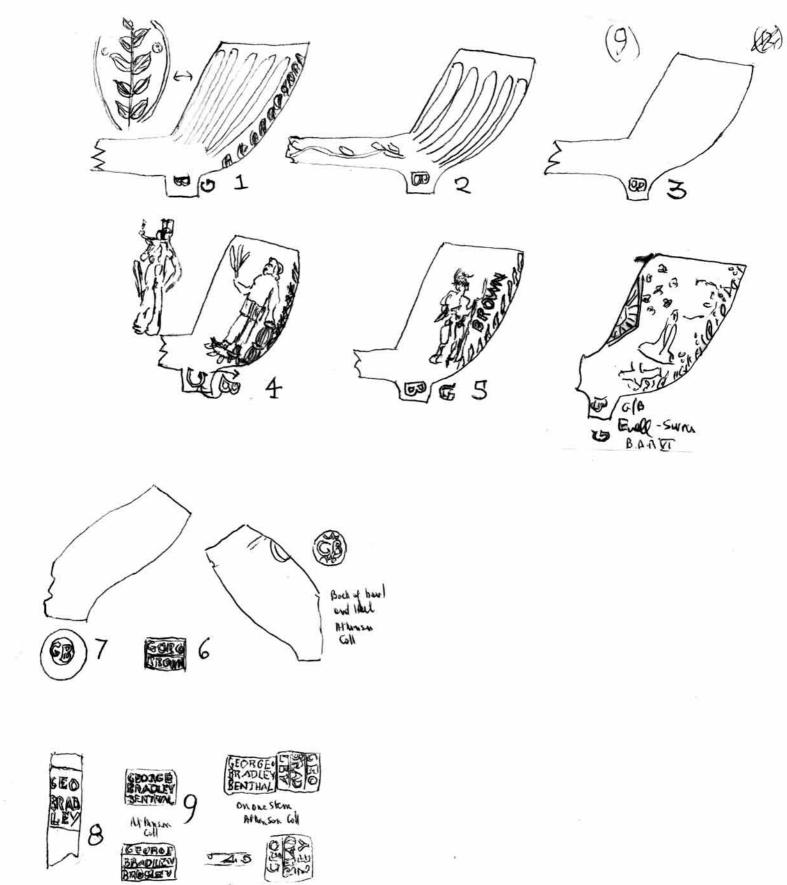
12 George Brown. 1798-1828. Grays Inn Rd and Westminster. a. Atkinson Coll b. Cheminant Coll(B.A.R.VI 100) G/B on spur.

13 Queenhithe (Tatman Coll).

- 14. George Benson 1786-1820. Pentonville. a-f (excluding e from the Thames) from Southwark with muffle fragments a and b 2 dies back of bowl mark. Also G/B no bowl mark, g. All Lambeth Excavations. (B.A.R.)
- 15. Benson back of bowl I/H on spur. Benson using mould of I/H Westminster(Tatman Coll.)

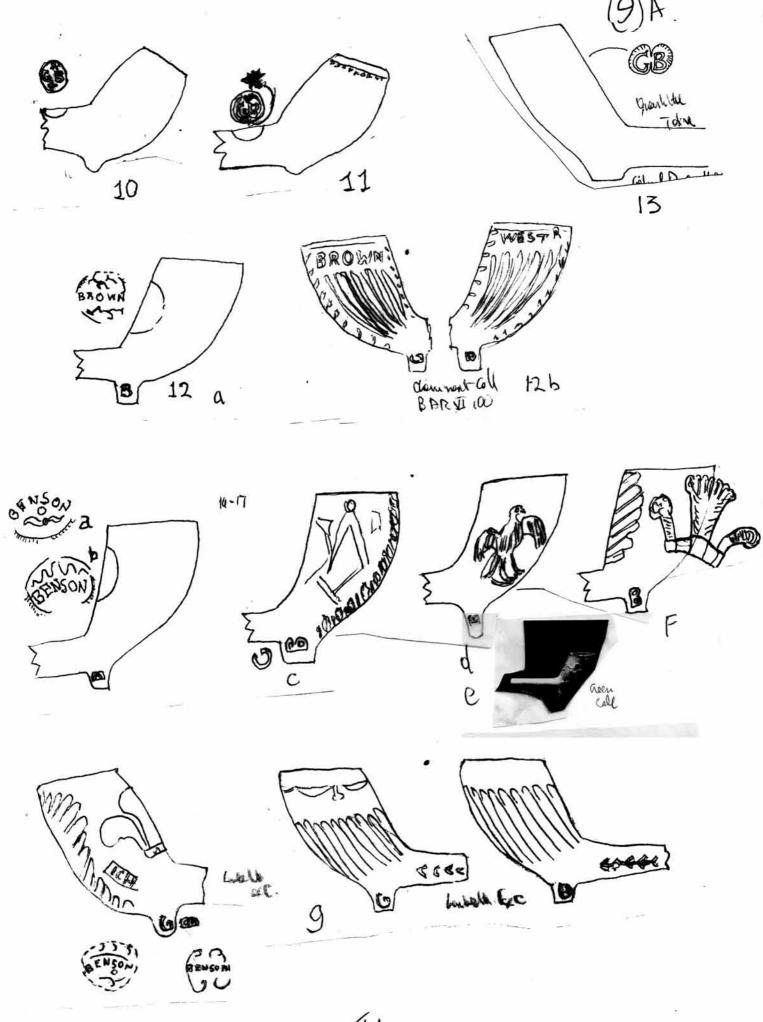
16. Gillingham Kent. (Oswald Coll)

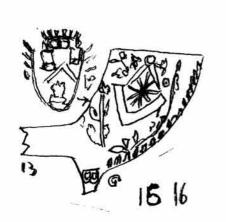
17 G.Birchall Richard St, Chatham. 1803-22. From excavations 220-50 High St , Chatham. Scale 2. (Williams Arch Cant 1979) B-f from Pit 10 with pipes marked J/H and Hawley on stem. Pit 11 close by had 54 waster pipes in pipeclay(probably muffle) 33 by J Hawley(1858-77 Landlord of Dartmouth Arms) 21 by G.Birchall Pit 10 had a dump of Pipemakers Waste with 88 pipes of Birchall in a layer of soft pipeclay . Dates suggest Birchall (1) and (20 pipe from Pit 7(a) perhaps Birchall(2) using mould of (1). g Stem GB)/)ESS. George Brisley, Sheerness.

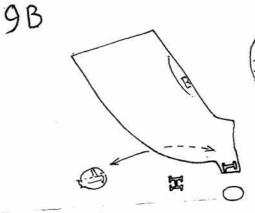


Athron
Goll All Boday

Attunem Coll







BENSON Corlect

S.B.D. 1.75 MM
WEST MINSTER.
THIN FABRIC.
FORWARD SLOPING

15

G. Birdoll 220-50 Hyn st

847

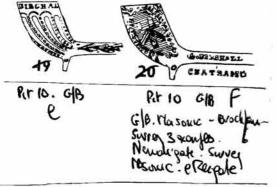
a

Could be John Hedges (1), but the two back-stamped Hedges bonds I have back-stamped Hedges bonds with mould lines-

RITIO C Mast soils oncloss to Communication

® 16

Rt 10. b





- Gabriel Bayley (1) c 1650-85 Rode ob 1685 proabably Amesbury. 18. a Devizes, Shaftesbury. b Brinkworth (OakRhind Coll. Gabriel Bayley(2) ob Rode 1710. Large Cadger dated 1698. Amesbury. (Salisbury Mus)
- a Taunton Mus. b. Taunton Mus and Downside Abbey(Birmingham Mus) c. Binfield Coll(Exeter Mus . 2;1. d Downside Abbey. e. Bristol (J & P).
- 20 Downside Abbey.

10A -

George Butt.

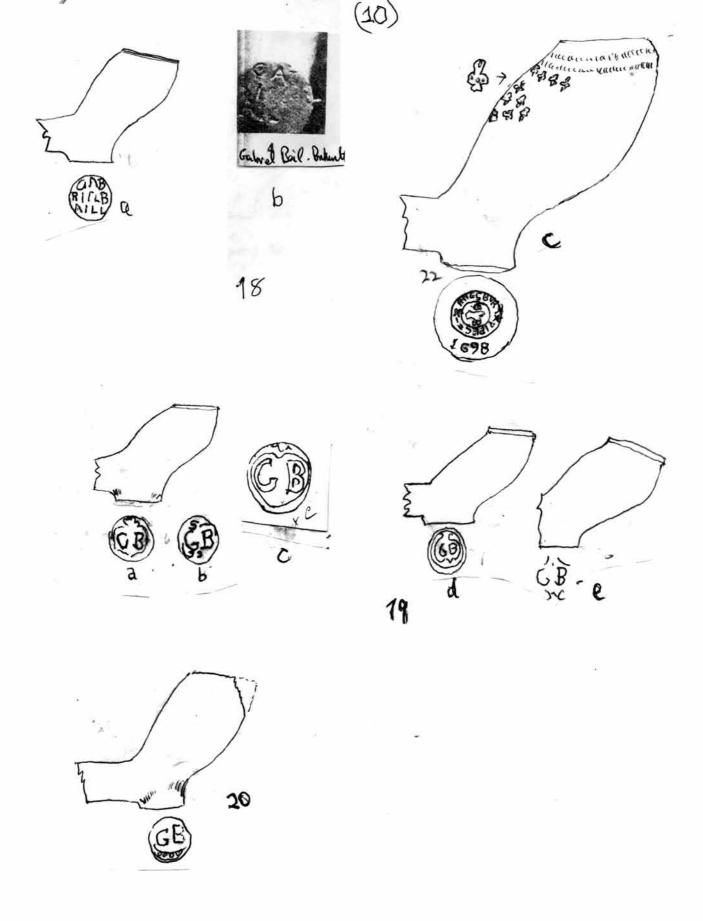
- George (1) Stratton-on Fosse. c 1650-902 (2) Shepton Mallett 1696-1710(ob)
- 21. Probably (1). a. Downside Abbey. b. Taunton Mus. c. Glastonbury Tor. Shaftesbury Frome(Venn Coll, several).
- -22 Shepton Mallet(B.A.R.IX) Proably (2)
- 23. Probably(1) a Shaftesbury. Bath. Lyme Regis.

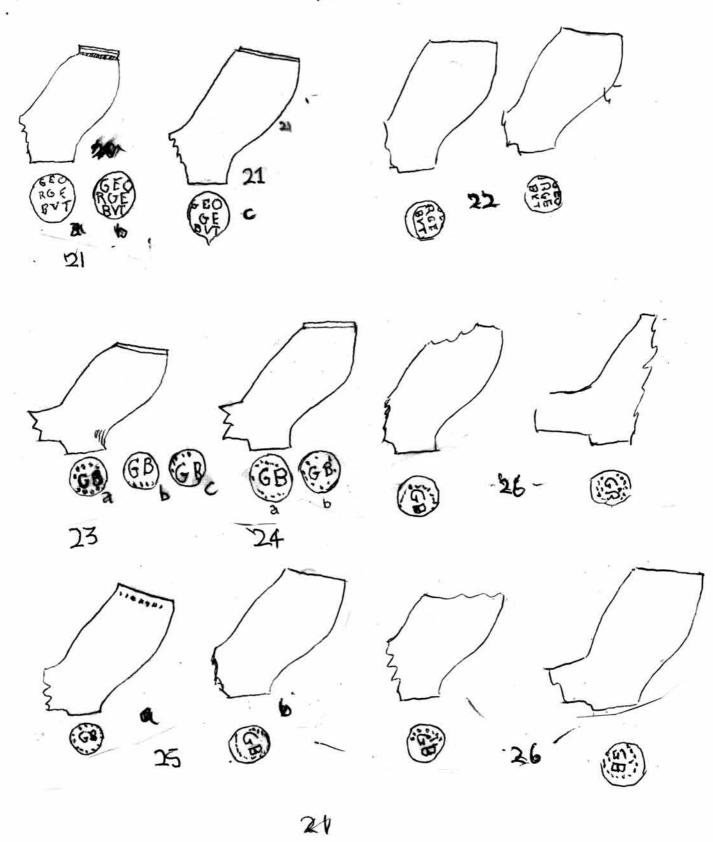
b and c Downside Abbey.

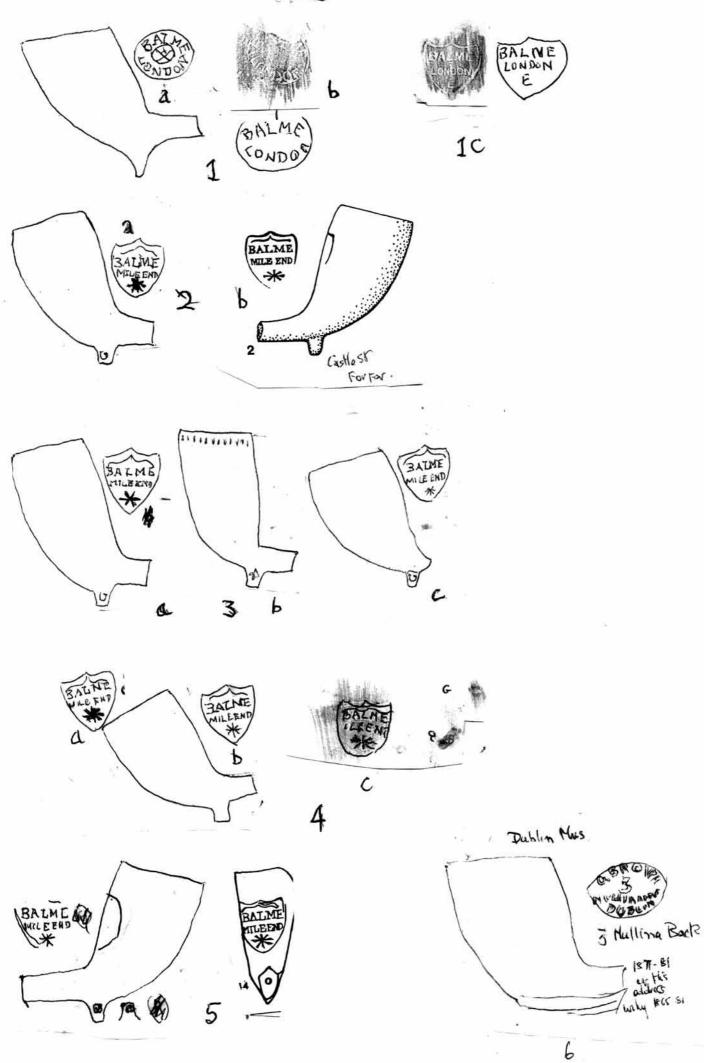
- a Cheddar and Cadbury Congesbury excvavtmon.
- a Shaftesbury. Charlton Hopethorne. Taunton $\mathbf{M}^{\mathbf{U}}\mathbf{s}$. Shepton 25 (1) or (2) Mallet. b. Shepton Mallet.
- 26 Probaly(2) All Shepton Mallet. (B.A.R.IX)

10B. George Balme. 1867-76 Mile End (D)

- Marks a and b. Early type. a Mus Lond. b. Cheminant Coll. c. Cheminant Coll(?Thames.)
- 2 Mark a Bow Excavations also occurs on same type marked W/B on spur v. WB sheet.
 - b. Castle St. Forfar.
- 3. Types 3 a and 3b mark as a Bow Excavations. 3c Cheminant Coll 4. Marks a and b. Bow Excavtions. Mark c. Billingsgate(Theminant Coll)
- 5.xWG/B on spur. Bow Excavtions. Cheminant Coll. and Aberdeen Excavtions.
 - 6. G.Brown Mullina Back Dublin. 1871-81. Dublin Mus.



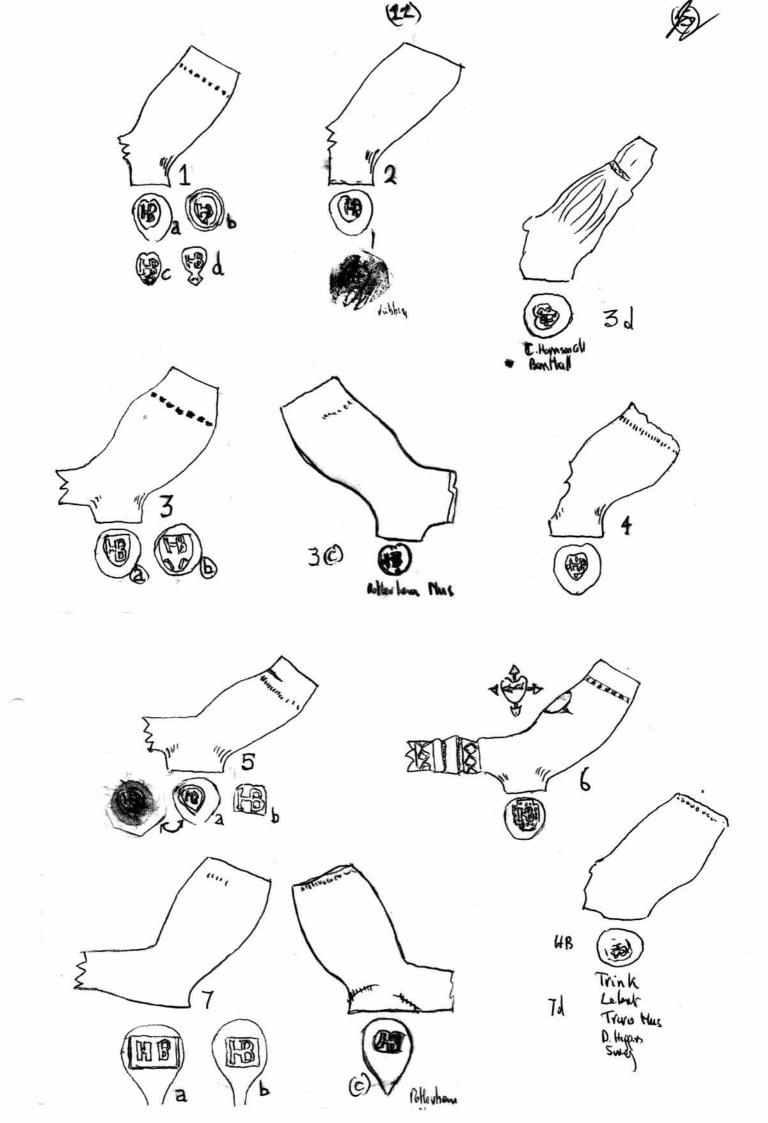


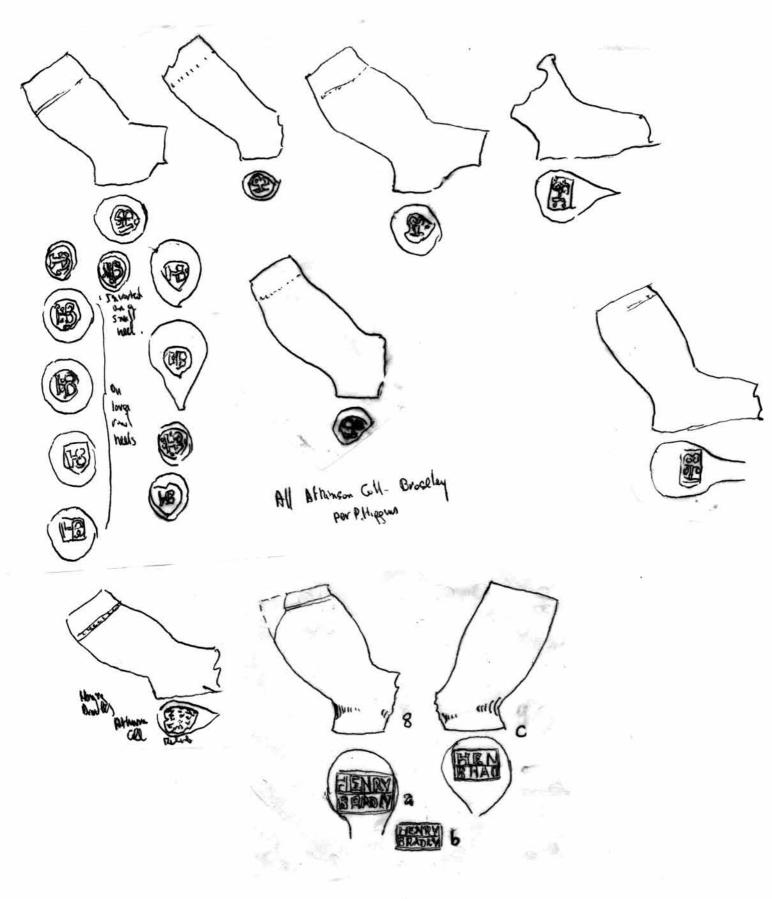


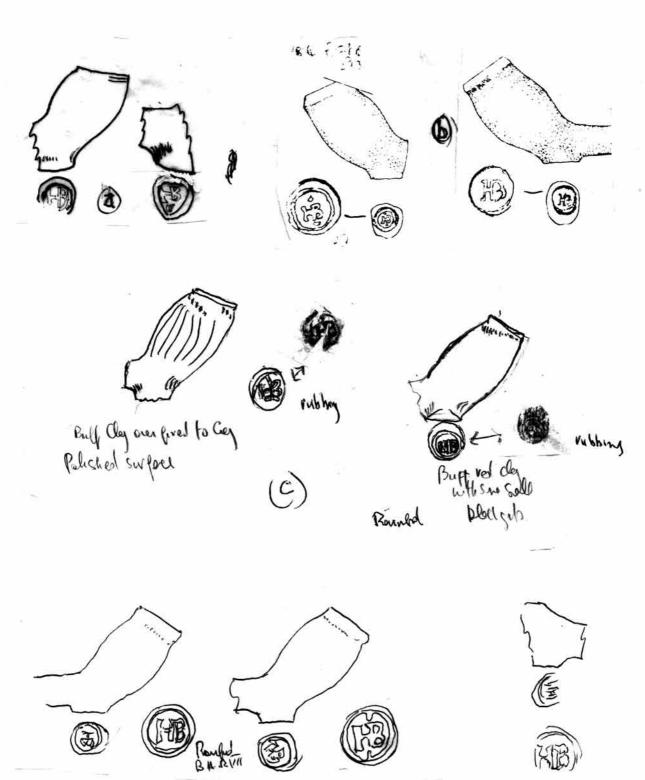
Nos 1-8 all classified by Atkinson under Henry Bradley 1660-1700 at Broseley. Probably Father and Son.

1,2,5,6, Type 2.By. 3 and 4 Type 3By, 7 and 8 Type 5By.

- 4.(a) Hartlebury Mus.(rubbing). Brit Mus(Thursfield Voll) Coalbrookdale (Chalkley). Broseley Robinson Coll . Also type 3 Brit Mus & Market Chile
 - (b) Brit Mus. Robinson Coll. (Broseley) and on type 3
 - (c) " "
 - (a) " "
- 2.. Hartlebury Mus. (rubbing)
- a and b. British Mus. Thursfield Coll. 3c Rotherham Mus. d. Benthall (Hanson Coll)
- 4. Caerphilly Castle in upper filling of Civil War ditch.
 Monmouth. Also British Mus, Pennsylvania Mus, Atkinson Coll from Broseley.
- 5. a. Hartlebury Mus. (rubbing). b. British Mus(Thursfield Coll)
- 6. British Mus. (Thursfield Coll)
- 7. a and b. British Mus, Thursfield Coll,
 - c. Rotherham Mus. 1 of Truro Mus Trunk Lebent, (Huggins Survey)
- 8. a. Woodford Lane, Gloucester. Broseley (Robinson Coll)
 - b. Broseley, (Atkinson Coll)
 - c. Broseley. (Robinson Coll) and Atkinson gives HEN/BRAD/LEY on early type 5 in a heart shaped frame.
- 9. A ggroup of pipes from the Chester area possibly not Brosely although the types fall between 1 and 2 By.
 - a. 2 examples from the moat of West Bromwich Manor.
 - b. Chester Museum
 - c. From a kiln site in Rainford excavated by Davey per Audrey. Coney.
 - d. Excavations at Rainford. (B, AR VII)







(d)

Painted BARXIT



- 10. Type 2.G. London. G. HMH. G. H. M.
- Great Packington Park. Warwicks. also Worcester. Type 4.G
- Taunton MUs. 12 Type 5.G
- 13 Type 5. (variant). Chester Mus(Meols). Star Castle, Scilly.
- 14. a. Queenhithe, Elkins Coll. 2 marks(rubbings). ? Henry Browne Free. 1689.
- b. Putney Atkinson Coll . Chiswick, Gunnersbury Pk. Mus.

 15. Type 10G. H/B on spur. Arms of Hanover. Ribbon uncertain. Bankside London. (Oswald Coll 18hot Also Chower He Toward St & Winster Bridge Rol ltdmon these p so
- 16. Type 10/11G. Watermans Arms. London.G.H.M. (18192 and 16137) City of London (Collins Coll). Merton Priory, Soull will Theres Also Pouce Heuse Terroral St (Atkinson Coll.
 - Correct Arms are. Barry wavy argent and azure. On the middle bar a boat and a chief azure charged with 2 crossed oars between 2 cushions argent tasselled or.
 - 2. Dolphins azure.

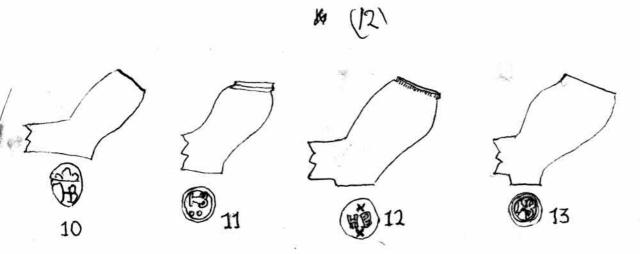
'At ye Command of our Superiors', Crest.A dexter arm proper argent holding a hand and oar erect or.

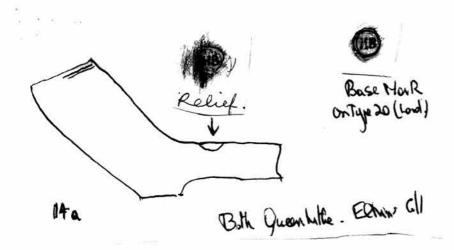
(132)

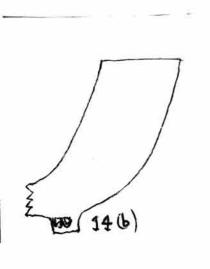
- 15,16,17 probably all Henry Blundell (2) 1745-64. Unicorn Alley, Borough. All Mus Lond.
- 17. Type 10/11 G. Drawing by Mortimer(see O & A London pipes) somewhat restored. 17a Oswald'sdrawing of same pipe. Southern forester. Takken Coll (Not) Incorrect arms of Wm III. Salters Arms incorporated in right quarter. For front mouldline on Mortimer's drawing see W/S.
- 17. Bis Duplicate Fram Thomas. Chominant Coll 17.b. Area Excavations, Brentford. Man playing skittles under a tree. Thick bowl 5/64(rubbing)
 - c. Putney foreshore, (Cheminant Coll) Small detail in background a fisherman on a pier. Another fragment from Paul'sP;er Wharf.(B.A.R.VI)
 - 2 further examples from Putney in the Atkinson Coll.
 - Kew Sewage works. b. Fox and Grapes, Weybridge(B.A.R.VI) . C Blacks Whorf. (Talmon Coll) 18. Kew Sewage works.
 - 19. Winchester. Henry Baker 1822-54. Winchester and Portchester.
 - 20.Q Hertingfordbury. Probably Henry Baker 1854 Little Claredon St D. Copovette Holder (Chencratall) Penhas H. V. Baker 1873-1900 old Ford, Stepmy 21 Stem. Otford Dump c. 1880-1900. Asson Coll.
 - Also.H/B Greenwich. Arms of Hanover, no supporters. or leaves 1790-1800.

P.O.W.F. and Ich Dien. Both Atkinson Coll.

HB on front of bowl with Tudor rose above. Hythe(hants) and Marlborough(Atkinson Coll)





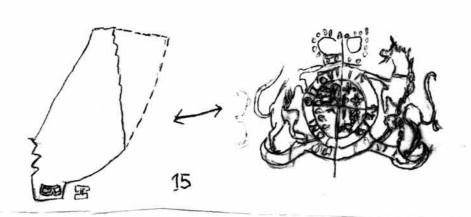


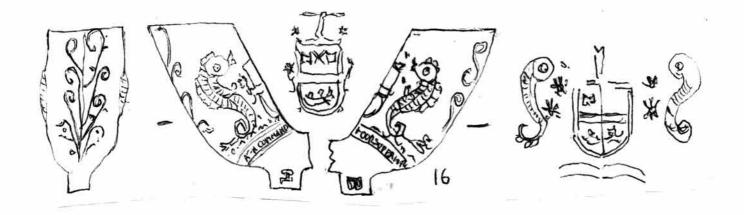


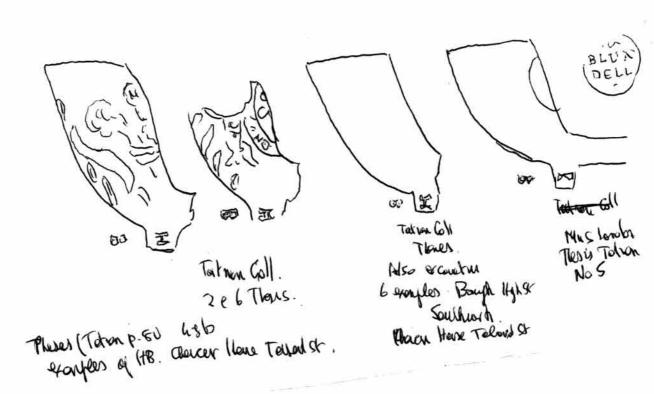
Popus Fort.

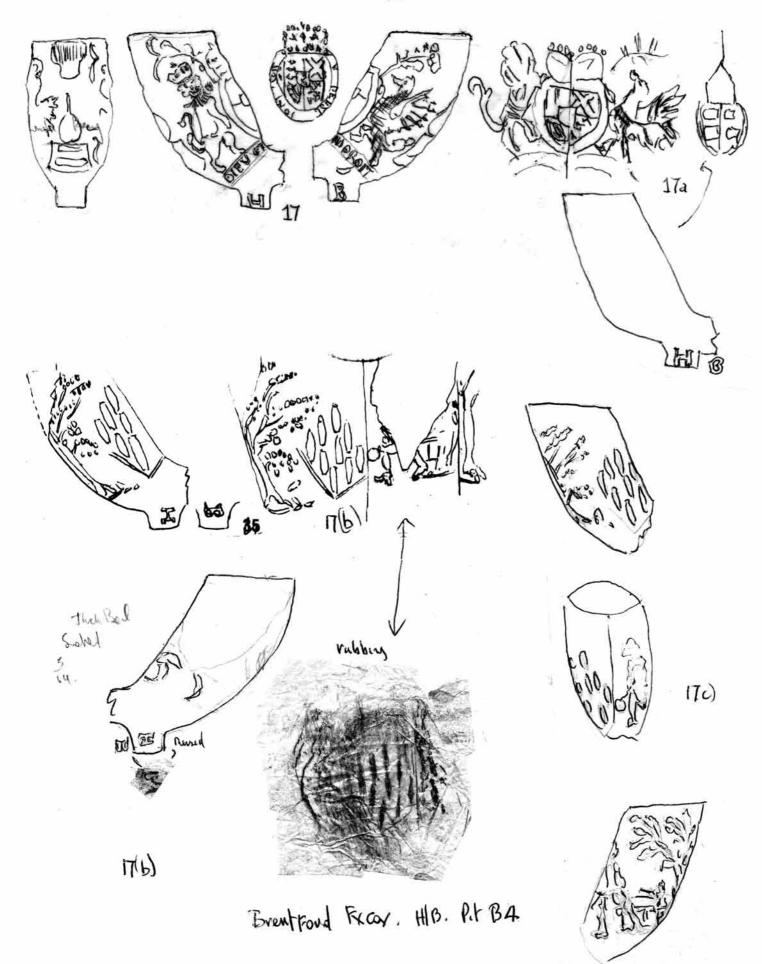




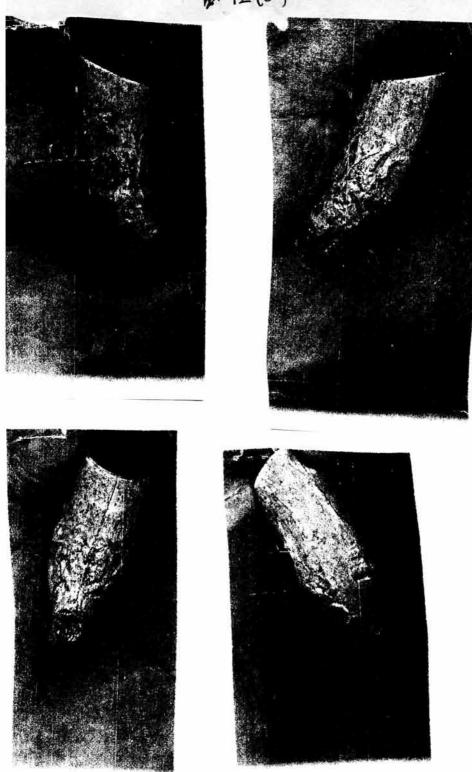




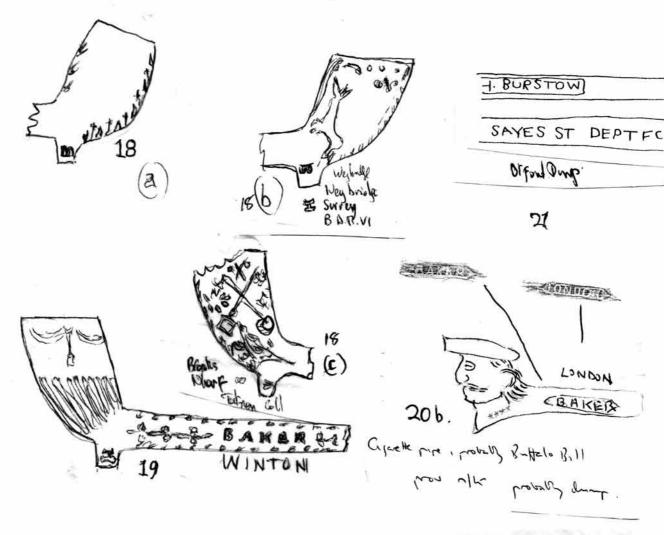


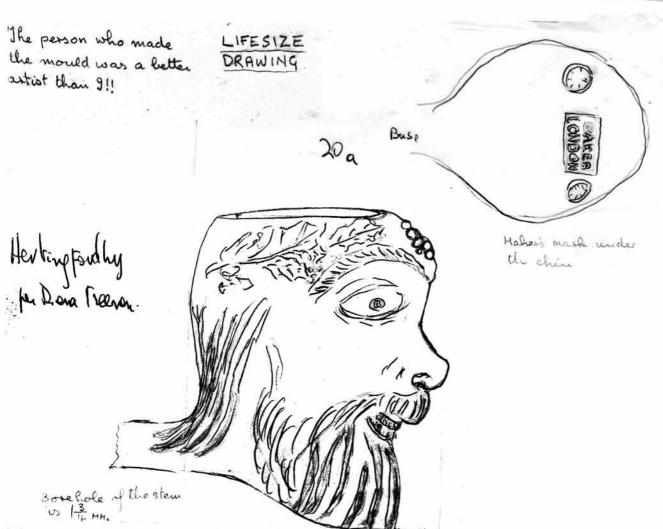


12 (B)



Cheminant Coll - Thames
17 Bis





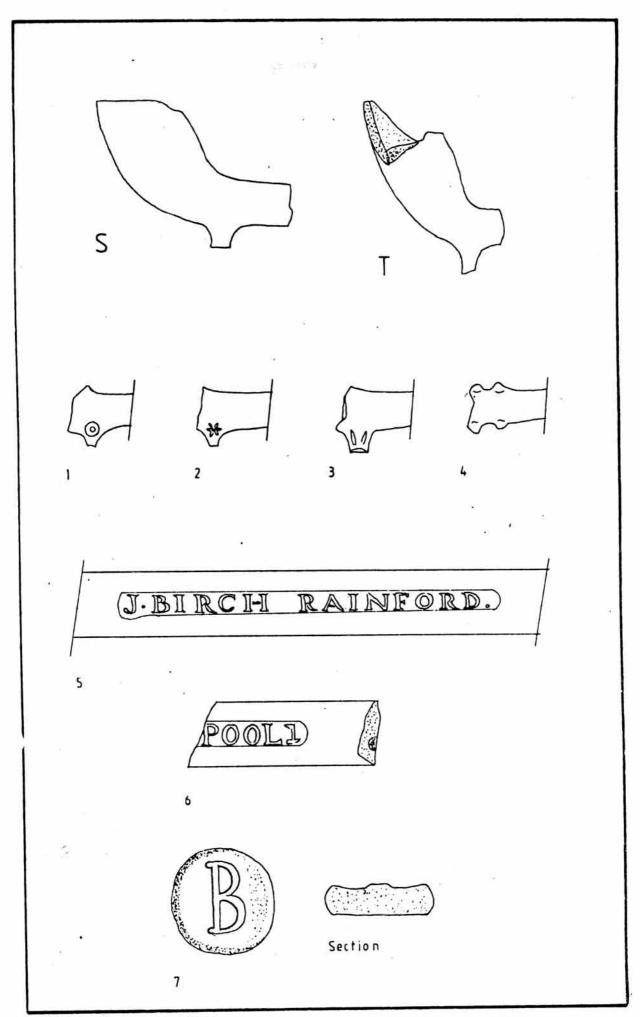


Fig. 4. Pipes S - T, spurs and stems 1 - 6, token.

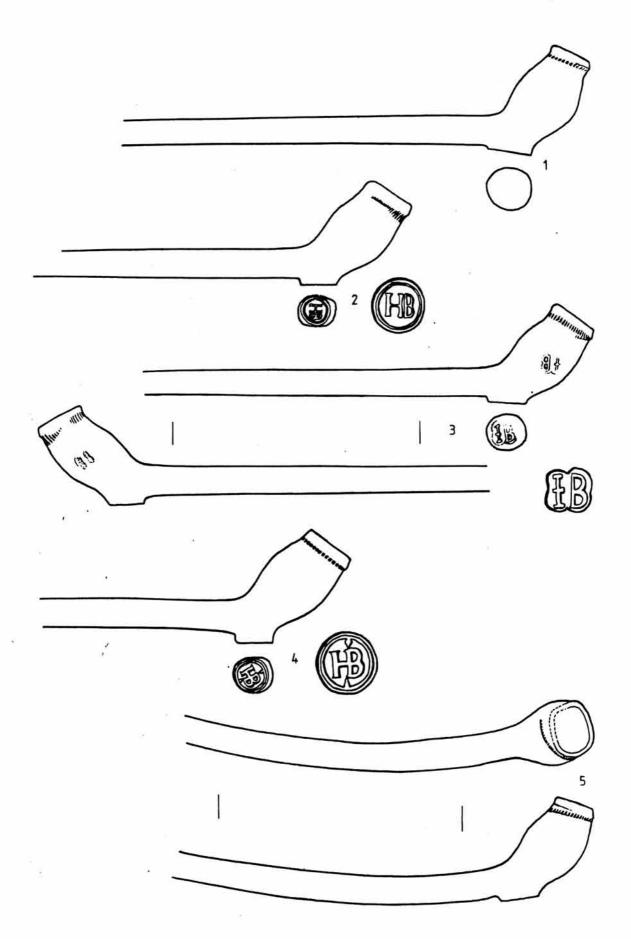


Fig. 22. Rainford, Site 9. Mould and stamp types: pipes 1:1.

Kilm St Wolf Porish Church 1640-60

IB

```
1. Scalloway Castle. (Davey P.S.A.S. 113 1983. Incuse.)

Fort st andrew. Darien

J.Begg& Co. 1873-88. Edinburgh. St Mary's St.

John Bowman Gateshead 1645-89(ob).

a Blackgate Excavations, Newcastle. cp York 1a.
b. "similar from Yarm
c d Blackfriars Newcastle. (Arch Ael XV 1987. (1 Edwards)
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M Harlepool Excavations. 1976. Both stem amrks. 5 Hartlepool Excavations 1976.

6. Jonathen Beckett 1877-94. Sunderland. (Cheminant Coll)

13 A.

- 1 York Minster. 1a all York Excavations.
 - 1.b. Hull Museum.
 - 1.c. Exeter Mus. Binfield Coll.
- 2. Hungate, York. Newcastele, Middleton, Yorks 2.b. Richmond. Hubbard Coll.
- 2.c. London, Elkins Coll. B.A.R.VI.24.
- 3. Thomas Birch. 1701-13 Whitehaven. Whitehaven Old Fort. Stem

13B

- 5-8 Pipes of Isaac Bilby, Spalding, *********** 1706-28(ob)
 - 6. Surfleet, Spalding
 - 7. Borne, Spalding.
 - 8. Pinchbeck
 - 8a. Flat Bridge Fen, Willingham, Cambs.
 - 8b Gt Whip St Ipswich.

8c. Westleton, 3 miles S.W.Dunwich 8d Stowmarket.

XXXXXXXXX

May be a different maker.

17

13 C.

This group of pipes is in the Spalding Gentlemens Museum and merely labelled found in Spalding.but contained in a tin box and clearly found as a group. They show the use of 7 different moulds of which 2, 3,4 and 7 with button tops are the earlier 1 and 5 have knife cut tops and are probably later.

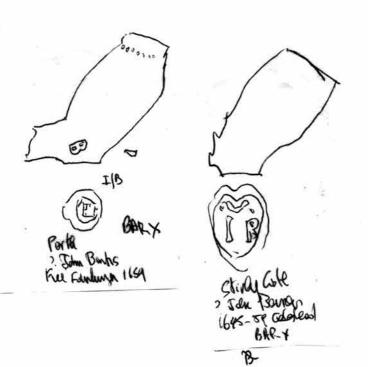
Bilby's inventory gave his estate as £37-5-0 fairly prosperous for a pipemaker. His tools were worth £3 and he had £3 worth of coals implying his kilns were not woodburning at least at the time of his death whereas Mathew Hebblethwaite of Lincoln whose inventory of 1729 was worth £19-15 and listed wood for burning.

- 1. Cut top. Thin bowl 1.5-2mm thick. Semi polished. Initials IB seem to have been altered from perhaps R/F. 2 examples.
- 2. Button top. Bowl 2mm thick. Semi polished. 2 examples
- 3 Button top . " " 9. 2. 4 " " 2 2.5 2 Not " 2 "
- 5. Cut top. Bowl 1.5-2mm thick. Semi polished round base.
- 6. Bowl 2mm + thick. The I is forked at top. Small round base. 7 Clux Button top. Bowl 1.5mm thick. Thick stem which is semi polished. Roulettes vertical oblongs.

GATESHEAD STAMPS 1. 以则 John Bowman

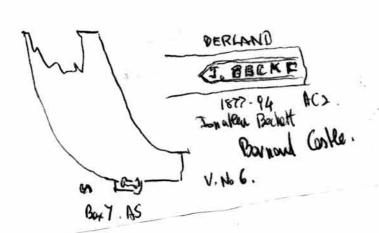


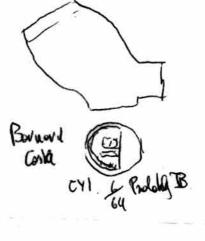


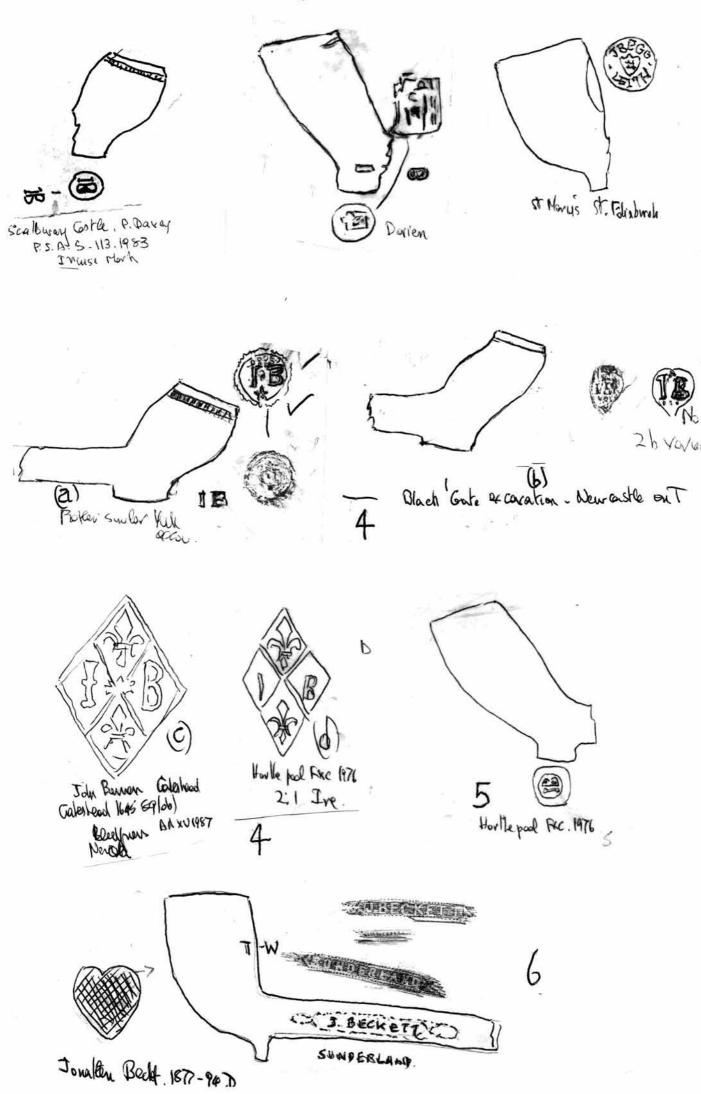


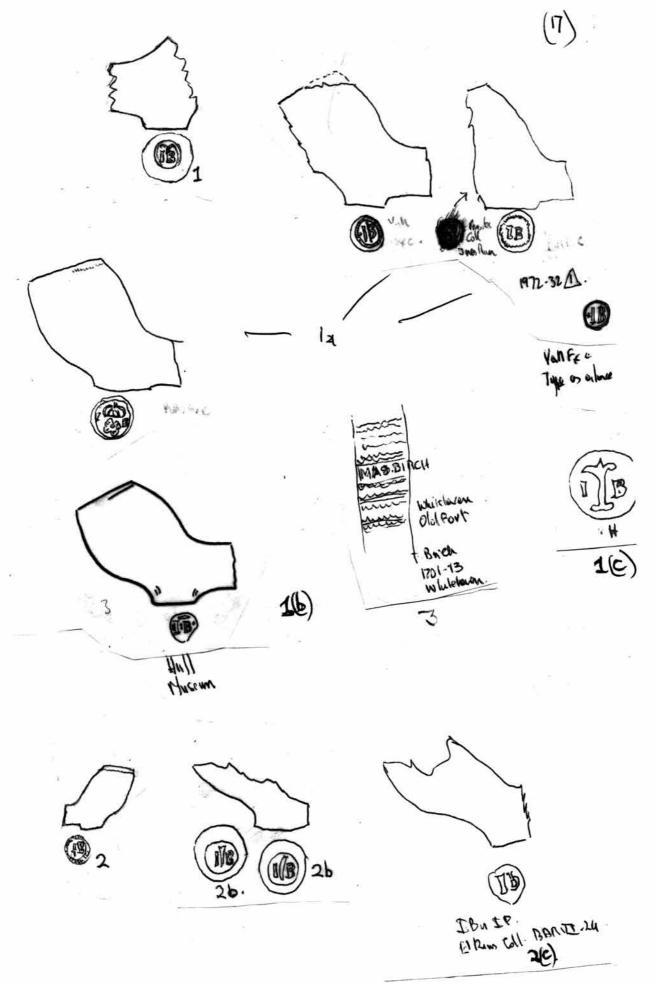


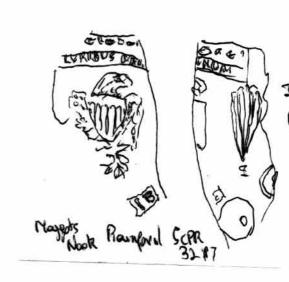


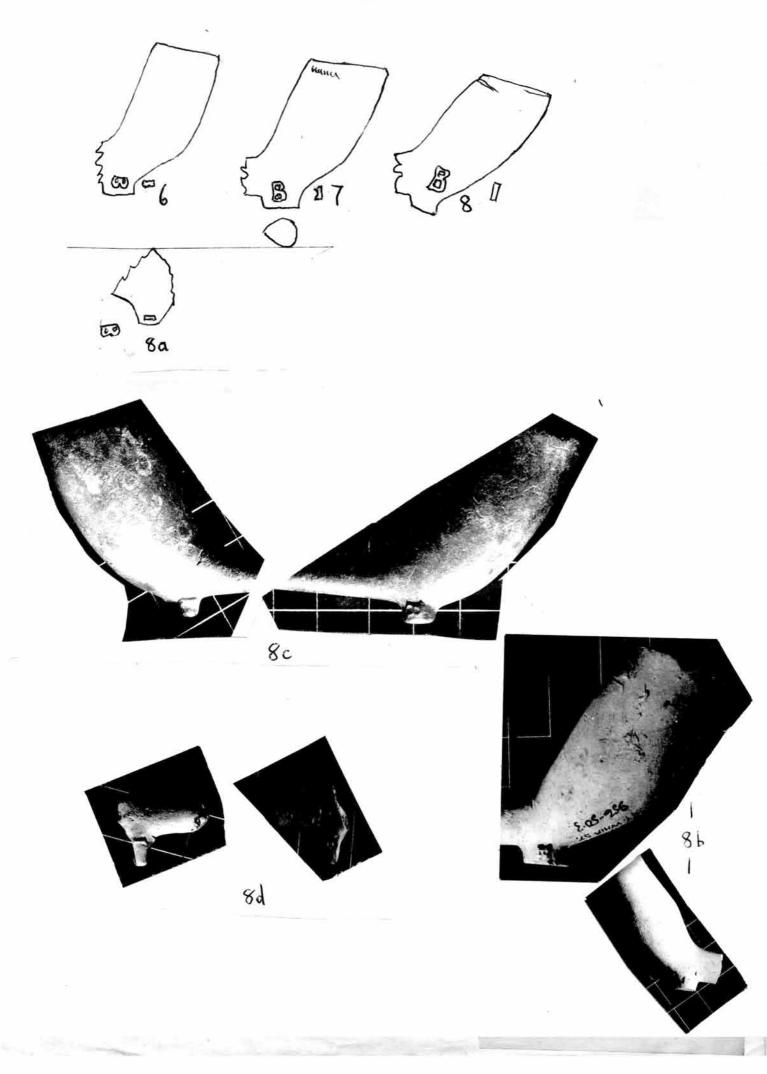


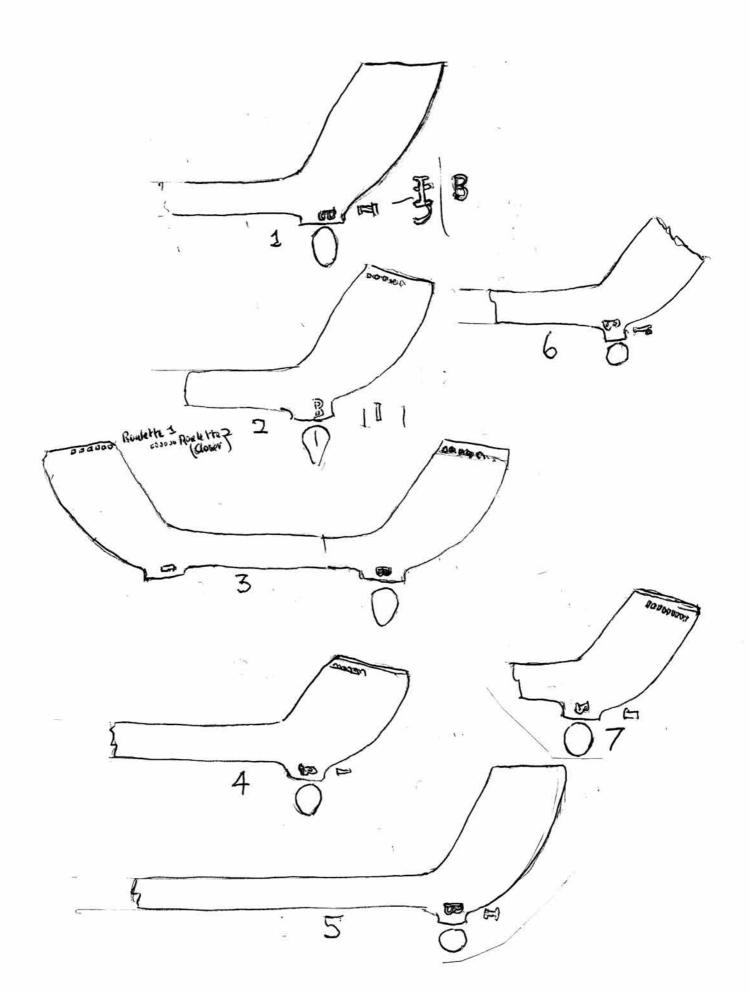












IB

- 1 Pipes from St Elphins Rectory, Warrington.
- a. Marks on back of bowl. b. Marks on base.
- 2 a,b,c, Pipes from Primrose Hill Rainford. (B.A.R.VII)

3.Rainford Pipes (B.A.R.VII)

a back of bowl. b on base. c side of bowl and on base. Marks 2;1.

(14)A.

- 4. All Rainford, Lancs. Field walking with some kiln material Davey date 1660-1700 but a and b look c 1640-50.
- 5. Norton Priory, Runcorn. (B.A.R.IX
- 6. From M.58 motorway. Merseyside-Skelmersdale.

a John Braithwaite, Liverpool 1816-64.

- b Joseph or Martha Bispham Free Liverpool 1785 and 1803. Mark looks c 1840-60.
- c. James Brierley Free Liverpoll 1770. Proabally a later Brierley as mark style c 1830-60.

(14)B

- 1. Pipes in Chester Museum per Mrs Rutter(v. B.A.R.III)
 a All Chester M,s. a1 also Norton Priory, Runcorn
 b Montgomery Castle ½
 cMeols, Chester Mus. Also Middleton in the Peak and Newark Excavtions
 1975.
 - 2 Buckley marks and pipe. 20 Chester Mus.

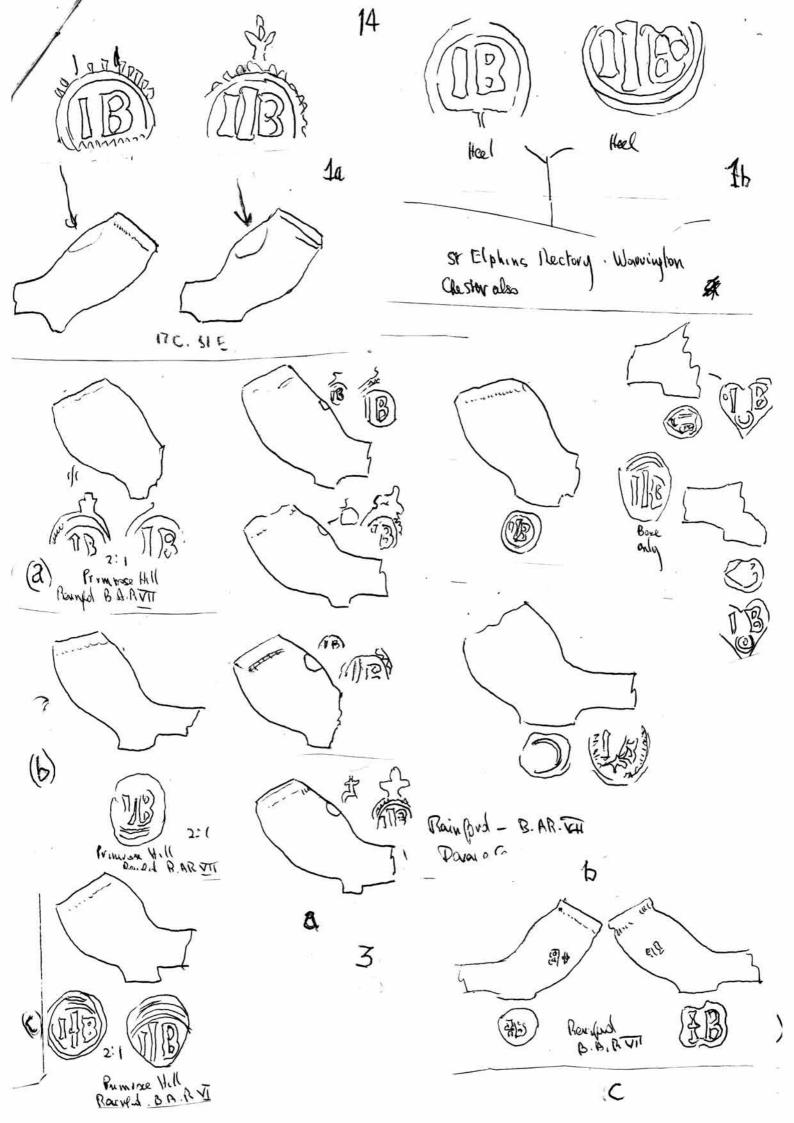
(14)C.

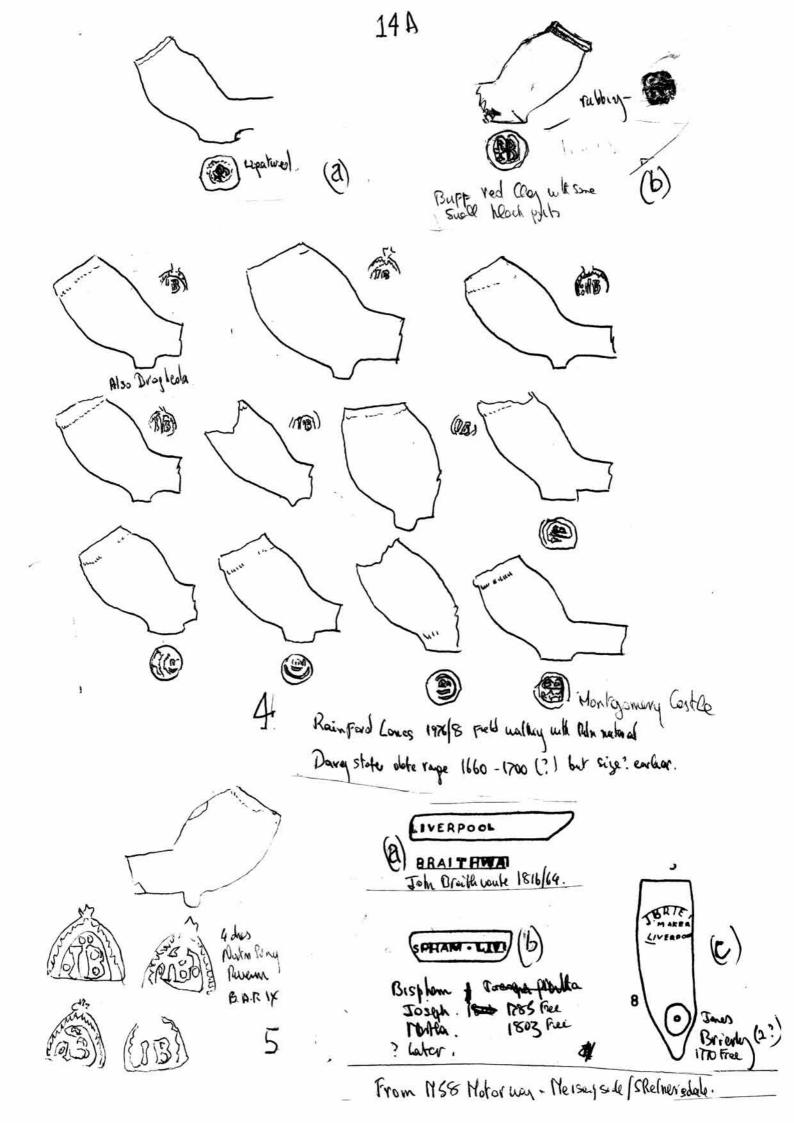
Pipes from Ireland per Joe Norton.

1 All Wood Quay. Dublin.

a and b. Rainford type marks.

- c. Style of mark resembles the early ones from Plymouth Presumably a forked I with crown above. Incuse. Type suggests
- M . Country chinned bowl Bristol style.
 - d.cp. a1 of 14B. Wood quay c 1700-20.
 - e.Chester style mark Wood Quay c 1700-40.
- 2. Four Courts Dublin cp 1d.

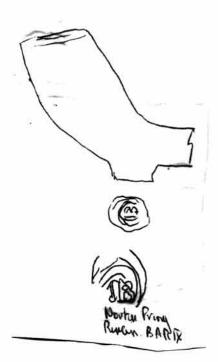


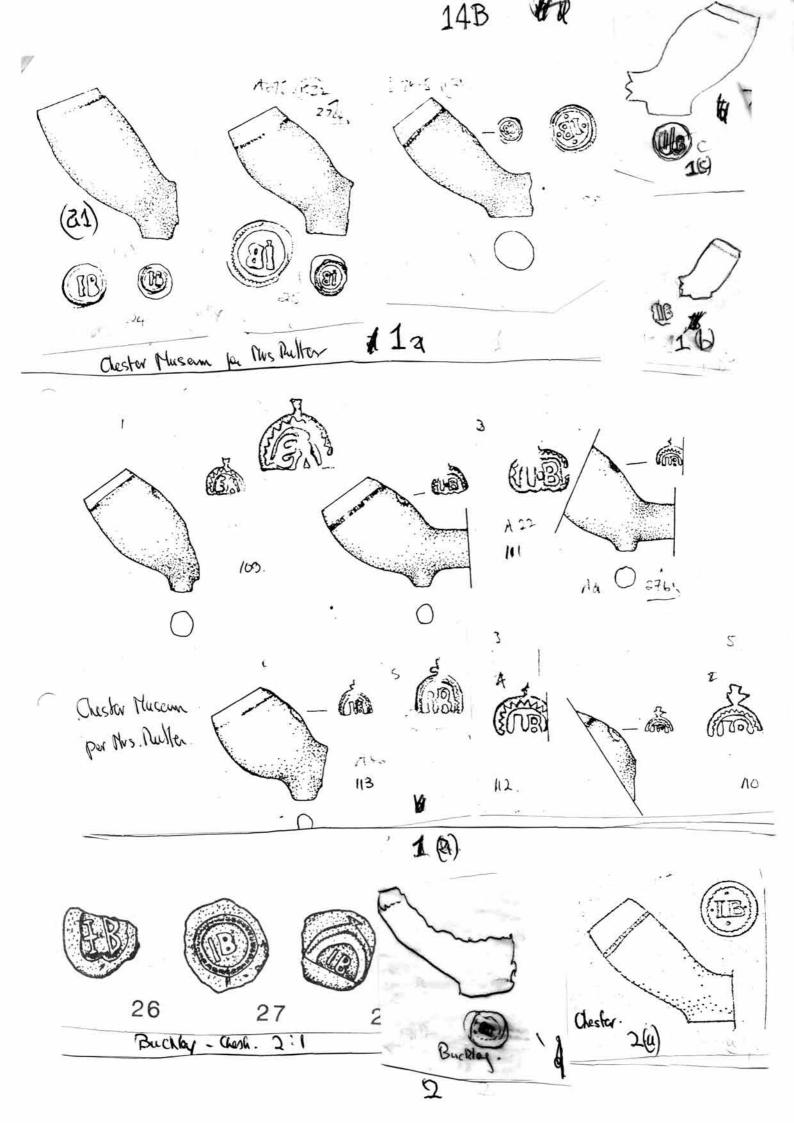


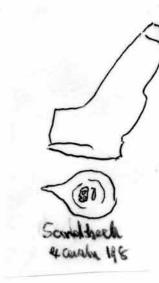
Soudback. Obtails













Tatton Clestens (Itali Feomodus 1979 est

AMMAM

KIZZZISY Wood Quay Dullin



IB

1 John Bradley(1) Broseley c 1740-60 . Marks across stem a Tong Castle Excavations. (rubbing). Nottingham, Coventry, Coalbrookdale, Broseley(Robinson Coll). The same mark on the base of a Broseley type 5 from Pool Rd. Montgomery may indicate a predecessor.

Oxford Excavtions. (rubbing) and St Ebbes(Oak Rhind) photo.

2 Marks along stem.

Stoney Stratford(photo OakRhind). a John /Bradley/ Benthall. Oxford Excavtions and 2b from Ironbridge.

2c. Hohn Bradley (2)c 1820-29. Atkinson Coll.

3. a. British Mus(Bragge Coll) and Highfields, Benthall. c.Broseley (B.M.) 4. a Brit Mus. b. Glucester Mus c. Castle Green Hereford. d Great Packington, Warwicks(incuse)

5. Joseph Binnes. Bentabll (Atkinson Coll) Base of type 5. c 1690. (15)A

6 See.B.A.R.IX. (Barker).

6. Keele. 6a. Hanley Old Hall St excavations. 6b. Marks scale 1/1 and enlarged. (1) Albion Sq excavations Hanley(1670-90) also WINNEYX Oldbury, Atherstone. (20 Hulton Abbey, Stoke. (3). Keele 7.aTamworth excautions. b Pipe Aston, Hereford and Gloucester Mus.

8. Gloucester Mus and Atherstone and Winchester.

(15) B.

- 9. Coventry Mus, a. 2 examples (Shelton Coll) b 5 examples (Shelton Coll) c and d. (Muldoon B.A.R.I). e 7 examples (Shelton Coll. f.(1) 2 examples (Shelton Coll) (2) St Peters Rd, Mancetter. g. Badby Excamtions, Northants.
- 10. All Coventry. (Muldoon. B.A.R.I) except (1) Old Hall Temple balsall Warticks Excavtions. (1690-1740) 11 Greyfriars Stafford. J.Birchall 1835 Handsacre

(15)C.

- 12. John Browns. Norwich Apprenticed 1760. Mould line removed on base. 2 examples, Norwich Museum. City Arms . Date of pipe c.1780-1200
- Perhaps Joseph Browne (1) Norwich 1840-40. Very thin stem with mould line on base. Very crude Hanoverian Arms Work to 1540? Lion Unicorn supporters. No ribbons. Honi soit etc. MIND CITES Bridewell Norwich.

14 I/B c.1820. Norwich Mus.

15 Joseph Browne(2) Norwich 1845-65. 1786(6)-1842. 1841 - 94 u

16 . J/B. Mould line in place. Typical Norwich decorated stem. Bridewell Museum(2 examples). and Rockland St. Peters.

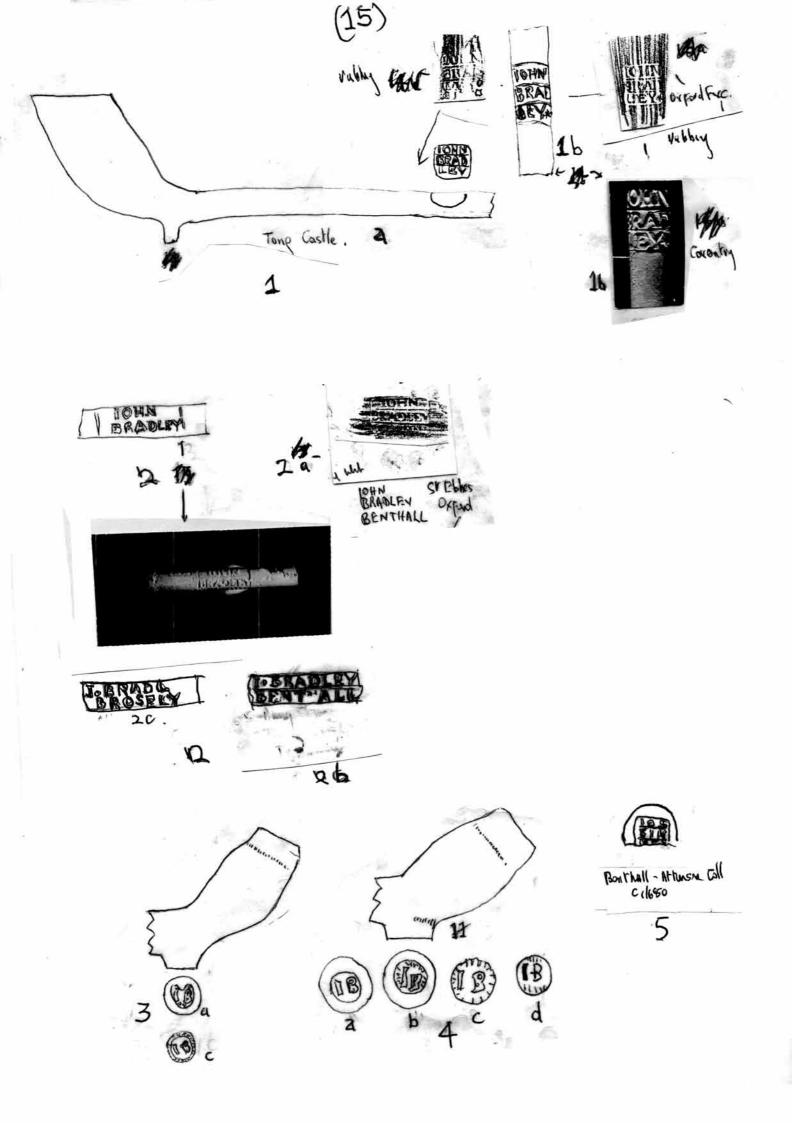
17, 1. City Arms. Mould line remains. Prince of Wales feathers on reverse. # might be R/B(q.v.) Bridewell and Castle Mus. Norwich

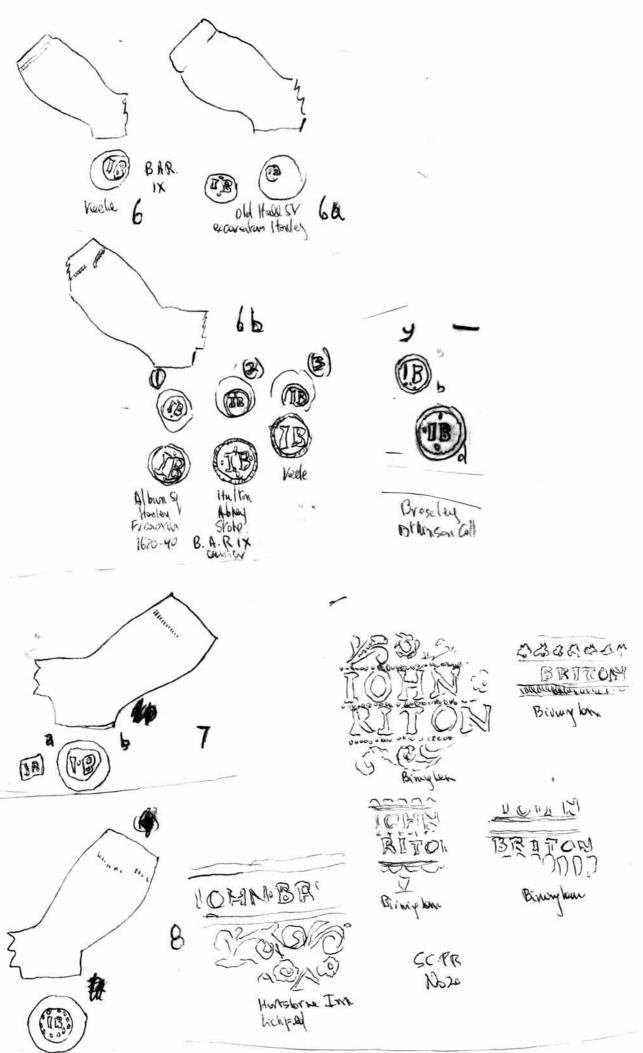
19 Castle Mus, Norwich.

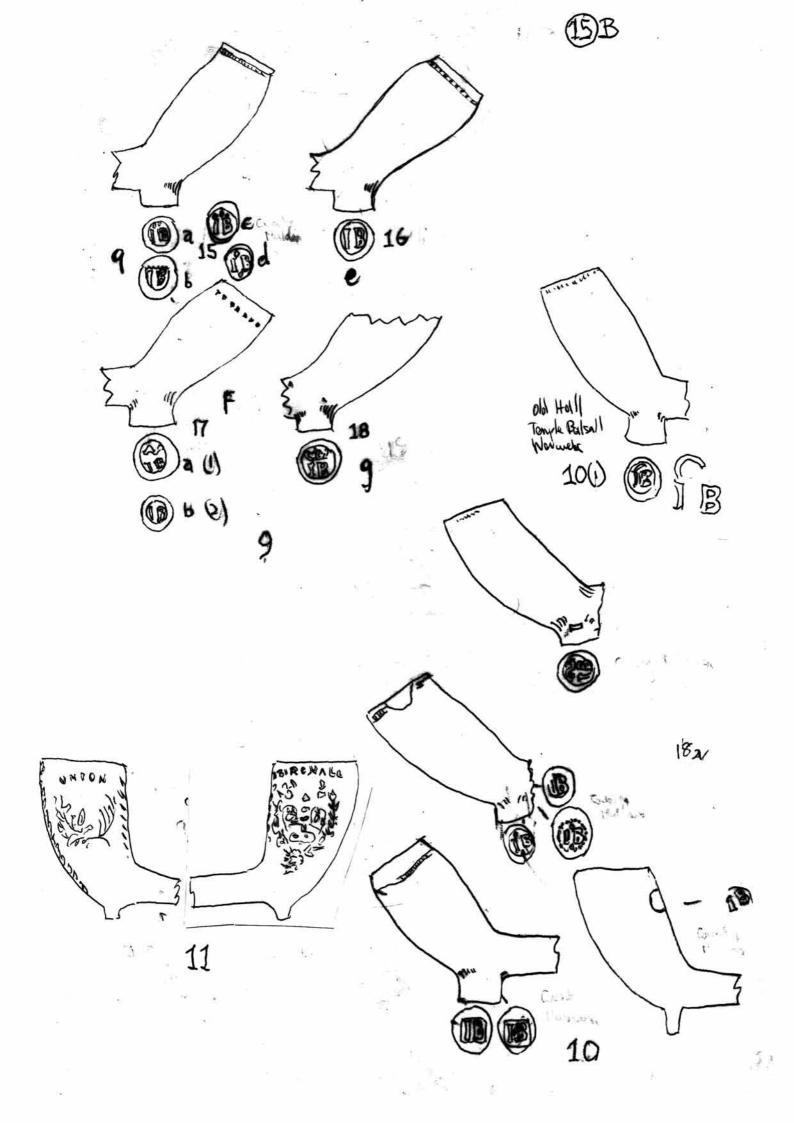
20 Flat Bridge Farm, Willingham, Cambs.

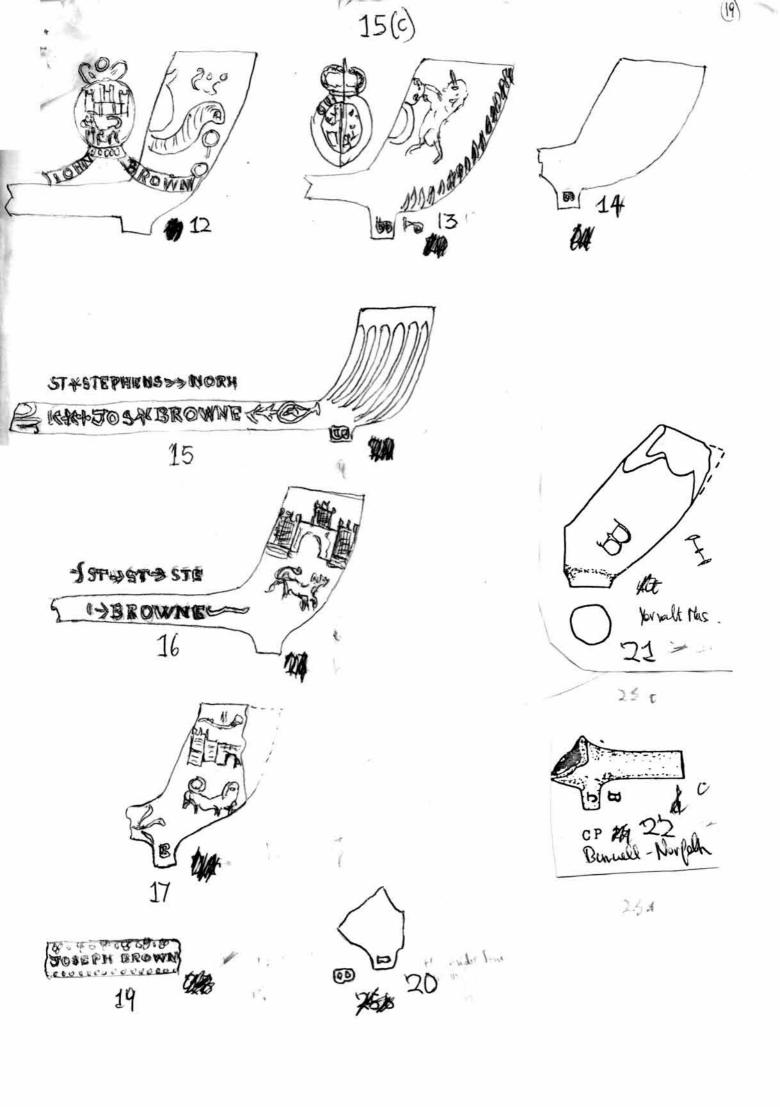
21Yarmouth Mus. c 1700

22 Benwell, Norfolk.









- 1. Marks incuse. c.1600-20.
 - a. Polished bowl. A wheel with 6 spokes between the initials. Ludgate Hill, Mus Lond. and Arch Journ LVII probably the same although drawn as relief.
 - b Mus. Lond.
 - 2. a. Mus Lond. b. Leicester Mus. c and d. George St Hemel Hempstead B.A.R.IX. e Hanley and London Atkinson Coll. f Kings Mews Holborn.

These are clearly London bowls and date fro 1600- c 1640. A possible maker would be John Bower who signed the 1634 Charter and was a passenger to Holland in 1637. This would imply a working life of perhaps 40 years and it is probable that at least 2 makers are responsible.

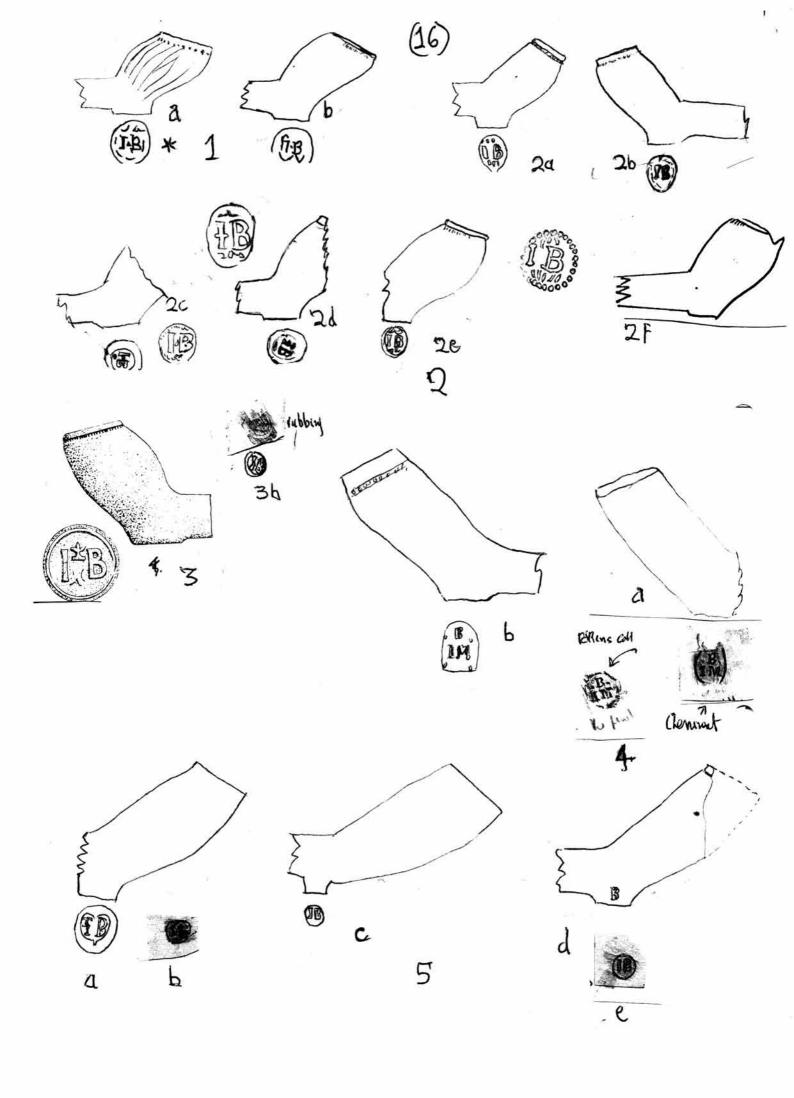
- 3. CartersGrove Virginia, pit. P 1630-60 and b. rubbing Queenhithe Cheminant Coll.
- 4. Three letter base mark A Queenhithe (Cheminant, Coll and Elkins Coll on same type (rubbings.). Also Thames (Tatman Coll) Compare tavern sign from Philip Lane. dated 1670. (Guildhall Cat 2nded. p. 252 No.2.)
- 5. a Emerson Place, Southwark. b.Queenhithe(Cheminant Coll, rubbing) c. Midland Bank, Gracechurch St. Mus Lond. (ER 559) Queenhithe, (Atkinson Coll). Tibury Fort.
 - d. London (Atkinson Coll) Queenhithe (Cheminant Coll rubbing). I Bu Sput

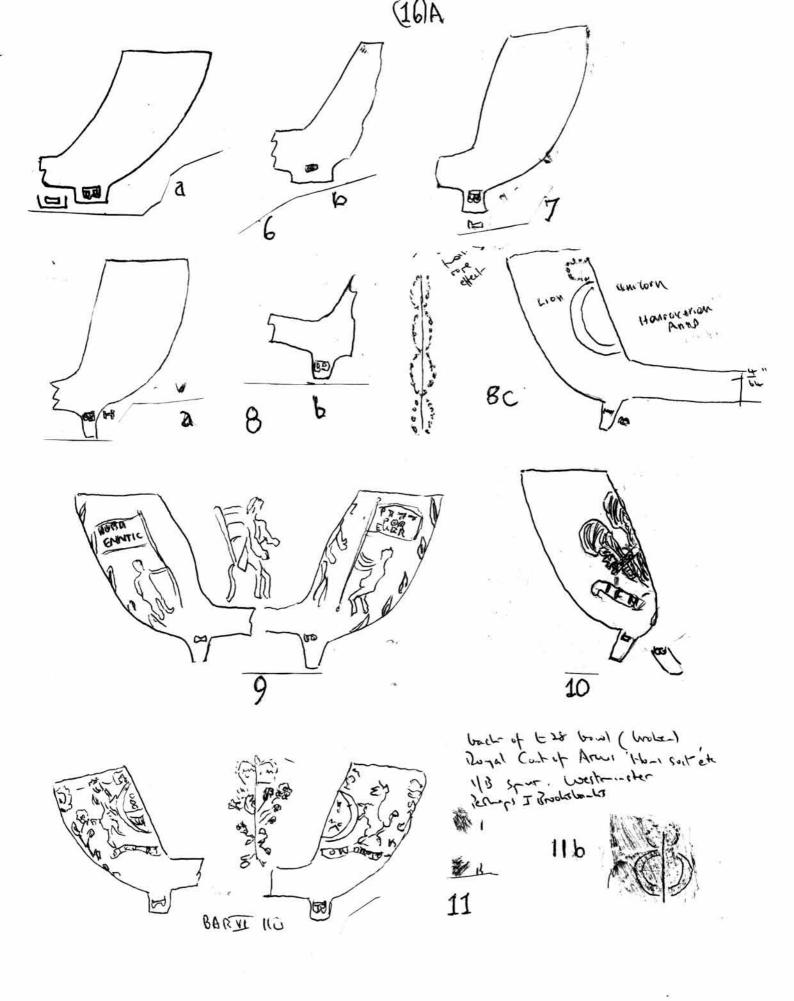
(16) Bx A

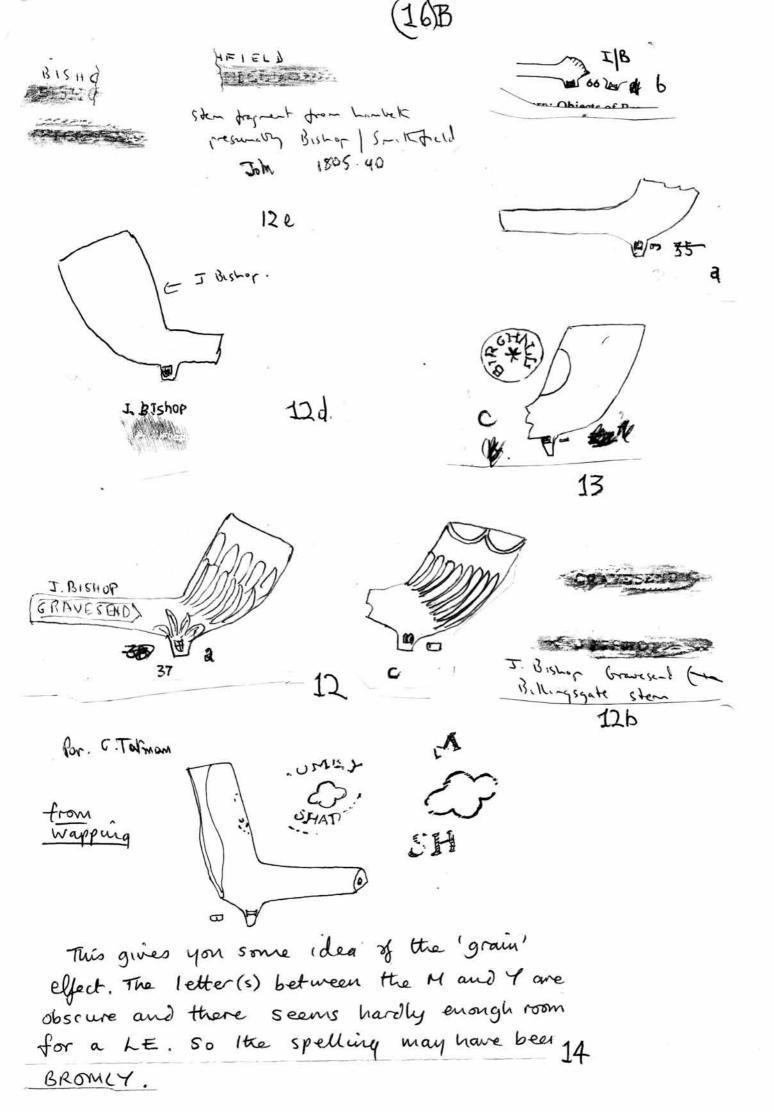
- 6.a Brentford Excavations c 1740-60. b. Wetbridge.
- 7. aSt Albans Mus. Splayed base. v 1760-80. k.
- 8. a. Putney(Atkinson Coll, b. Hogarth House Chiswick.(Lancaster Coll)
- 9. Egham Surrey. 3 examples. Pitt forever and Hurra ??. (B.A.RVI Higgins) Very similar London (Cheminant Coll. B.A.R.VI No 84) with Price in place of Hurra and T/P on base. Maker Thomas Price. whose wife (aet 36) was discharged from the British Lying in Hospital in 1773. There are similar unmarked bowls from the London Area.
- 10. Pauls Pier Wharf(Cheminant Coll) B.A.R.VI Fig 6 No 15.
- 11 London Cheminant Coll. B.A.R.VI No 110.. b. Rubbing on another from Westminster(Cheminant Coll.

16 B.

- 12. John Bishop. 1805-40 Smithfield. 1851 Gravesend.
 - a. Gillingham (Oswald Coll. and c. b. Billingsgate (Cheminant Coll.
 - c. Cheminant Coll also d.
- 13. a Hale St Poplar(Collins Coll) Woolwich Dockyard.
 - b. Chatham High St. 1/2
 - c.Mus Lond.
- 14. Wapping(Tatman Coll) Probably John Bromley Shadwell 1831.
- Also 8c. Portsmouth Harbour(Cheminant Coll worn bowl). 4/64.







John Burch(Birch) 1857-99 Devonshire St-Mile End Rd. 15

(1),(2) (3) Bow Excavations, D.R.Atkinson.

1 has marks, g,h,j.

and mark h on an R.A.O.B. pipe

3 Mark j. only

Another die like(2) but sans serif. Others all serif.

- 4. J.BI)RCH No.6. BLACK L)ION/RD WHITE CHAPEL. from Billingsgate, Cheminant Coll.
- 5. Back of bowl. Queenhithe, Cheminant Coll.
- 16 Joseph Butler, Dottage St, Poplar 1873-77 or Arthur Butler 1892-4 Bow Common. Cheminant Coll. B.A.R. VI. 129.
 - William Barker, Worship St, Finsbury 1823-54. Cheminat Coll. B.A.R.VI.119.
- 18 Dorking(Higgins B.A.R.IX)
 - a I/B round rim of bowl. b. Masonic P or I/B on stem A Merry Christmas.
- 19 Cheminant Woll ?? James Burstow Greenwich 1805-11 but pipe looks c 1840-60.

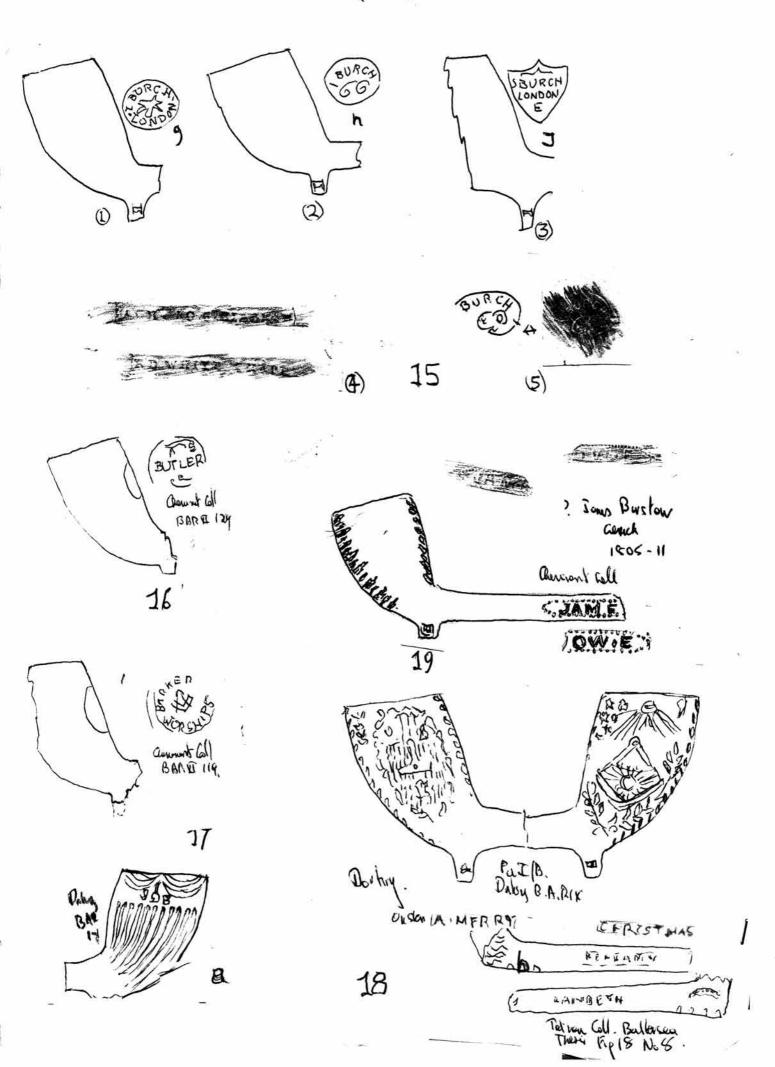
Also.

Type 10G. Thames, Green Coll, Thames. Marshalsea, Solander St. Chiswick Eyott, Gunnersbury Pk Mus. With crown over, Bankside.

Type 10/11. Bankside. Brentford armorial 4 examples(Sheppard Coll). 11. Bankside and crowned Aldermanbury Ho, Mus Lond.

13. Marshalsea, Solander St. Fox and grapes Plantation House, Large Serif Greenwich, Atkinson Coll. Crowned Aldermanbury House, Wollwich Dockyard. Leaf. South Godstone.

And Type 14/15. Waltham Abbey, Sewardstone St. Excav. Oxford Excav.



- 1. Probably John Bray 1745(m)-66(ob) Fareham. 1762 Su. Ass £200€ Portsmouth(Fox and Hall Coll)
- 2 John Butcher Land port. 1874-5 Portsmouth Portsmouth (Fox and Hall
- 3. a. Taunton Mus 3 examples. b. Exeter Mus, Rippon Coll. 3c IB in Line(Lyme Regis), 3d Taunton Mus. (Rippons drawns
- 4. J/B Lymington.
- 5 I/B crowned. Plymouth excavtions
- 6. Launceston Castle
- John Barnard Bodmin ob 1670 all Garrison House St Mary's Scilly. a and b polished and whiter clay than C which may be a little late for the maker.
- 8. Charlotte's Quay Limerick. Plyhouth type c 1670-90 ? Dutch.

(18)A.

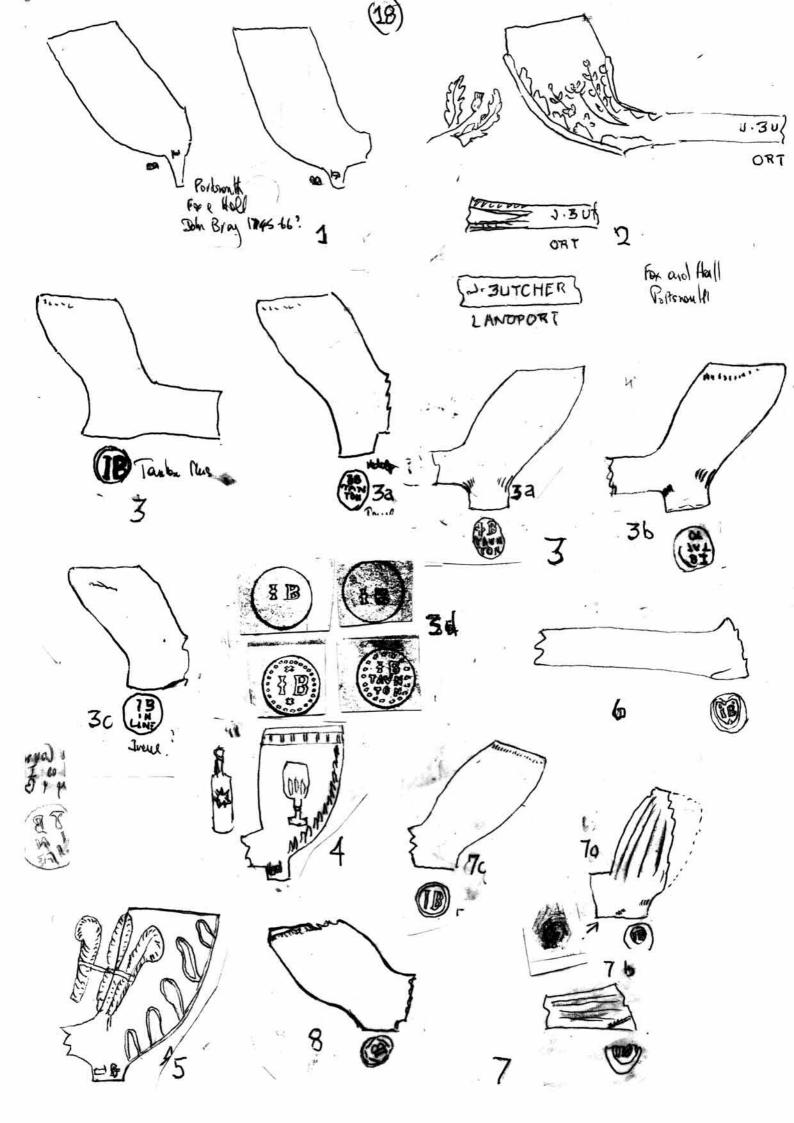
- 9. John Buckland (1) c1665-95 Melksham a Devizes Mus. b Marlborough- Atkinson No 15. c.Stem mark Devizes and Marlborough John Buckland (2) 1690-1740. Thin stems.
 - d. Base mark Brinkworth(Oak Rhind Coll)
- 10 a Old Sarum b. Salisbury Mus. c Winchester Mus. c 1670-99
- 11 John Boldsapp at Maidstone 1723. Pipe date c 1740-60. Hailes Abbey Gloucs. Warwisk (Ball Coll). Coventry.
- 12. Joseph Barnes stem marks. c 1720-40. a Winchester. b Marlborough (Atkinson No 87) Highworth 3 examples
- Stenm mark. John Bonnor(1) Free Bristol 1712. Marlboroiugh (Atkinson No 116. Style of mark Wilts or Hants.
- Stem mark on Armorial Pipe with Hanoverian Arms and Dieu at Mon Drot. Col Williamsburg(Post Med Arch. A. Hume)
- 15 Market St. Usk ? incuse.
- 16 John Blake. Lewes(Atkinson Sussex.) 1885.
- 17 John Blake. Drogheda c 1820-30.

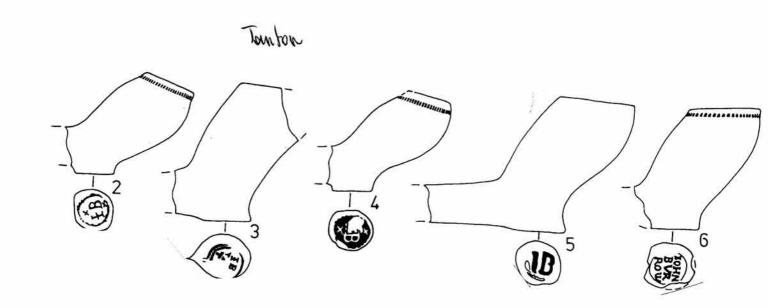
(18)B.

- 18. All Port Royal. g Mayes Excavations level 5 c 1740. and Wommaby Stexcavtions Cardiff.
- 19. Wellington House, Cheddar(S.C.P.R.15)
- 20 Various sites. Dublin M s.
- 21 Bristol (J & P)
- 22 Cirencester, Gloucester, Stroud, Tewkesbury, Hereford. Hailes Abbey.

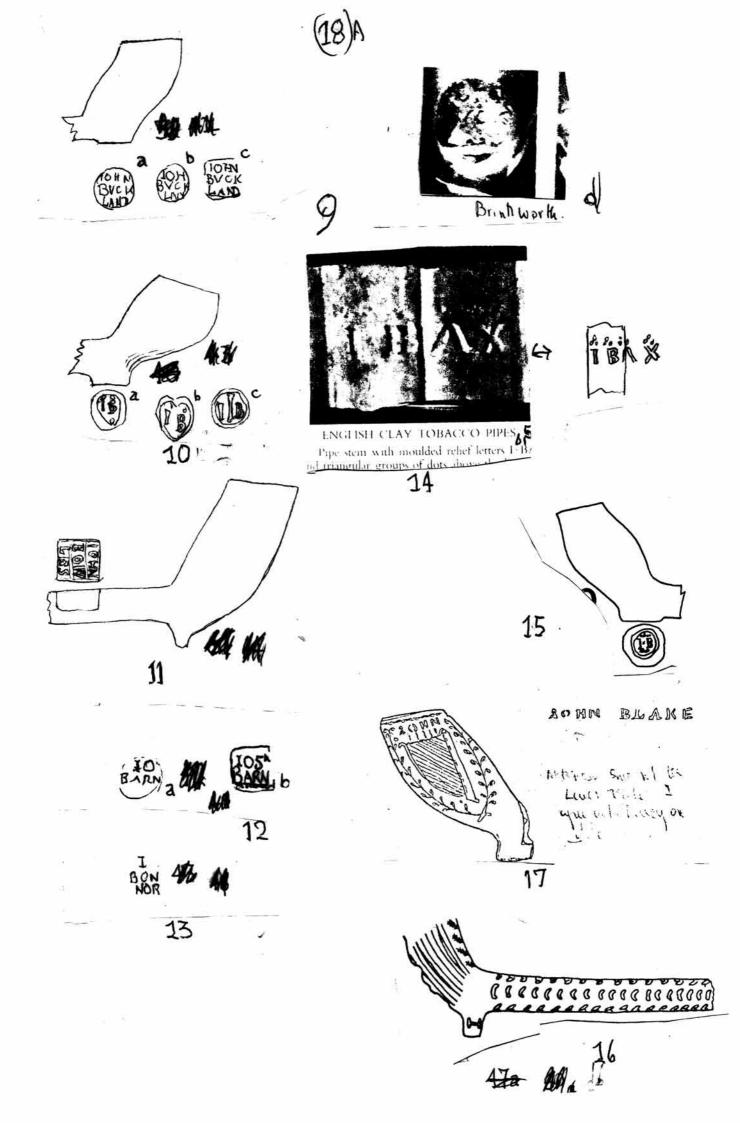
These are all Bristol Types several possible makers.

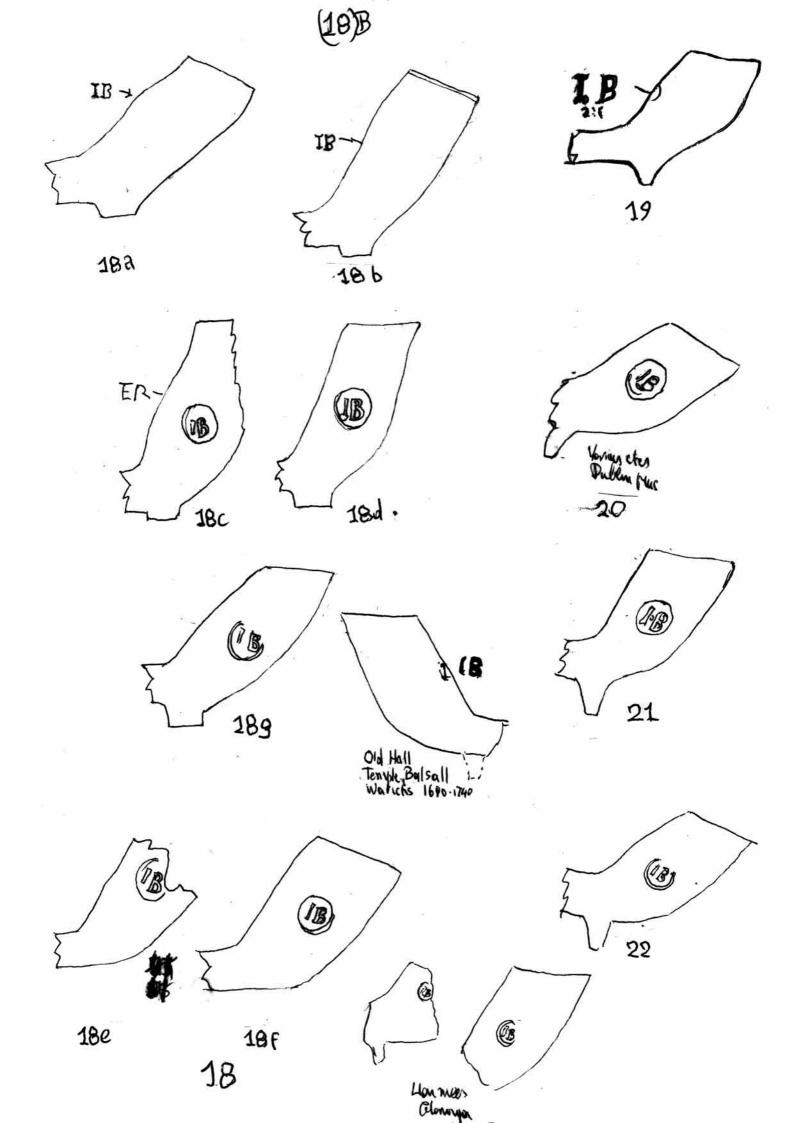
23 Llanmaes, Glannogon (Melelola Wales Nog)











(18)

9. Type 2By.

- a. British Mus. (Bragge Coll), High feeths Bentley
- b. Atherstone. Oldbury(nr Atherstone)
- a. Broseley(British Mus)
 - d.Chester.

10 Type 3By

- a Tamworth Excations
- b. Pipe Aston, Hereford, Gloucester Mus.
- 11 Type 3 By.
 - a British Mus.
 - b. Gloucester Mus.
 - c. Castle Green, Hereford.
 - d &t Packington, Warwicks, Luce
 - 12 Type 3By

Glucester Mus. Atherstone, Warwicks. Winchester.

- 13. and 14. John Bradley(1) c1740-60. Broseley
 - 13 Stoney Stratford(photo)
 - a.Oxford Excavations, St Ebbes. (also occurs across stem)

14.

Marks across stem

- a Tong Castle. Nottingham, Coventry, Broseley(Robinson Coll) Coalbrookdale.
- b Mark with * St Ebbes, Oxford(Photo). Oxford Excavations(ruubings)

Also given by Atkinson 49HM J BRADLEY BROSELEY along stem