



Accession Number: LIVNP 2014.01.192.A

Description: Clay tobacco pipe mark index, compiled by Adrian Oswald.

Comments: These are marks with an A surname initial. Arranged alphabetically by Surname (i.e. AA, BA, CA, DA etc.). Each section starts with a typed list giving details, including provenance for each piece, which have an identifying number that is a simple sequence of numbers (i.e. 1, 2, 3 etc.) occasionally with sub-lists, if there are more than one example (i.e. 1a, 1b, 1c, 2a, 2b, etc.).

Key Words: Clay pipe; heel mark; Oswald;

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Index of marks on Clay Tobacco Pipes.

Compiled 1947-77 by Adrian Oswald.

Explanation and Abbreviations.

Types of pipes are described with reference to 'Clay Pipes for the Archaeologist'(Adrian Oswald, Brit. Arch Reports, 14. 1975.

G= General typology.

M = Midlands and Northern Home Counties.

N= Scotland and Border Country.

NE= Yorkhire and the North East

NW= The Worth West including Cheshire.

W * West Country.

By = Broseley

S = Southern England.

B= Bristol

G.H.M.= Guildhall Museum, L.M. = London Museum, both Exc = Excavations. now the Museum of London.

Binfield Coll refers to marks recorded in an album(in Exeter Mus) of Hannah Binfield. The paper used is watermarked 1821 and the album was presented to her nephew Augustus John Howell of Reading in 1832. Marks are about twice the size and many are on pipes in the Rippon collection at Exeter Museum.

Japan Drawings in Bristo Clay Pipes (R.G. Jackson and R.H. Price) Bristol
Museum monograph 1976. These drawings do not make it clear whether marks are incuse or relief.

J.E. Parsons # Personal communication and and his Arch of C. Tob Pipe in N. B. England Arch Ael 1964.43.

B.M.=British Museum. P.M.A. Transactions P st Mediaeval Archaeology.

Rippons Cards. + Card Index of marks compiled by A.Rippon c. 1920 and in the Exeter Museum.

S & D N & Q = Somerset and Dorset Notes and Queries.

Coalbrookdale. * Pipes at one time in the Coalbrookdale Society's Mus.

Chesh and Lancs = Hist Soc. Lancs and Cheshire. Proc 1850-52.

Sheppard * Sheppard T. Early Hull Pipes and their makers. (Collection mainly destroyed in the War.

S,A,C= Surrey Arch Soc Collections

Hugh Sakk Scott= EarlyC. Tob Pipes found near Barton Rd, Cambridge. C.A.S. 20 1915-16.

Potovens = P.Brears. Excavations at Potovens, Nr Wakefield. P.M.A. I. p. .. Webb and Childs = Prospecting and Collecting Clay Pipes. 1976.

Crayford Dump. = Dump from Victorian London at Crayford Kent c-1880-1911.

c. 1860-90. Otford Dump =

Additional Explanations and Abbreviations

Anglian Type= local variety of 18th cent pipes (Types 10-12G). The bowl outline is more oval, bowls are thick even to the end of the 18th cent.

Stemms also tend to be thick and in the earlier part of the century the clay is yellowish or grey.

Brosoley Types

Atkinson subdivides the main types in his 'Broseley pipes' adding a,b, and c etc to the main divisions.

Pegges Notes

Refer These are referred to as Mss by O'Neil in his notebooks in A.O.'s possession.

Thursfield.

Collection of T.H. Thursfield v. 'Early Salopian Pipes', Trans Shrops. Arch and Nat Hist Soc. v.VII, 3ser. 1907 pp160-5. Gives most Broseley marks but in idealised form.

Robinson.

Collection of Mrs H.Robinson now dispersed. Her pen and ink drawings of the pipes mainly from her garden at Benthall, Broseley are in the possession of A.O.

Mould line.

C. 1800-1820 the mould line left on pipes at the base of the spur (referring mainly to Type 13G) stopped being trimmed off, presumably to save labour.

Pritchard.

Collection of Bristol pipes left to the British Museum by J.E. Pritchard. Paper thereon in Trans Bristol and Gloucs Arch Soc. v. XLV 1923 pp 165-91.

Spence G.C.

'Notes on Clay Pipes and Pipemakers in Cheshire.' Trans Lancs and Chesh. Ant Soc. v. LVI. 1941-2 pp 45-66.

At.

D.R. Atkinson Marlborough pipes. W.A.M. (Wilts Arch and Nat Hist Magazine) v.60 1965 85-95. Nos refer to marks illustrated.

Port Royal.

Pipes recovered from Port Royal 1966-67. R.F. Marx pub by Mamaica Nat Trust Commission. March 1968

Mayes = P. Mayes Excavations at Port Royal 1969-70. Nat Trust Comm 1972. all ½ size illustrations. His dating is given but is open to question.

Hollands Cat

Catalogue of pipes supplied by Joseph Holland and Sons, Manchester c.1910-14.

A .

Anthony (Arthur) Andrews. London. F. 1694-1716 took J. Bryant app.

- 1. Bankside Power station. and Atkinson Coll
- 2 and 6 Mus Lond and Atkinson Coll
- 3,4,5, London Atkinson Coll
- 7 Bankside in a group c 1700-30. Same group with crown over in two sizes A also horizontal and sometimes double struck Atkinson Coll Also from the Thames crowned ,Mus Lond(Green Coll). Brentford. 7a from Queenhithe with dots below initials, Cheminant Coll 8 Bankside Power Station in a group 1720-70 perhaps a different maker.

Also type 11G from Blackfriars, Wills Mus, Bristol(Harris Coll

- 9 Cuming Mus, London A on base
- 10 Hohn Armstrong. 1856-75 Darlington.
 Incised on stem. Thornton in Cleveland

Incised on stem. Thornton in Cleveland

- 11. Relief on stem. Buck Site, Delaware U.S.A.(photo) 6/64
 11a Angelica Knoll
- 12 Broseley. Atkinson Coll
- 13. Queenhithe. Atkinson Coll
- 14. Binfield Coll, Exeter Mus. (v.B.A.R)

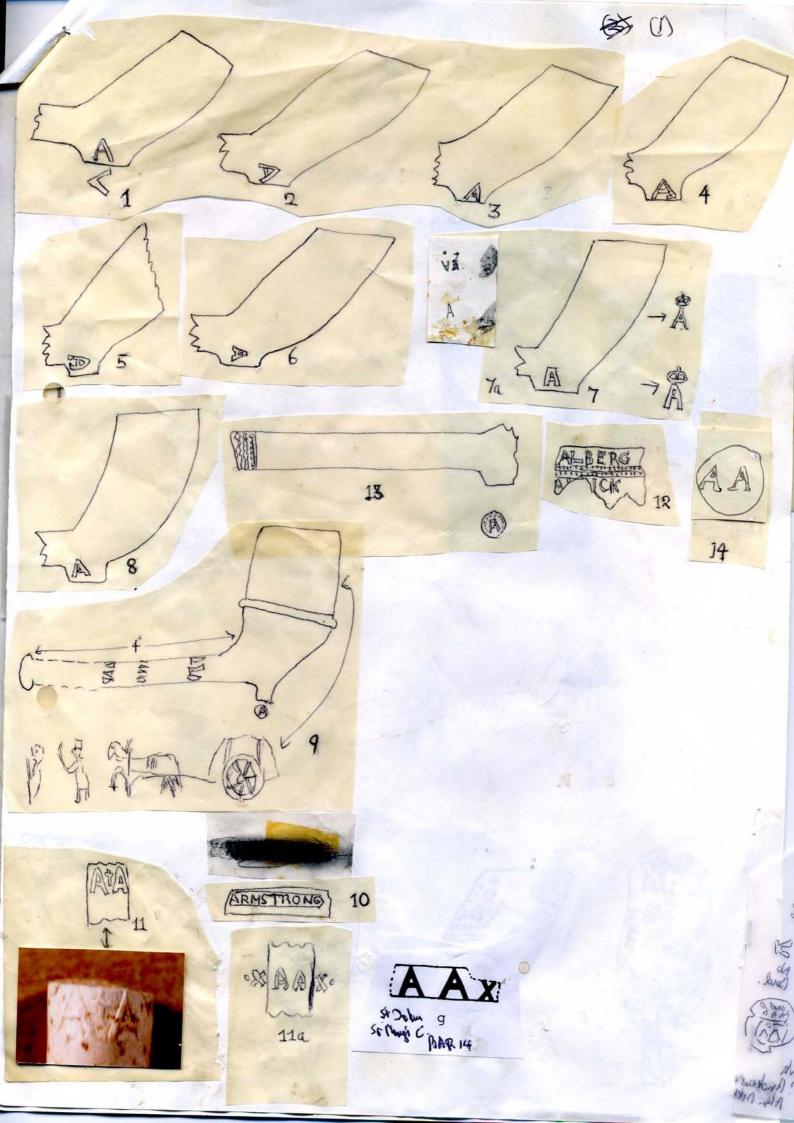
Also A.F.Austin/Bridge H(otel) Stoney Stratford. Per H.Oak Rhind.

(2)

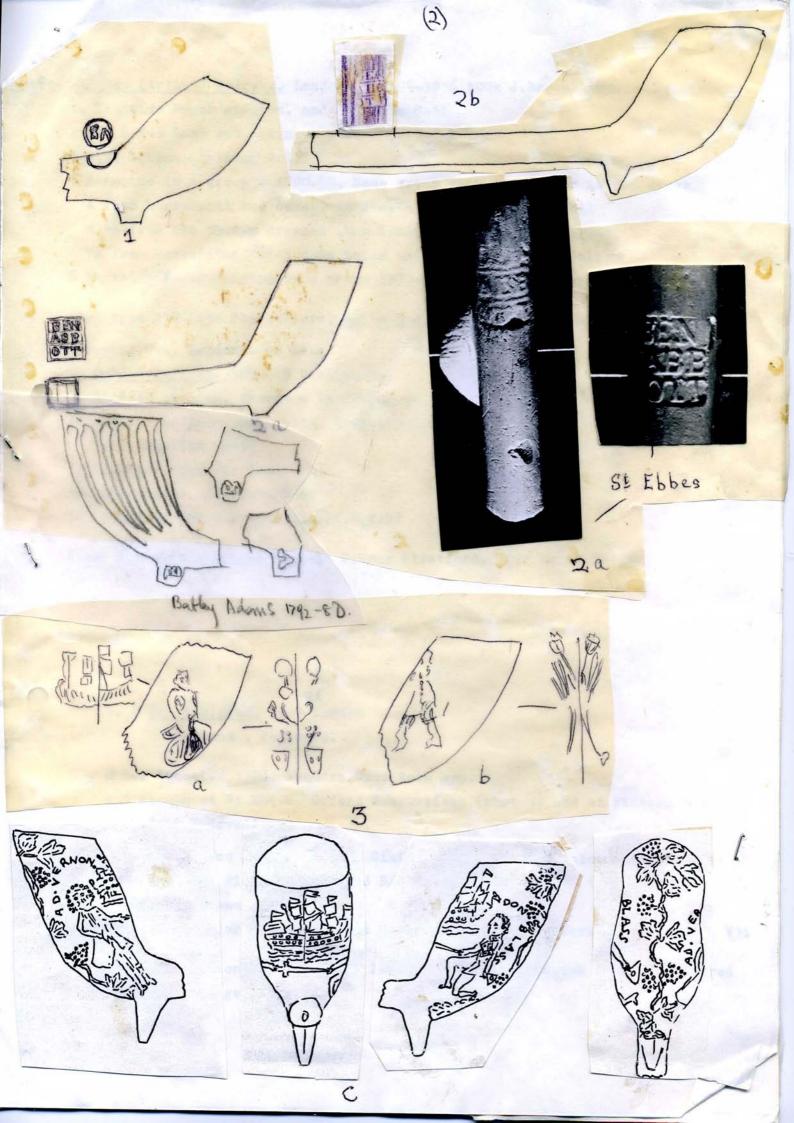
BA

- ? Ben Atkinson. 1665 London Mus.Lond . Polished.
- 2 Ben Abbott. 1758. Ramsden, Oxon took app.
- a 5 stamps at St Ebbes, Oxford Excavations (photos) and at Filkens Mus.
- b. Oxford Excavations.
- 3. a and b. Mus London ER.260. Similar figures on examples from Ebury St and Paul's Pier Wharf marked B/A on spur and another from Greenwich (All Atkinson Coll)
 - c. Pauls Pier Wharf(Cheminat Coll) v.Notes on the Vernon bowl B.A.R. V1i and files.

Inscription AD. VERNON/DON BLAS, who was the Spanish Admiral captured at Cartagena 1741.







CA

- 1. Jacobs Well Bristol, B.M. (Pritchard Coll)
- 1a Bristol (J & P) and Dunboye Castle Co Cork contest c 1650
- 2. C/A on spur. Stamford Site 2.(B.A.R.)
- 3 Vanx Schwerigen Site, St Mary's City. St John BAR 14 1638 1720 ? Preston

ΕA

- 1. Excavations Aldgate 1974. (P.M.Arch. P.M.Arch 1984. ? Elizabeth Austin 1692-8. St Seputure. M or W scratched on bowl.
 - 2. Bermondsey Market. Cheminant Coll
 - 3 a. Norton Priory. Runcorn. 4 examples. (B.A.R.IX.) b St Elphins Rectory, Warrington

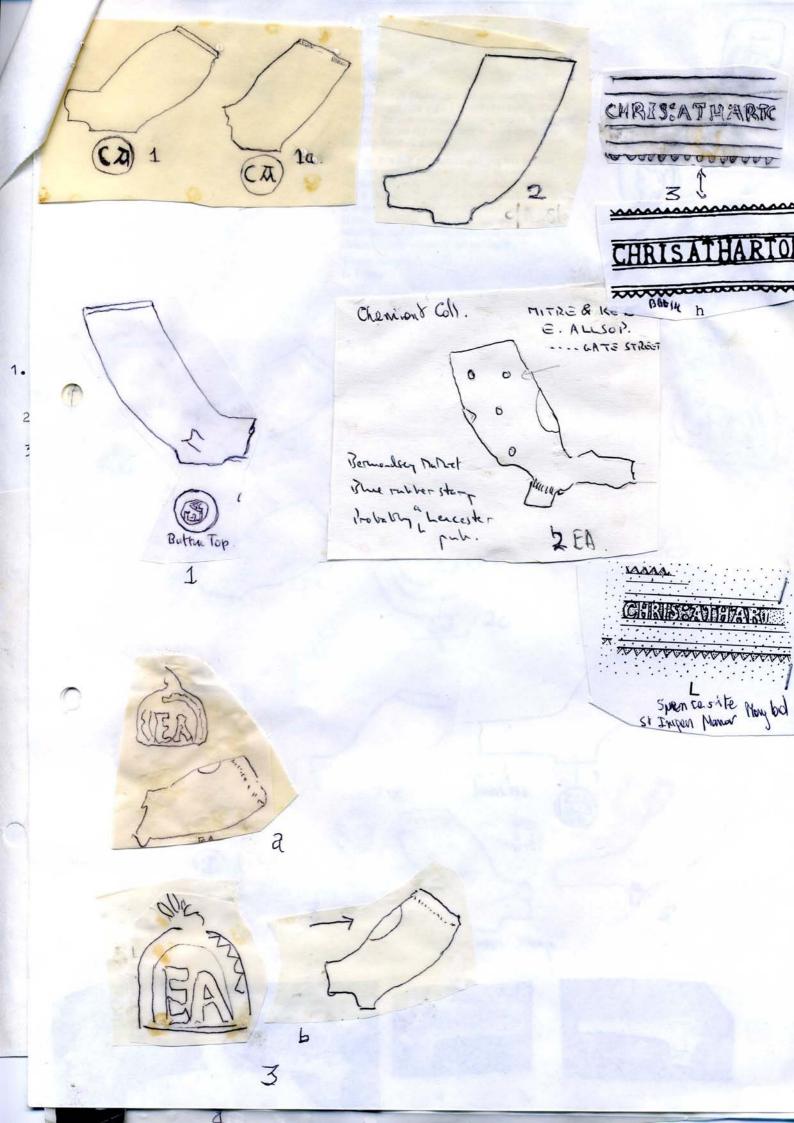
(4)

GA

- 1. Stem G.ADAMSON/-HE SHIP CANAL (1894)
 - a. Nr Burton, Camden Clarke Coll.
 - b Colchester.
- 2. a. Kendal
 - b. St Elphins Rectory, Warrington back of bowl marks. Also Drogheda.
 - d Norton Priory, Runcorn Base marks.
 - c. St Elphins Rectory
- 3 George Adams. c 1650-80 .
 - a Shaftesbru, Marlborough
 - b Marlborough. Bath
 - c Salisbury, Bath, Maiden Bradley(Lock's Garden, Exeter Mus. B.M. Bragge Coll.
 - d Salisbury
 - e Maiden Bradley(Lock's Garden) 1909. Exeter Mus.
- F Llanmaes, Glamonon (Nedelata Wales N. 9. 1986 7) 4. George Adams (b. 1794) Fl c 1820-40.
 - a and b. Stowmarket.

Also Woodbridge and Hadleigh.

5. George Andrews, 1845 Highgate (Hornsey)
Andrews in shield back of bowl G/A on spur. Southward Lane Highgate.





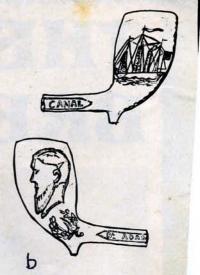
46, Defoe Crescent, Mile End, Colchester, Essex.

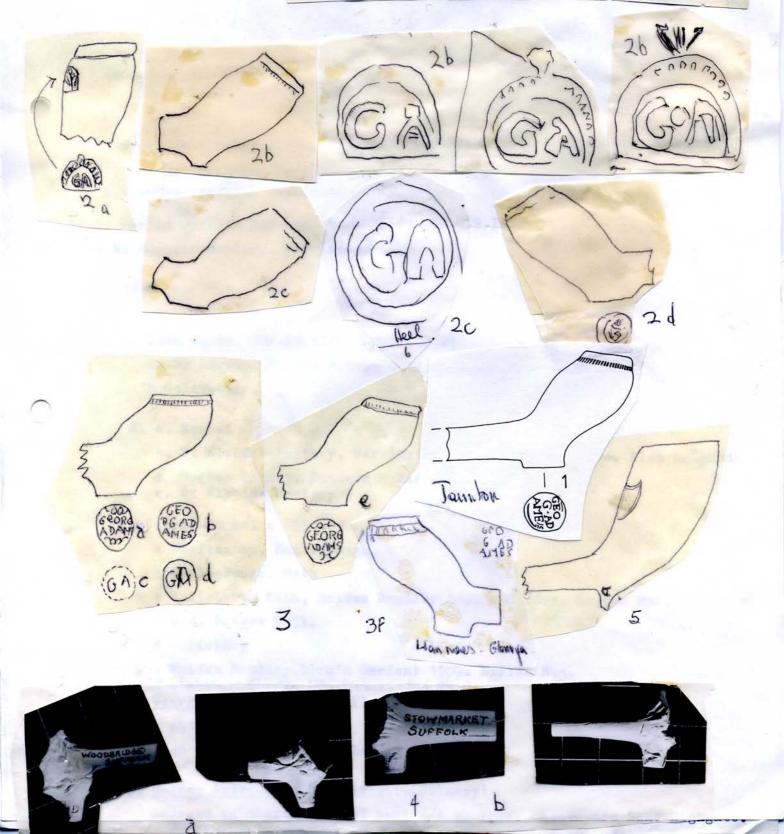
Dear Sir,

Could you please give me any assistance in identifying a clay pipe I found recently in Colchester. As you can see from my sketch it depicts on one side an old steamship and on the other side the head of a man.

The portion of stem remaining has on one side the name DL Adam and on the other it has the word "Canal". I have been unable to find out if this is the name of the pipe maker, or if it is the name of the man depicted on the pipe. If that is the case I would be interested to know what the pipe commemorates and would be obliged if anyone could let me know.

Yours sincerely, L. Evans.





- 1.1. H/A Lewes c1670-90 and another H/Star A.
- 2 Mark relief back of bowl c.1700-30. Barking(Elkins Coll)
- 3. Rainford Lancs, badk of bowl



1. John Aitken(1) or (2) 1713-20. Glasgow

Edinburgh Castle. per D. Gallagher

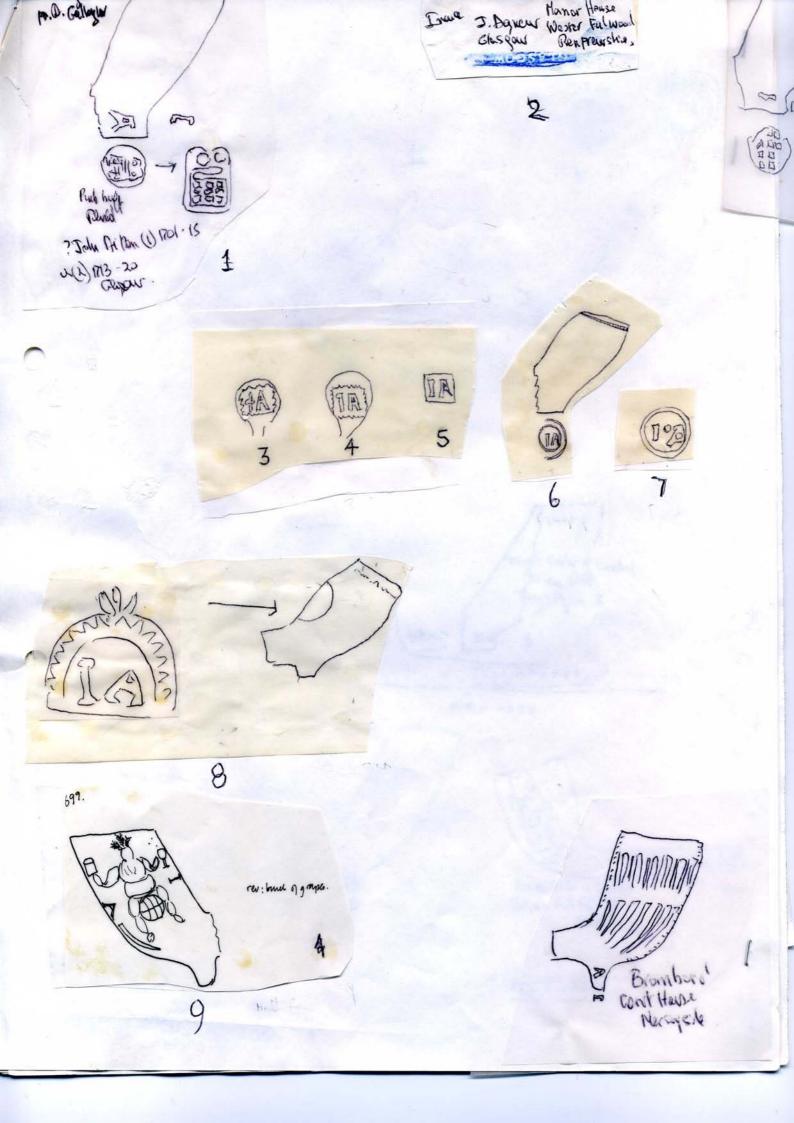
2.J.Agnew. Glasgow 1841-57.

Manor House, Wester Fulwood, Renfrewshire. Incuse on stem.

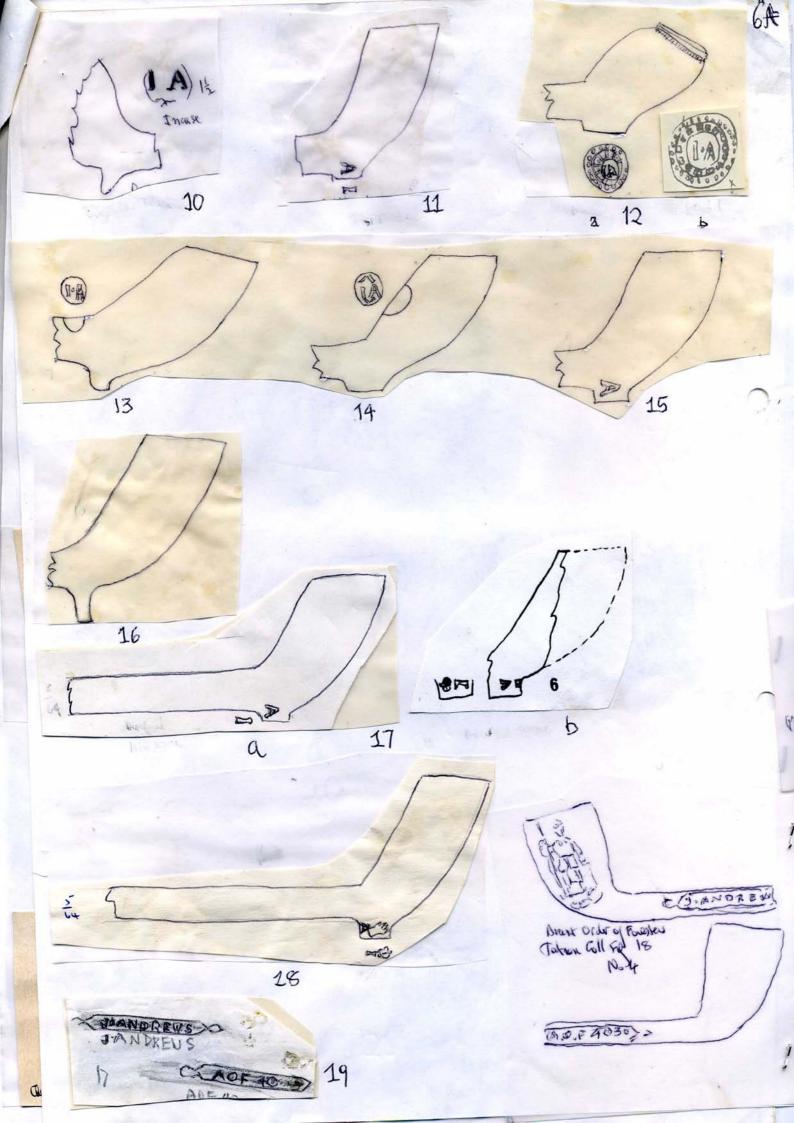
- 3,4,5. Perhaps. John Arthur, Ludlow ob. 1734.
 - 3. Type 3By Broseley, B.M. and Atkinson Coll.
 - 4. Type 2By
 - 5. ?Type. B.M. Thursfield Coll.
- 6. Kettleby Thorpe Lincs. c 1640-60.
- 7. N.E. Area per J.E. Parsons
- St Blphins Rectory, Warrington.
- 9 Bacdhus on barrel. Hull Excavations.

(6)A

- 10. Queenhithe Tatman Coll.
- 11. St Albans Mus. ? John Anderson ant app in 1711
- 12 London, Mus Lond.(a) Binford Coll, Exeter Mus(b)
- 13. London, Mus Lond.
- 14. Emerson Place, Southwark, Mus Lond. Bankside Power Station.
- 15. Lant St, Southwark. Bankside Power Station, both M,s Lond. Crowned I/A. Port Royal
- 16 I/A on spur. Putney, Atkinson Coll
- 17 a, Brentford, W, Heath's Kiln. Waster. 5/64. b. Brentford area excavations.
- 18. Cheminant Coll, 5/64.
- 19. J.Andrews/AOF 40. Probably James Andrews 1821-39. Highgate(Hornsey) (6)B. C. 1890 Accordy to Talran. Thosal + 244 Anaont Order of Frestere
- 20. a. Petticoat Lane, Cuming Mus. b. Blackfriars, Wills Mus, Bristol Harris Coll. c. Putney Cheminant Coll. c Putney, Shankankx Soll 2 examples Lancaster Coll 6/64. no mould line on base. d Putney Cheminant Coll(rubbing)
- 21. a London, Cheminant Coll, b. Kingdton, Surry, (B.A.R.VI)
- 22. a. Kings Lynn, several examples. Taylor not recorded as a maker b and c. and b. Perhaps James Alderson 1708-32. Pilot Dt. Lynn. d. Lynn, Oak Rhind Coll, maker uncertain(photo)



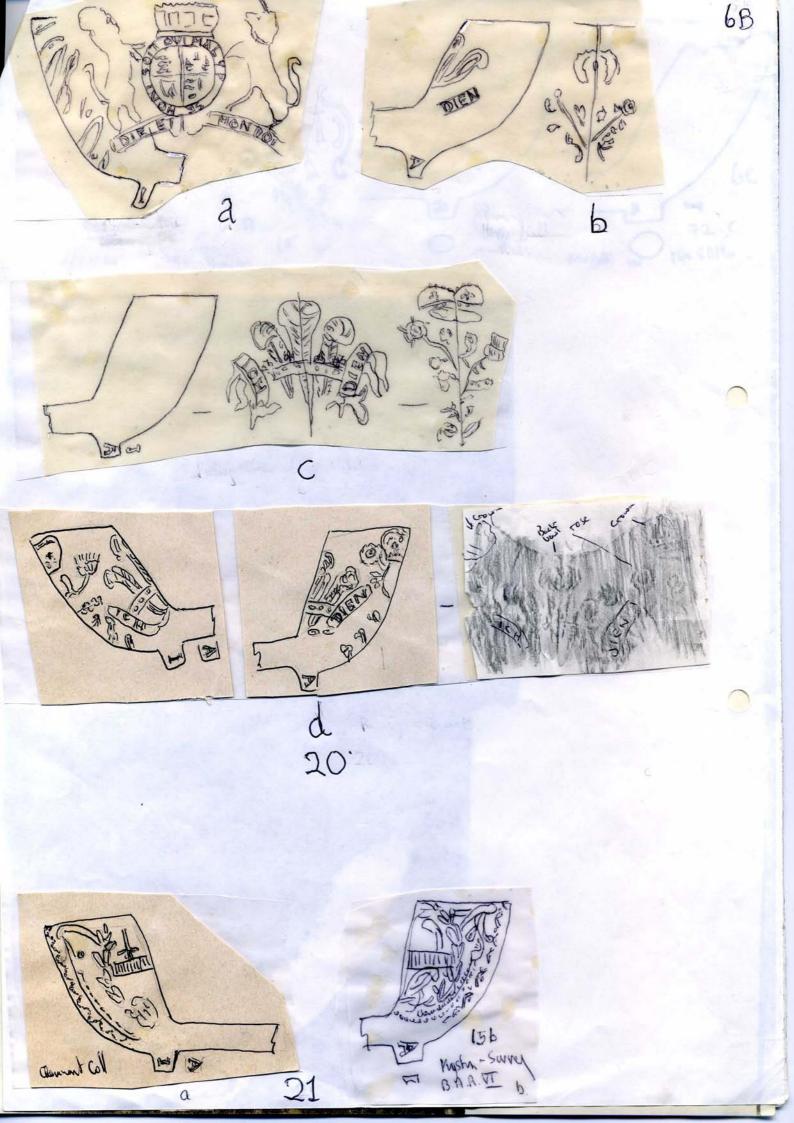


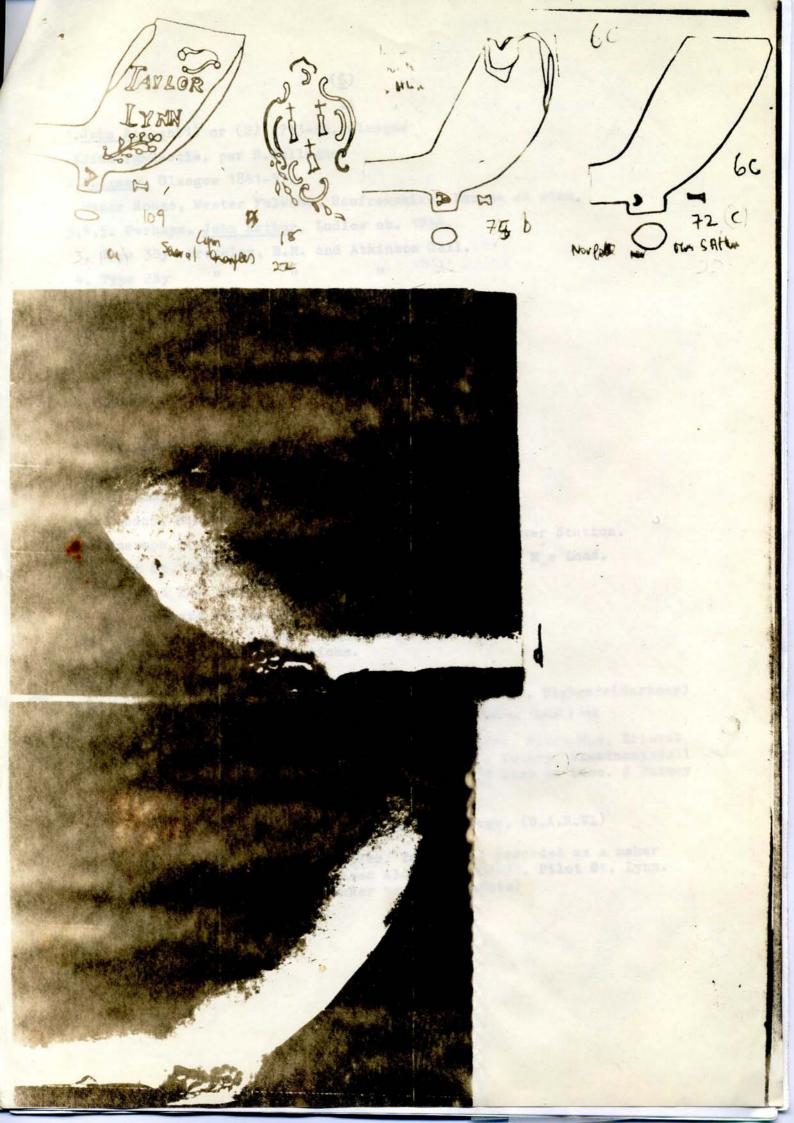


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M. D. F 4030





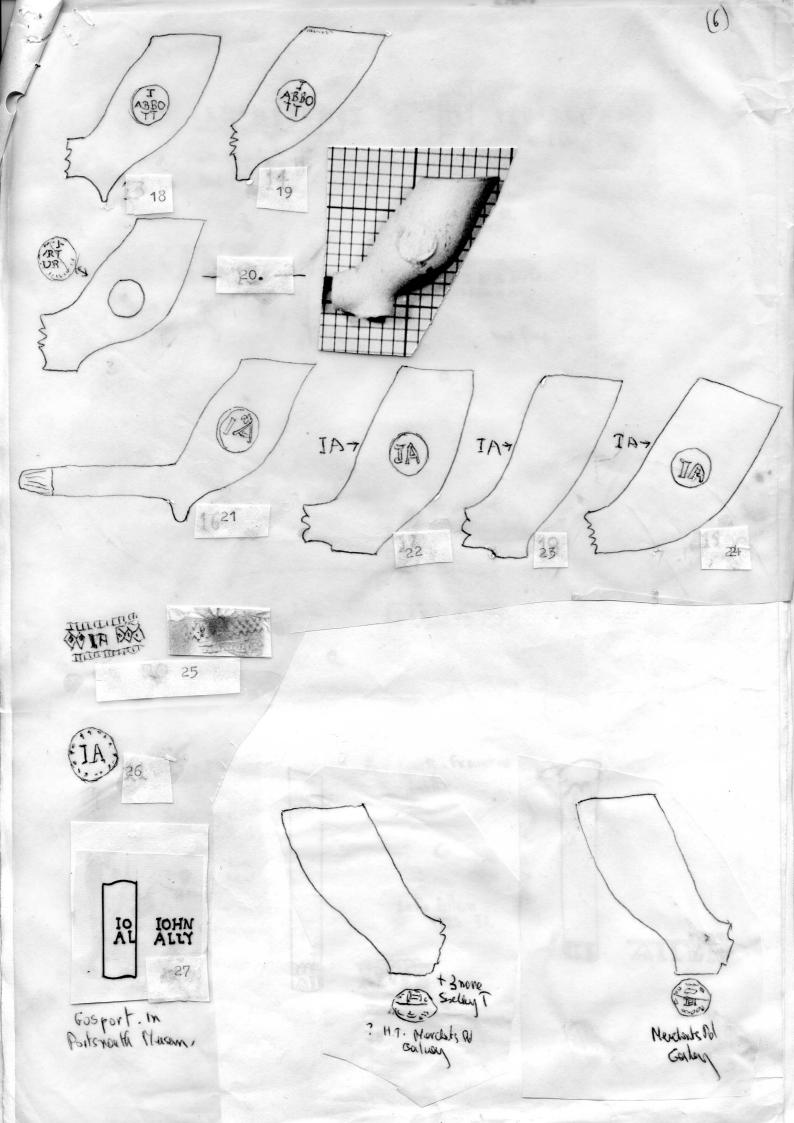
18/

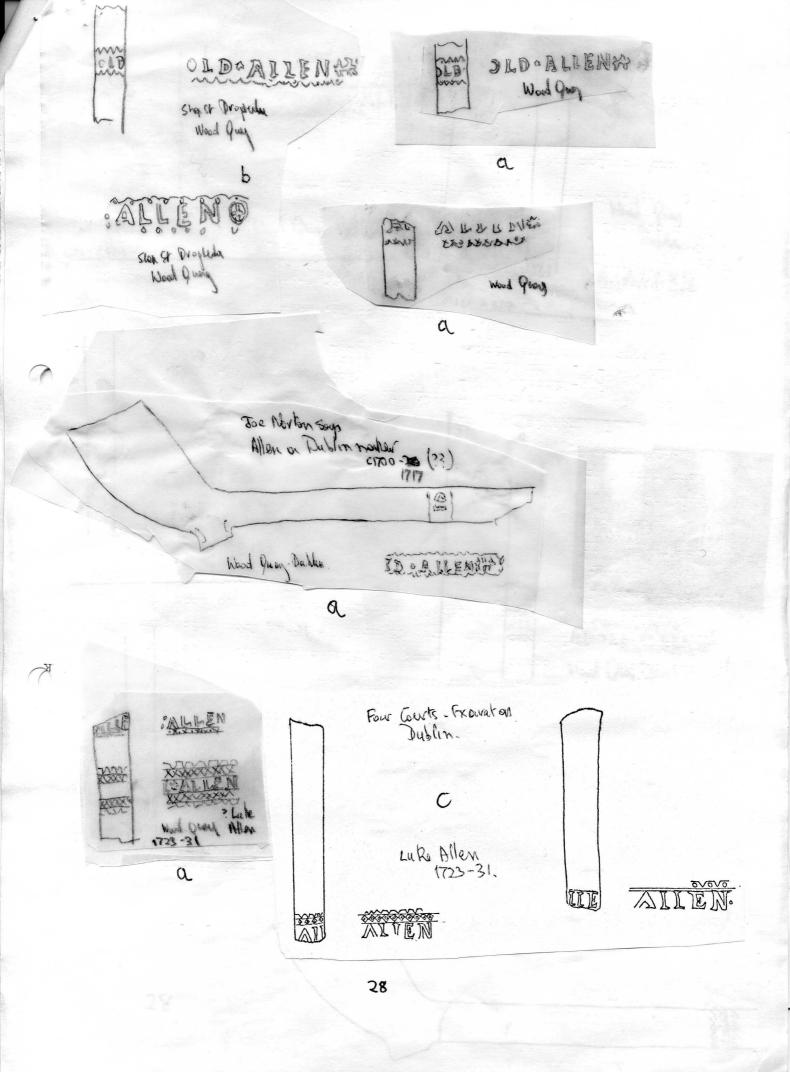
IA.

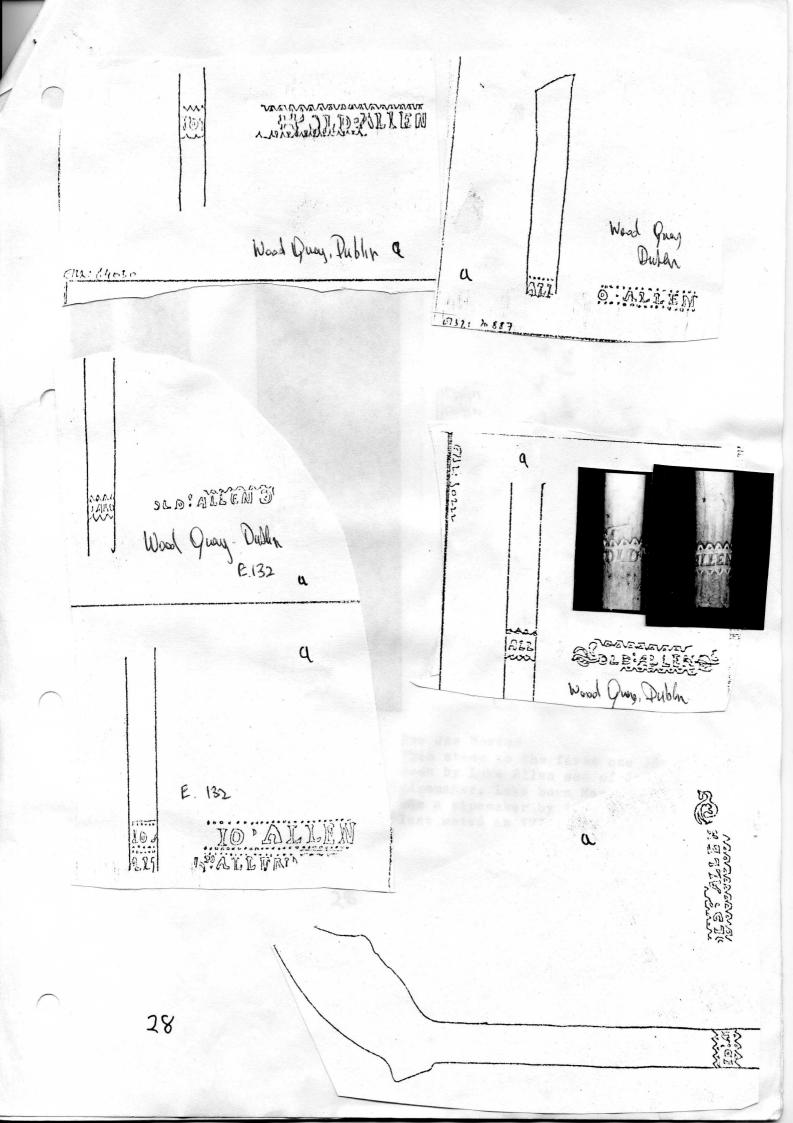
- James Abbott . 1676-1722. Bristol. Types 11,12B. 5/64.
 Bristol Mus and Port Rpyal.
- John Arthur. 1707-2 Bristol Type 11B, Bristol and Col Williamsburg (photo, Caleb Pusey Ho per L.T.Alexander.)
- 216. Type 10B. Nottingham, Campion Coll also with 2.stars. Pipe trimmed for mouthpiece, Nottingham per R.C.Alvey. c.1700-20
 - 22. Type 14B. Port Royal and Mayes Exc. level 5. 1680-1740. Pipe 1730-50.
 - 123 Type 13B. Port Royal also with base stamp. Mayes Exc, level 4. 1700-40.
 - Type 26G Port Royal also with IA by itself back of bowl and by itself on right hand side bowl. 1680-1710.
 - Incuse on stem. Cadbury Congressbury Exc. 1973.
- Base of bowl. Ludlow found with a Philip Edwards c.1670. Recorded in a scalloped square. on Type 5By from Ludlow- Atkinson.

Gosport. (Portsmouth Museum)

28 Wood Quay Dublin (a) Shop St Drogheda and Wood Quay. c 4 Courts Dublin

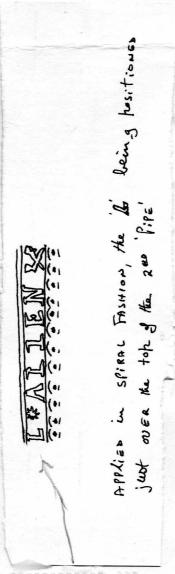












Per Joe Norton
This stamp is the first one I8ve seen by Luke Allen son of James pipemaker. Luke born May 1700 was a pipemaker by 1723(d.b.) and last noted in 1731.

MA.

1. Type 5A.By. In rounded square(A barred on top. Benthall, Broseley. Atkinson

NA

14 Type 116 N/A. Putney c.1780. Atkinson Coll. Steyning and Bramber.

to torston Adius an Coll

Tortington.(2c) 2. Type 12G

2b. Type 22/23G. Hanoverian Arms. Dieu et mon Drot. Col. Williamsburg. Also with Prince of Wales feathers, c. 1780. P.M.A. P1 IVb. Ardingley Sussex and FP over.

3. Stem, C.1740. Bramber, Atkinson Coll(formerely Michael)

4. N.Aires on(? in) ---ter. Stafford. Greyfriars Exc.

London Type 25 bowl. Large P o W's feathers on back. Ribbon with ICH/DIEN on sides. Large serif initials N/A on sides of small heel. Steyning & Arundel c.1750-60.

Also A/B from Greenwich

OA.

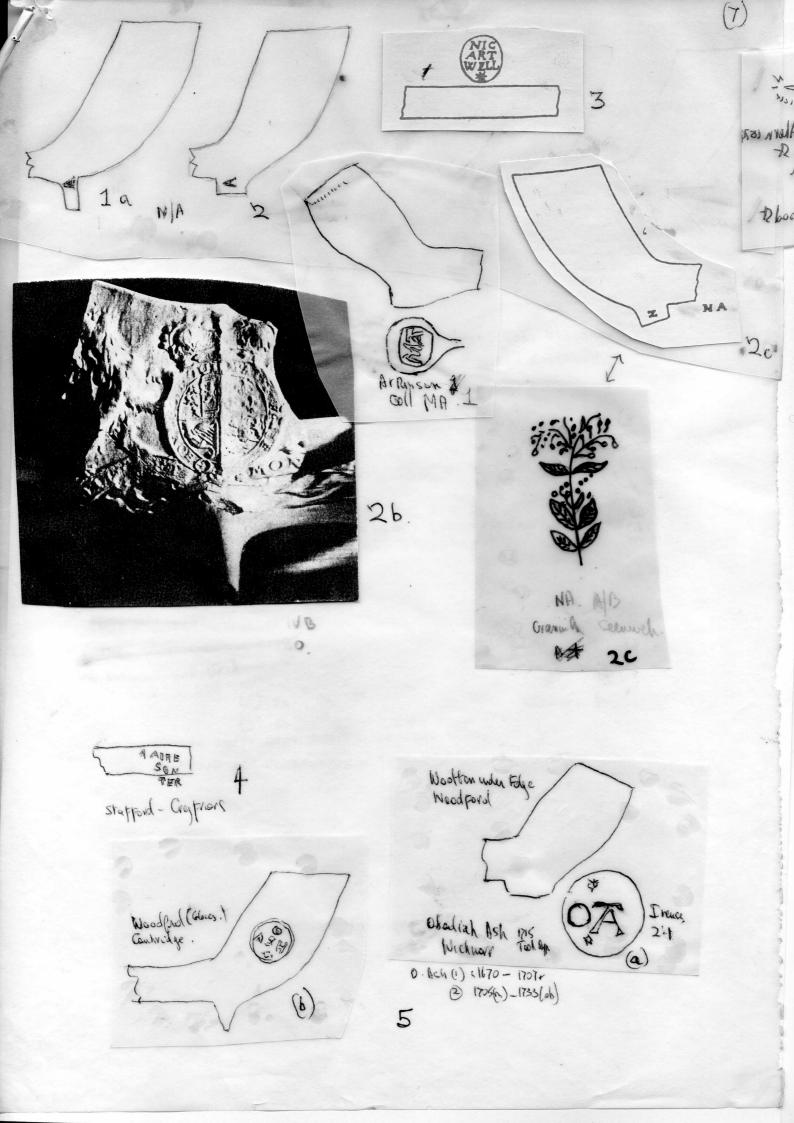
5. Obadiah Ash

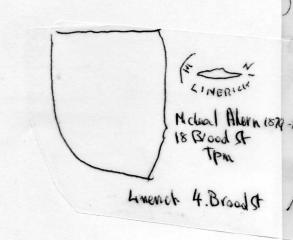
(1) c.1670-1707.

Wickwarr, Gloucs.

(2) 1705-1733(ob) Took App. 1715. a. Wotten under Edge and Woodford. c 1670.

b. Woodford and Cambridge. c 1730-30.

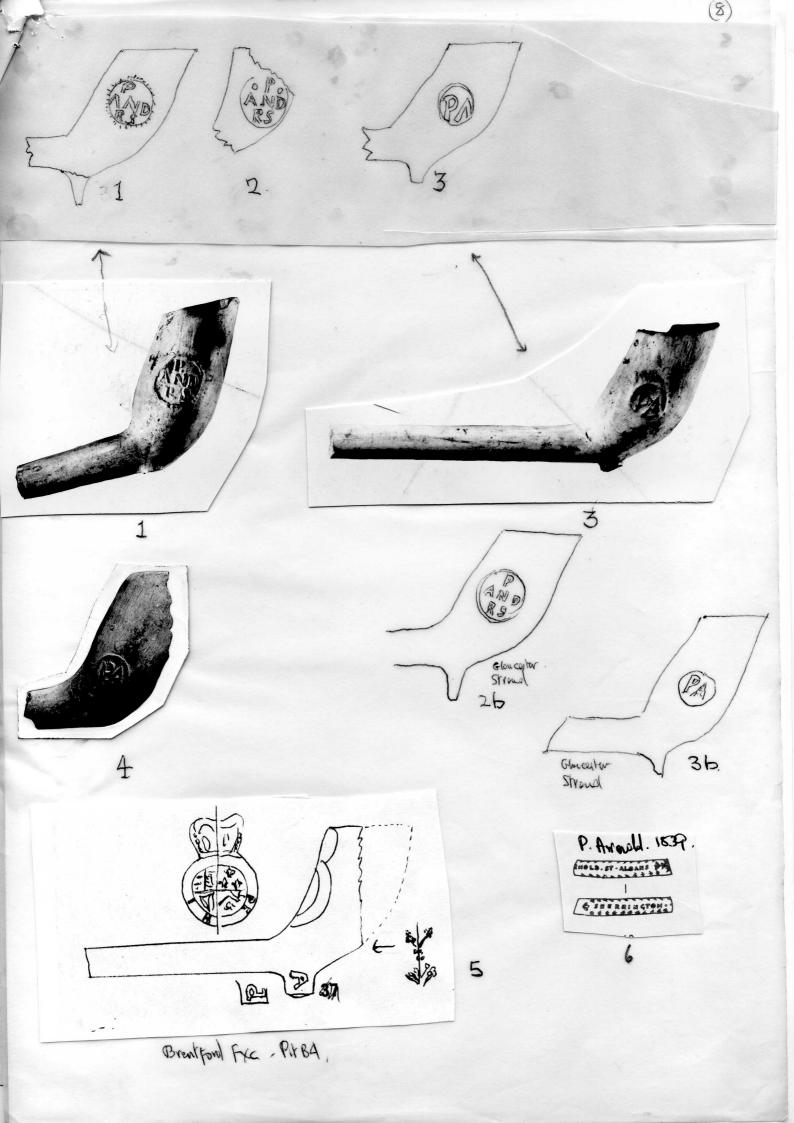




PA

P.Andrews. & Gloucester c. 1720-40. Phillip Andrews 1725-33 Children Bapt.

- 1. Gloucester Mus.
- 2. Gloucester-per G. Hawkes. 2b Gloucester and Stroud.
- 3. Gloucester Mus. 3b Gloucester and Stroud.
- 4. Nantuckett Island .- per H.G. Omwake.
- 5. Brentford Excavations.Pit B4.
- 6. St Albans Ecow. 1984/6. P. Arnold, 1839
 - 6. P.Arnold 1839. St Albans Excavatuons 1974-6.



- 1. Type 2By. Broseley. British Mus. b also type uncertain.
- 2. Type 1G. London. G.H.M. Battersea, Atkinson Coll. Thick polished stem.

 Bowl apparently handmade. c1580-1600.
- 3. Type 10G. Port Royal c.1700-40. Base mark? relief and R/A sides of spur London, New Fresh Wharf. 1710-30.
- 4. Type 8/(London, Queenhithe per.G.Egan. Inscription in red ink.
- 5. Kew Sewage Works. Rundle Coll. Stem R.ANDERSON/ROCHESTER in fretted frame. ? Relief or incuse. c1840-60.
- 6. Roger Andrews 1718-c.1750. Marlborough. 1718 app to T. Widdows.
 - a. On back of bowl and stem Marlborough
 - b. On stem. Marlborough. 5 examples at Highworth. Bath. Brinkworth-1951-
- 7. Perhaps Richard Abbott. Bristol 1689-1715.?

 Bristol.(J & P.)
 - 8. Londonderry. City Ditch. (1650-80)
 - 9. Paul's Pier Wharf. Arms of Hanover. (Cheminant Coll)
 9b Queenhithe Cheminant Coll.
 - 10 Otford Dump c 1890,
 - 11 . R.Ahern Limerick 1881-93 Limerick. Charlotte Quay



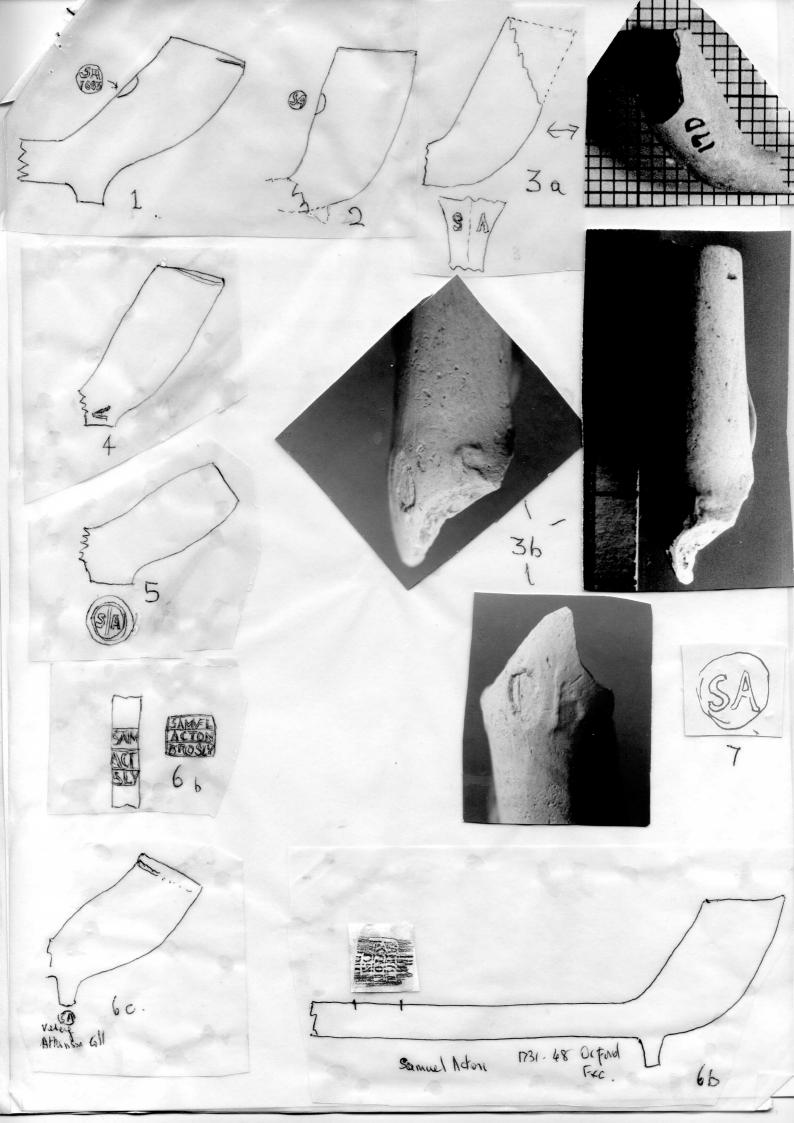
- 1. Type 8G. Dated 1683. Queenhithe and 2 more with mark on the base Atkinson. Coll. 2 with mark on the back from the Thames Hume coll. 1 more Queenhithe, Cheminant Coll
- 2. Type 21 G. St Mary's City. Maryland. Similar Bramber, Sussex.
- 3. QType 26.G. Colonial Williamsburg per L. T. Alexander (Photo) and Lightfoot Virginia.

b. Chesapeak for H. 6. Omwake 4. S/A. Type 10 G. Claybank Virginia and Bankside, London.

This is obviously a London Maker. Samuel Applebie (1) Free 1724 is too late for 1 and probably for 4 but might fit 2 and 3.

- 5. Basingwerk abbey. Birmingham Mus. (O'Neil Coll)
- 6. Samuel Acton. Broseley 1731-48. Probably working from 1700 QCAtkinson Coll. Robinson Coll, Oxford Excavations. First maker to include the name of Broseley.
 7. Checapeake II.S. A. par H.C. Omwake

β. Binfield Coll, Exeter Mus. ? Type.



- 1. a and b. Hartlepool Excavations 1981.
- 2. Coventry Museum. a and b marks in the helton Coll. c. Barston, Warwicks
- 3. a. Vintry, London, Cheminant Coll. (B.A.R.VI). b Mark Brown Wharf, Cheminant Coll. c. Mus Lond. Also Queenhithe, Cheminant Coll and Elmsleigh House, Staines & Rubbing Cheminant. e. Mus Lond. f. Queenhithe, Elkins Coll. (B.A.R.VI). g. Westminster, (Tatman Coll) Thomas Austin 1675-96. suggested as maker c-g.
- 4. Bedford excavations. Scale $\frac{1}{2}$. Marks 1/1 1007 probably on stem 1006 probably on base.
- 5. Brentford. Fill of Wm Heath's Kiln . v B.A.R.
- 6. Bedford Sq. c 1780. v. B.A.R.
- 7. Thomas Alderson Kings Lynn 1731/2.(v. S.Atkin. Norfolk Pipes)
 a Southery, Norfolk. b. Kings Lynn. c. Stowmarket.(Photo. Oak Rhind.)
- 8. Thomas Addison. Bristol 1689-1727(ob). From Port Royal.

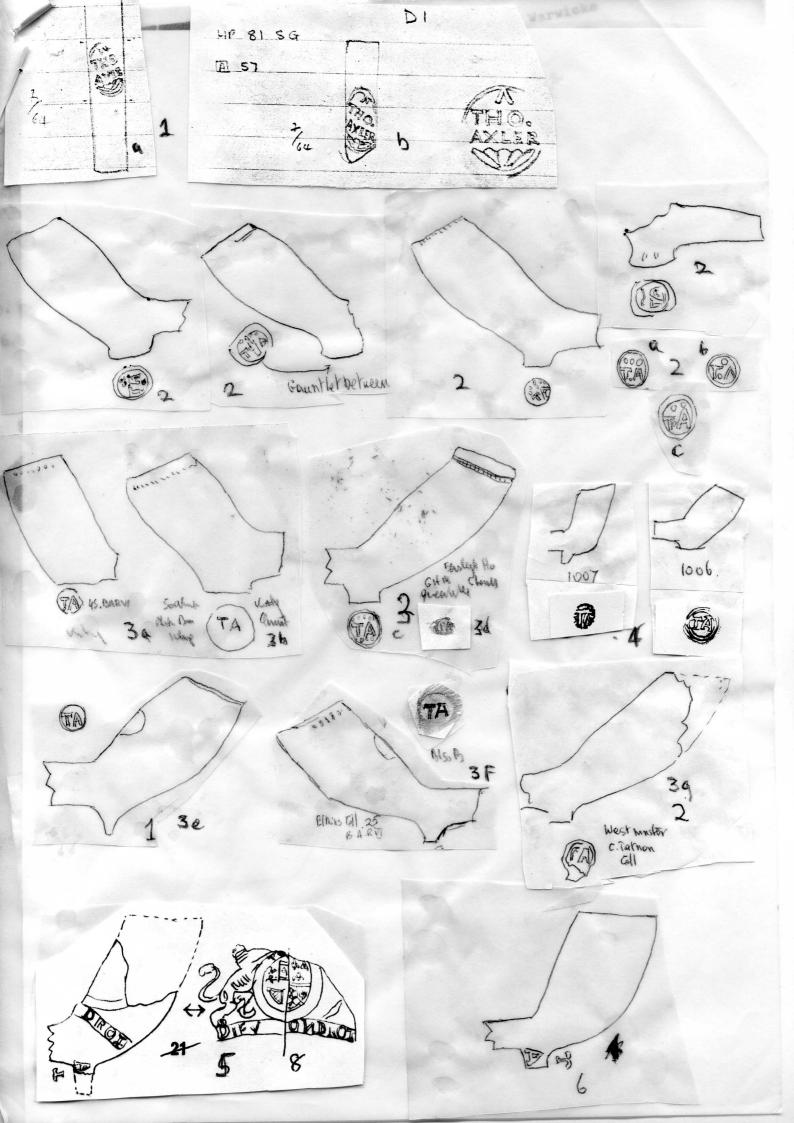
Also;

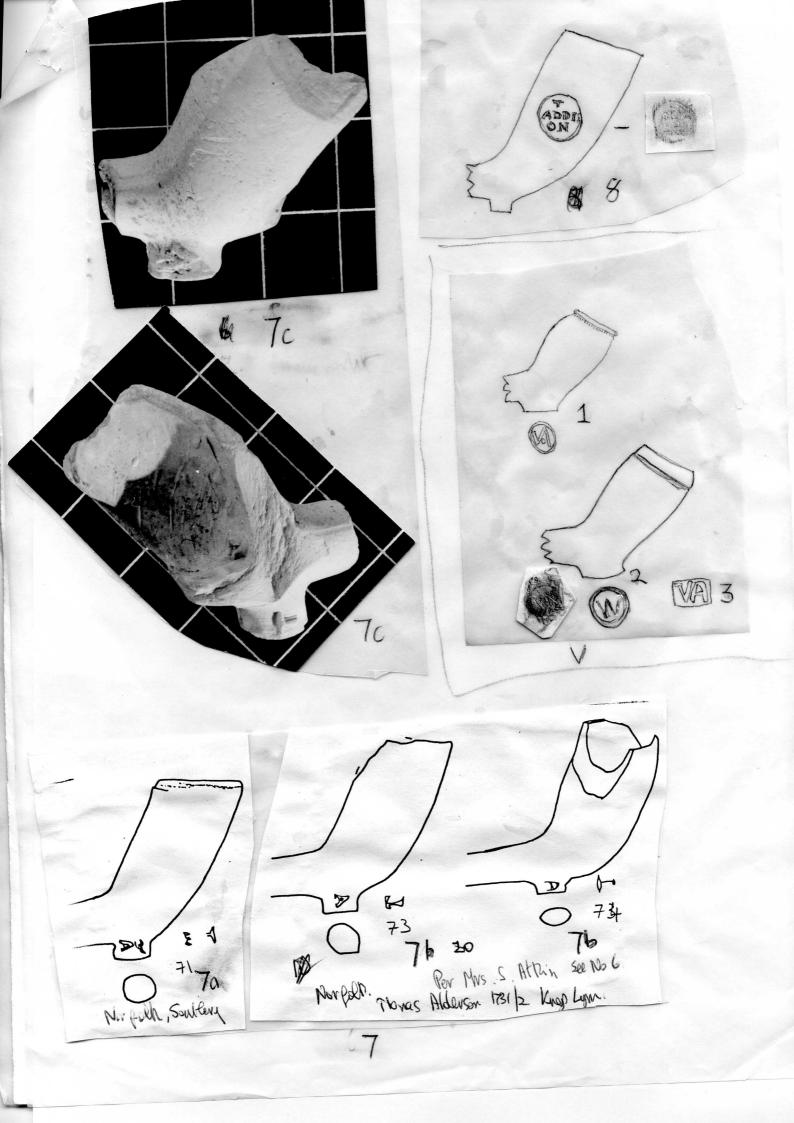
T/A Type 13G Charing Cross Buildings, River Wall. 1780-1820. T/A " 10/11G c1700-40. Gunnersbury Park Mus.

13

VA.

- 1, Mus.Lond, c 1630-50.
- 2. Type 3 By. (Intermediate Coventry-Broseley type, Ipsley Old Forge nr Redditch. c 1660-90.
- 3. Type 2 By Brit Mus. Bousfield Coll.





WA

1. Probably Webster Adams(1) 1745-1811. Stowmarket. Wm Absolom of Yarmouth sold his business in 1757 a possibility.

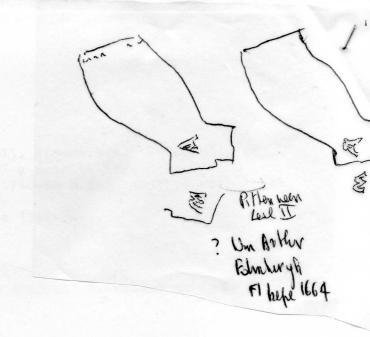
a Norwich Museum, 2 examples. c 1740-60 E.Anglian type with thick bowls and oval outline.

- b. Norwich Museum polished stem c 1750-80.
- c. Harwich stem mark.
- d. Ipswich Museum
- 2. Webster Adams(2) probably, 1775-1828.

 a Queen St, Ipswich. b. Ipswich Museum. c.Sholley nr Ipswich
- 3. Probably Webster Adams (3) 1800-53.
 - a. Harwich.
 - b Orford Church
 - C. W
 Ipswich in a shield. I/W in spur. possibly John Woodward of Need
 A
 ham Market Fl 1820-70. mould taken over by Adams.

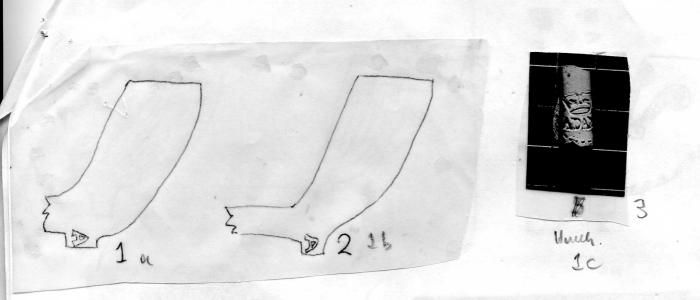
Also not bllustrated W incised back of bowl

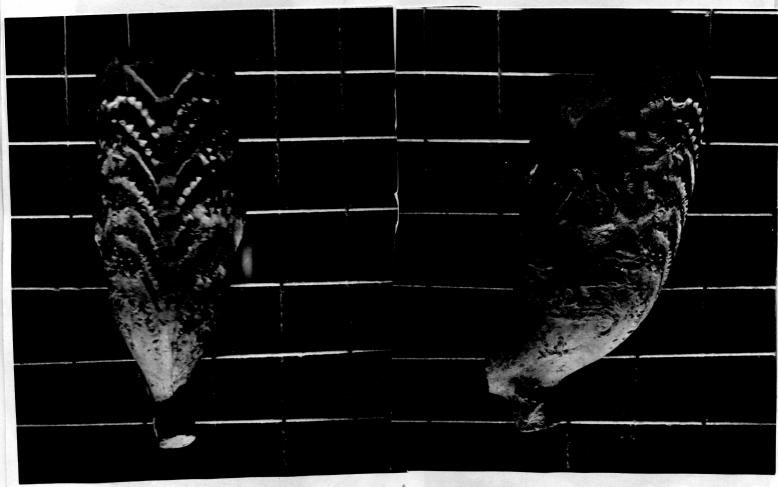
- 4. Arms of Plymouth.
 W/A on spir Chalford Valley Gloucs. c.1820
- 5 Bedford Excavations ? base mark on bowl ? Wm. Arthur 1719-45. Bedford.
- 6. Brentford Area Excavations c 1730-50.
- 7. Otford Dump c 1890. Asson Coll.
- 8. W. Andrews Vauxhall Walk. perhaps a son of W.Andrews of Highgate(Hornsey) 1814-28. Both Cheminant Coll Bro. W.ANDEWS/ 124 Vauxhall Walk. Cheminant Coll. Perhaps a mason and member of R.A.O.B.
- 9. William Artwell. 1693(m)-1727(ob) Chichester. a Shoreham. b. Tortington. c Arundel.(Atkinson Sussex)
- 10. Oyster St Portsmouth W/A crowned looks a bit early for Wm Ally no 11.
- 11. William Ally c 1720-27. Winchester and Newport Isle of Wight.
 a Oyster St P rtsmouth and b perhaps the same \(\frac{1}{2}\). c Winchester
 (Atkinson report)
 - d. John Ally. Louisbourg. context 1749-55 e All Castle Corvet, Guessay C.

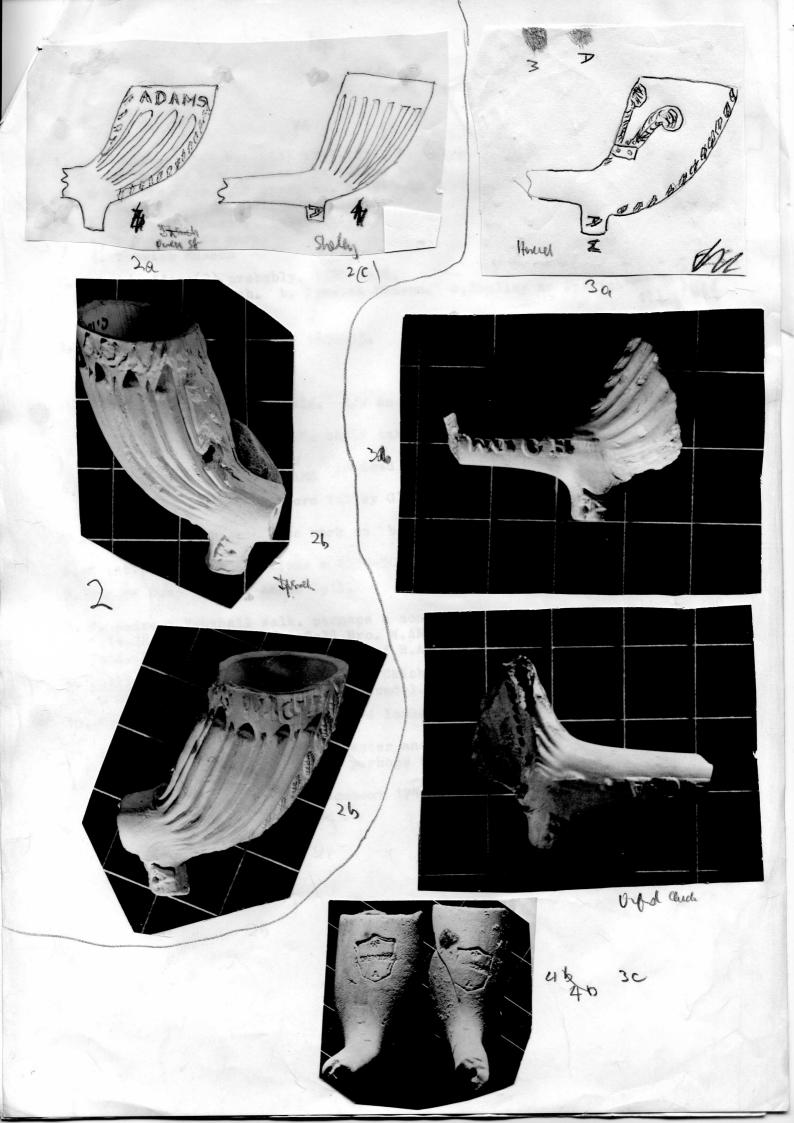


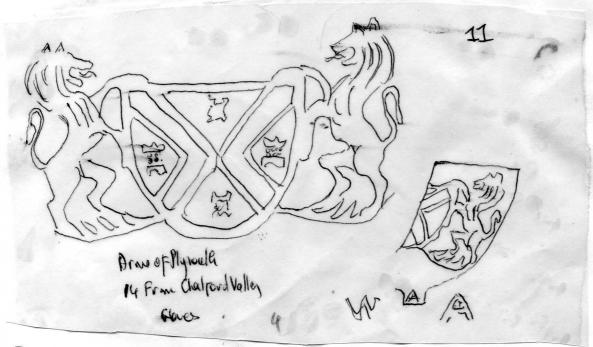
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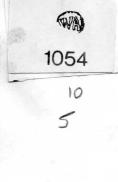
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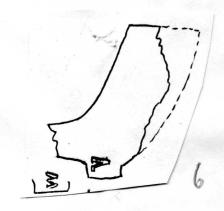


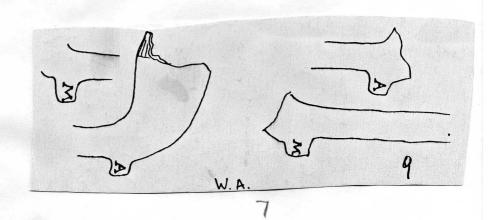


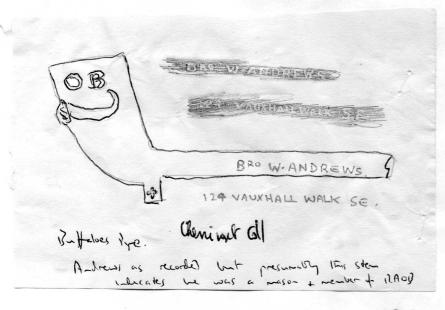




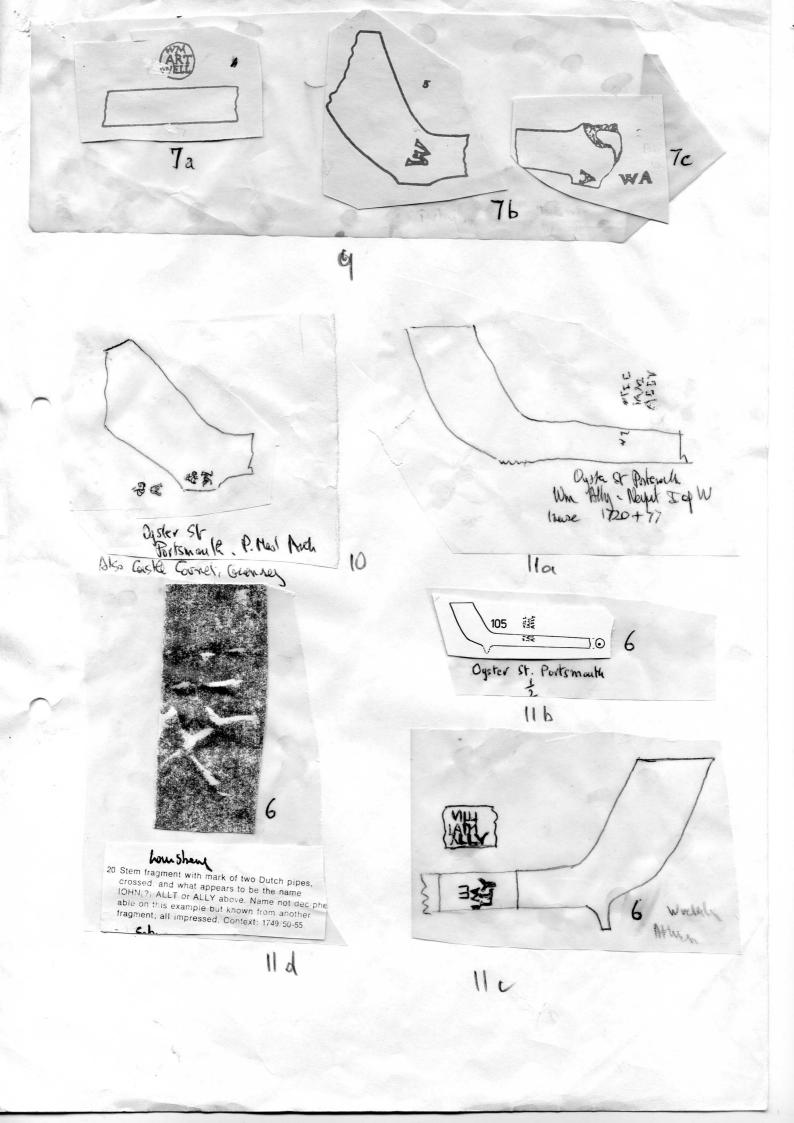


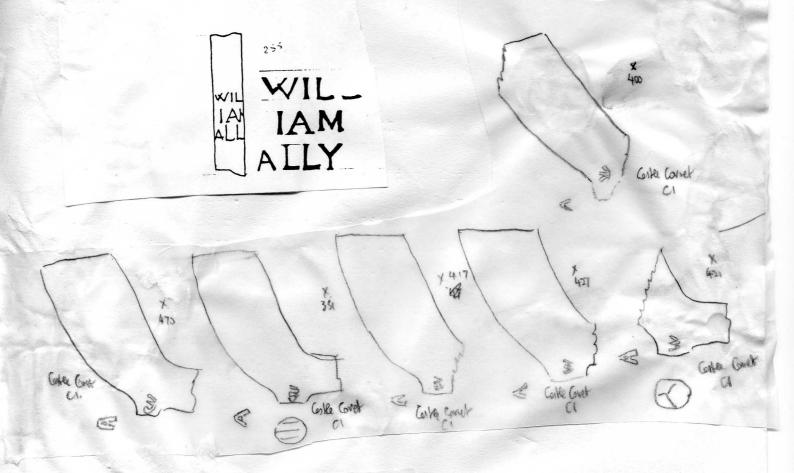




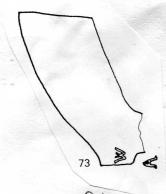












Pools DIE

quat

11e

SPTOMS PARIA