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Description: Notebook containing drawings and lists of pipes and marks from C19th London, compiled by David Atkinson.

Comments: Index in the back of the book.

Key Words: Clay pipes; London; Andrews; Balme; Baddeley; Benson; Brown; Birchall; Burch; Butler; Blake; Church; Carter; Critchfield; Cooke; Cluer; Dale; Ford; Gibbs; Hanby; Hensher; Higgins; Hobbs; Hillman; Hutton; Hurst; Irish; Izod; Jewster; Jones; Jarman; Kipps; Glide; Leach; Lambert; Longworth; Lewis; Mason; Martin; Posener; Pratt; Roach; Russell' Silk; Strutt; Swinyard; TD; Smith; Stewart; Watts; Ward; Walker; Ward; Webb; Wheeler; Williams; Wilson; Wood; Woodroffe; Wolfe; Wootten

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D. R. Atkinson,
10 High Avenue,
Peasehaven, Sussex

London

Nineteenth Century

Pipes

with makers' marks

Book III

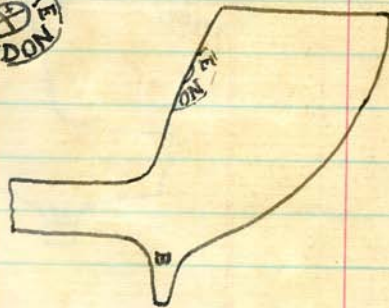
LVNP 2012.06.228



BALME

c.1840

Canal Wharf, Mile End R^d



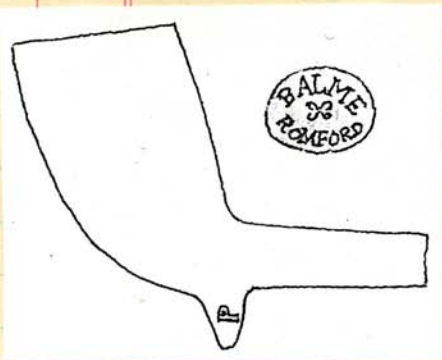
Greenhills Dock

No initial other side of spur.

The Balme family appear to have made pipes at the same address from at least 1805-76.

See pages 5 and 56.

The business was probably taken over by Thomas Taylor c1877 and continued later as Taylor & Co, but only moulded stem marks were used.



The Balmes also worked at Romford Essex c 1805-28, Thomas and John, but this example has P/B for Paul Balme (Mile End).

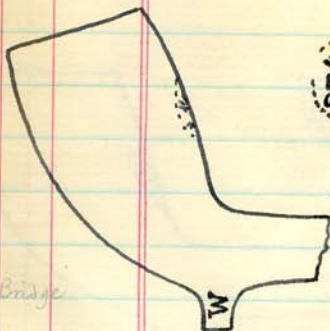
0

5cm

W. LEACH

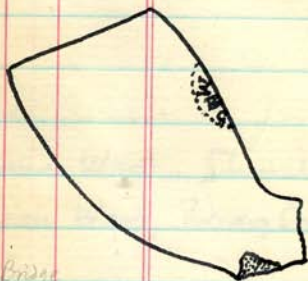
c. 1850

1854-69



Albert Bridge

'L' other side



Albert Bridge

William Leach

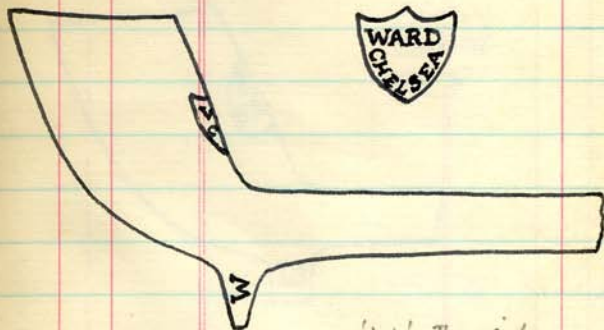
William WARD

3

c.1840

Chelsea

Pigot's Directory 1832



'W' other side.

Chelsea, Barnes.

Thomas Ward, Church St Chelsea 1852-79

William Ward, Brewers Court, Bedfordbury

1832-50

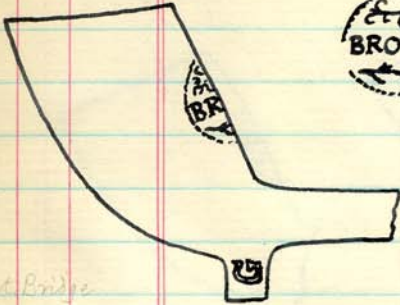
Mrs Jane Ward Davis Place, Chelsea 1847-62

George Ward Cremorne R^d, Chelsea 1864-93

W. WARD

G. BROWN.

c.1800-20.



Albert Bridge

'B' other side

This is probably George Brown of Gray's Inn, listed Holden's Directory, 1799.

I. BOURN

c.1820



*Source unknown
(rubbish dump)*

James Bourne Bethnal Green, 1805-11.



G. BROWN

W. BALME

5.
c. 1850
Mile End.

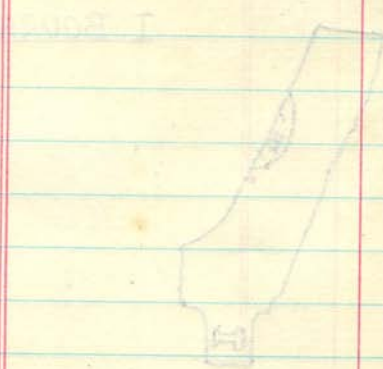
Canal Wharf, Mile End R^d
1856-61.



Albert Bridge

'B' other side

Several 19th Balme's are recorded
in the London area.



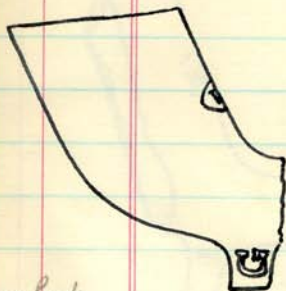
Bow, E.

QH Dock.

Two bowls minus spurs, each with a different
variety of the mark. (2) has six pointed star and
(3) Mile End in sans serif. See page 56, 71.

G. WEBB

c. 1800-20

George Webb, Hungerford Stairs, Strand. 1805-28.

WEBB

Battersea Park

'W' other side



WEBB

Unframed vicine mark

Some have smaller letters

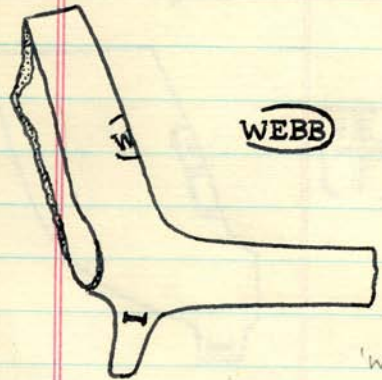
Mortlake
Putney
E. LondonThis type also occurs without mark on
the bowl.The same mark occurs on larger bowls
with splayed spur and no initials
(Bedford Square) c. 1780-90. See Finlay. 1788, 1806

James WEBB

1805, 1832.

Soho.

Tobacco Pipemakers' Co.



'W' other side

Wharf Bridge



This type also has the small stamp.

Wharf Bridge

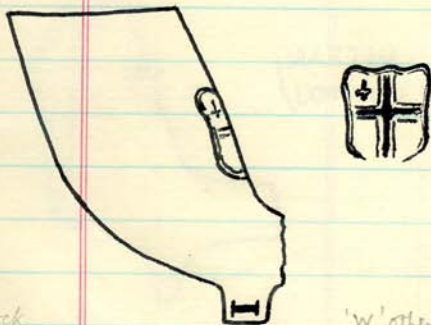
See also Book IV, page 6.

James Webb, Portland St, Wardour St 1832-75

I.W.

c.1780-1800

Probably James Webb & Sons.



Queenhithe Dock

'W' other side

Typical late C18th pipe. Has C18th characteristics but thinner stem and bowl thin and brittle. Early example of revival in London of stamping marks on back of bowl, which became popular in C19th.

Another Thomas - 'Green G' |

Similar more ornate shield on a large bowl with formal open GH (Etkin coll)
(See page 36)

I. MARTIN

9.

c.1850

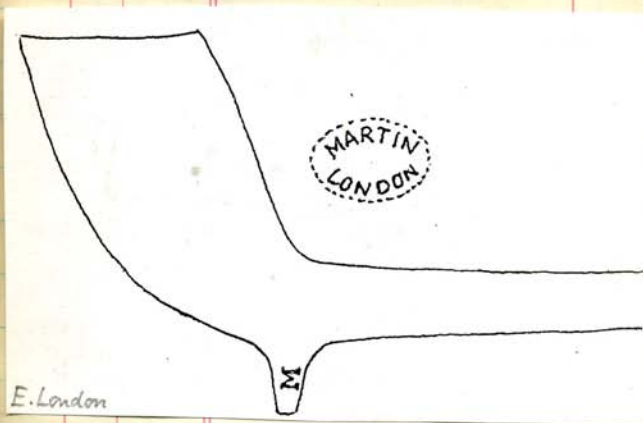
Jas. Martin Cannon St, St Georges East 1856-89



(MARTIN
LONDON)

'M' other side

West Bridge



E. London

Large bowl with M/J in error for JM.
Smaller bowl with J/M has same mark.

0

5cm

HILLMAN

10.

c. 1840



30 Blomfield Rd, N.W. 8.

QH Elkin. coll.

D. T. Hillman Britannia St., Gray's Inn Rd! 1848-61

WILLIAMS

11.

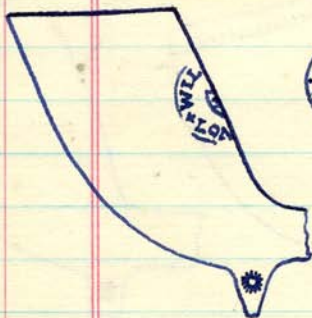
c.1840

Probably William Williams (Pigot, 1832)
Kent St. Borough
1823-64



Battersea Park
Smithway
Bridge

See Book IV page 14.



Three Graces
Wharf

Plain bowl. Larger stamp. Star on spur.
See also pages 39, 45.

C. RUSSELL

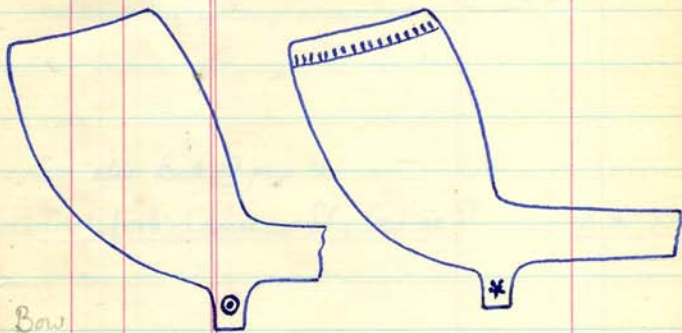
c. 1830-40

Charles Russell Hague St, Bethnal Green 1856-82

'B' other side.

Greenhills Dock

Bow, E.



Bow

Two different bowls have the same mark. c. 1870-80.
Probably in the workshop of the same family.

T. FORD

13.

c. 1830



'F' other side

Battersea Park
London Bridge
Greenwich
Upper Thames St.



" " Another stamp on part bowl.

See also Book IV page 10.

T.W. Ford Cannon St., George St

1836-53

0

5cm

John FORD

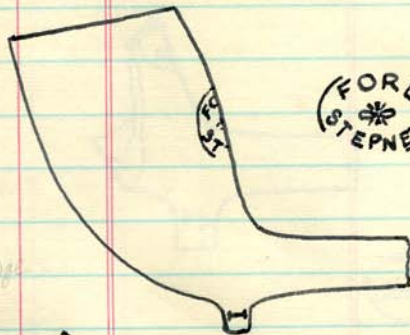
14.

1832

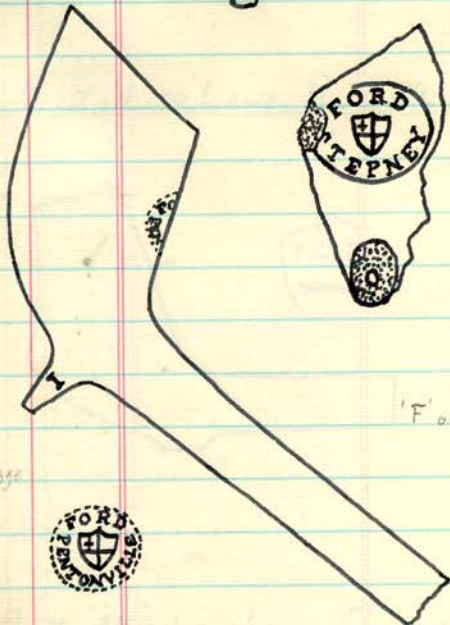
Stepney

1823-65

White Horse St
Stepney.



'F' other side.



'F' other side

Alford Bridge

1826-65

Apparently worked at Pentonville and Stepney.
See also page 38, 69.

0

5cm

J. PRATT

15.

c. 1820

Shadwell.



'P' other side

Battersea Park



Joseph Pratt, Love Lane, Shadwell 1828



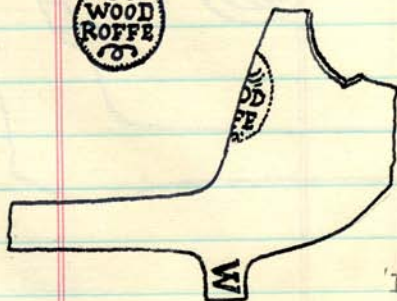
River Thames

Ann Pratt, N°2 Love Lane, Shadwell 1840
(Sun fire Insurance)

John WOODROFFE

1799-1832

Listed in three directories.



'I' other side

*Queen's*James Woodroffe[†] Old St., St Lukes. 1800-17John Woodroffe Vinegar Yard, St Giles. 1832-7† Took Robert Baddely appr. in 1792
(See p. 89)

17.
W. COOKE

d. 1820

Wm. G. Cook Marygold St. Bernardsey 1839-78



Cannon Street Bridge

James SWINYARD

18.

1828

~~Worked in London. Later at Guildford and Horsham.~~



Albert Bridge

'S' other side

Two similar but slightly different marks occur. One has initials J. E. on the spur, probably a second hand mould.

James Swinyard: Hooper St. Westminster? 1828-54

Similar mark occurs on a bowl with a small flower each side of the spur

GRAYNIB2

Ebenezer CHURCH.

Kings Cross.

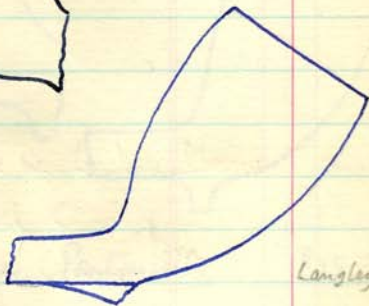
See p. 82

Thin types



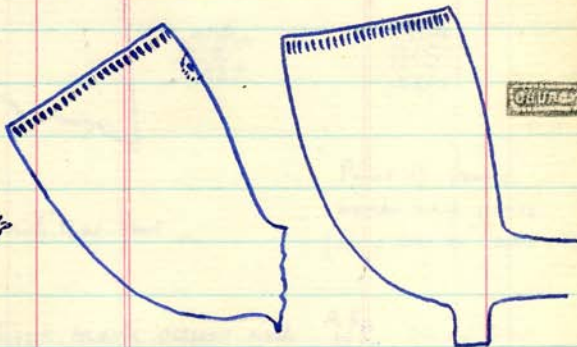
CHURCH

Russell Square



Langley

E. Church North St! Pentonville 1866-94



CHURCH

Ivor

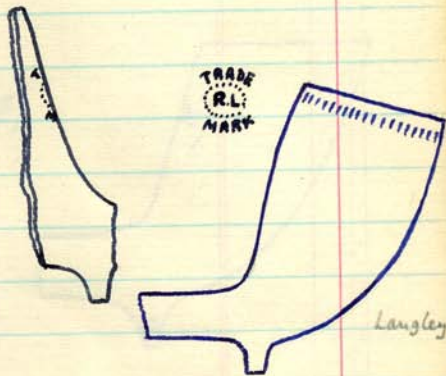
L^t: Thick 'mish' type bowl has the same mark as above but inverted. R^t: Similar type.



CHURCH

R.L.

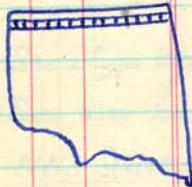
20.
c.1860-70



Russell Square
also E. London etc

Langley

Possibly R. Lunnor Pentonville 1875-91



Bow

Bow

Thick 'Irish' type bowl.

Piece of bowl,
upper half glazed.
(For a bowl see Book II p.33)

Same type mark occurs with AS
H Bow & Iver

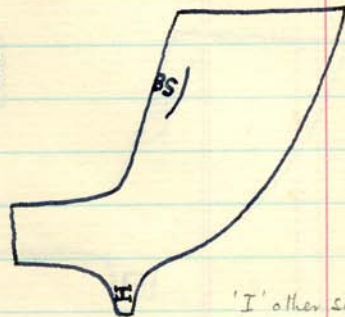
John HOBBS

21.
1828

Tobacco Pipemakers Co.

(HOBBS)

Saw some
letters.



'I' other side

Albert Bridge



Same type bowl also has these two marks.

See also Book IV page 18.

New Street, St Georges East

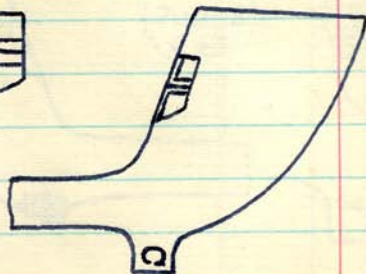
1828-58

See also page 46.

M.C.

c.1820.

Matthew Charlton Cowcross Street 1800-07



'M' other side

Battersea Park

? M.G. - similar in B.M.



Back of Bowl

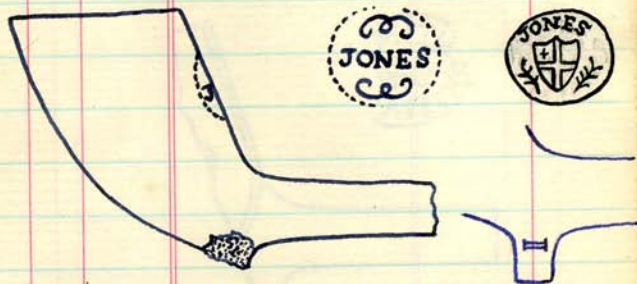
A large bowl with large serif M/C on
sq. spur has HURST/COW CROSS in circular
divided frame with city shield, back of bowl.
See p28.



Similar bowl to the above has
unusual script initials on
the back. A similar bowl
also a full name stamp.
(Etkin's Coll.)

JONES

c. 1820



Battersea Park

Albert Bridge



Queenhithe

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| <u>H. Jones</u> | Adam St. Bishopsgate | 1809-11 |
| <u>Mrs Jones</u> | Featherstone St City R. | 1840-68 |
| <u>James Jones</u> | " " " | 1802-40 |
| <u>Richard Jones</u> | Kent St. Borough | 1856 |
| <u>Samuel Jones</u> | Higlers Lane Blackfriars | 1808 |

See p. 88.

JONES

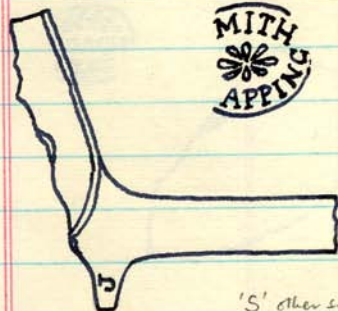
J. SMITH

24.

c. 1840

John Smith 1844-62

Green Bank, Wapping



Battersea

Rutney

'S' other side

HTIMB D

ROACH

25.

c. 1850

Edmund Roach

Featherstone Street

1859-99



Blossomberg Square

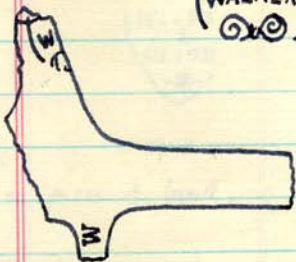


Kent.

Large 'Irish' type bowl with small mark. c.1890

W. WALKER

c. 1840

William Walker Wheeler St^t Spitalfields 1837-60WALKER
②③Sans.
Serif

'W' other side

Another part bowl has part of a similar
mark with smaller lettering.

~~Also found with M/W a printed spec.~~

WALK
C

Serif.



'W' is reversed.

KIPPS (?) & GLIDE

c. 1870

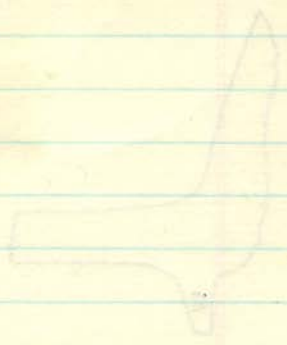
Clapton 1841 census

Homerton 1851 "



London

Mark on piece of bowl.



HURST

c. 1830-40

John Hurst 1817-32

Cow Cross

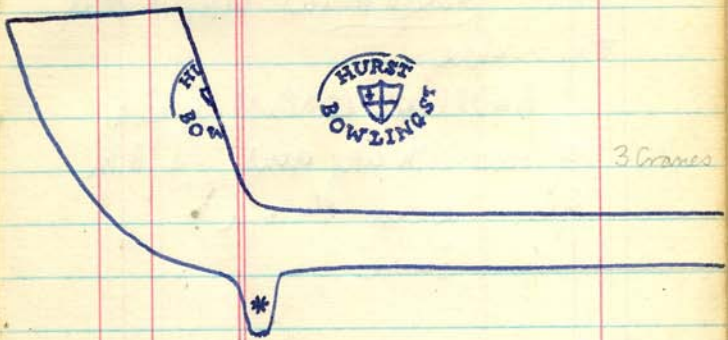
William Hurst 1832.

1828-46



Batt. Pk.

Mark on piece of bond.



3. Crown

Lower half of stamp indistinct, but appears to read BOWLING ST. c. 1830

(Clerkenwell 1828-46)

A smaller Hurst / Cow Cross mark occurs with dotted frame. Putney.

See p. 22.

Swan Fire Insurance 1834, 1841.



Also

T280H



George Andrews 1845. London

Andrews back of
bowl on shield

G.A. on Spur.

Address Southward Lane Highgate
Irene

Joseph Andrews Deptford 1838

Type as above

ANDREWS CANON on back
of bowl with city arms. J/A on
Spur. London Museum
Irene

ANDREWS

29.

c. 1830-40

Highgate

George Andrews 1845



George

Piece of bowl

Cooper collection.

ANDREWS

SMITH

21 Gifford Street, Caledonian Road.

~~111840~~

Richard Smith 1868-99

Goapel Oak



(1)

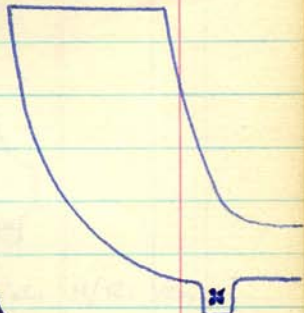


(2)



(3)

Marks on back of bowls.
(Ex-Cooper collection)



Bowl with mark 2



Bowl with mark 3



Bowl with mark 1.

Note: none of these marks occurred in the mass of Smith material at Iver (1890s) so must be earlier.



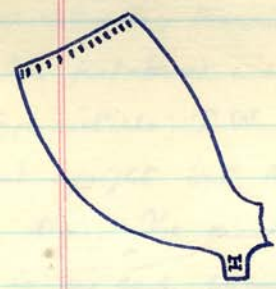
H.R

#1850
H.R.

c1890



Stamped back of bowl. Initials also on stem.
Cooper collection. Also on piece from Bow.



Small stem with initials H/R. Very thin stem.

- Henry Redding · Goswell. 1883-91
- Henry Reid · Payne St. 1883-89
- H. Reynolds · Old Ford Rd. Bow. 1883-99



T. WOOD

c.1800

St Lukes Middx

Queenhithe

This is an interesting transitional type. It has C18th style flat-based wide spur with large C18th type initials, T.W.. The bowl was tall and upright but the stem is unusually thin. The mark stamped on the bowl is an early example of what became common in London later in the C19th.

Not in directories post.1800.

See p.34.

Thomas Wood book R.J. Russell appr. 1796
(of St Lukes Middx)

T. Wootten

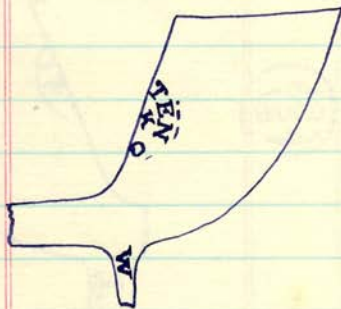
No 12 Park Street, Boro. (Southwark) 1828

1820-46



3 examples from Queenhithe, one with
4 inches of stem.

See Book 4, pages 22, 23 etc.



Another example from Queenhithe, unbroken.

T. Wood

pc. 1800

Took appr. 1796.



Queenhithe

See page 32

Early 19th. Eighteenth century style
spun and initials. Thin stem.

TW on spur.

Not in directories after 1800.



Putney

Jane Wood
(Cripple gate)

Sun Fire Insurance

1786



CRITCHFIELD

Southwark (Bermondsey Rd)

c. 1850 or

Six Critchfields working in London 1854-94 Later.



See also p. 58

Queenhithe Dock

Bottom word appears to be RER, 'MAKER'.

Pipe had very thin stem. Other various stems are found with this maker's name etc in relief.

See Book IV page 19.
See page 65 for larger mark.



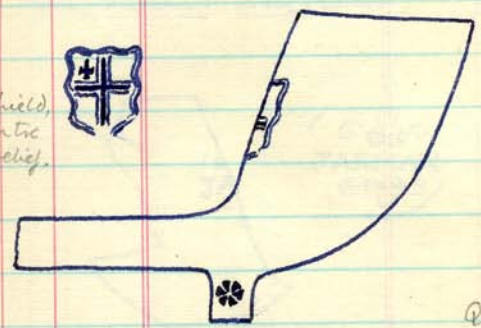
Russell Square

Unusual combination of RAOB design and maker's stamp on back of bowl (Brendell Collection).
See also page 56, 57.

Unknown maker.

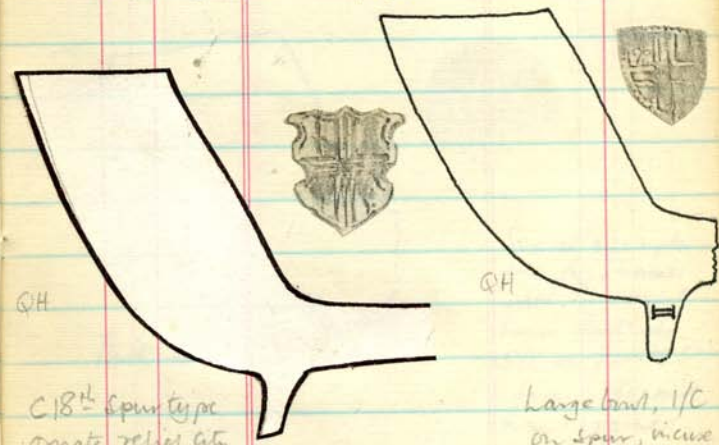
c. 1780-1820

incuse shield,
except centre
cross, in relief.



Queenhithe

This belongs to the same group as the
similar pipes on pages 8 and 22.



QH

QH

c18th spur type
ornate relief city
shield c1770

Large bowl, 1/C
on spur, incuse
shield c1820-30
?

(See also page 8)

JARMAN

Either John Jarman, Bishopsgate St. 1805-47

or Mary Jarman, Half Moon St. 1809-1837



Queenhithe (36mm)

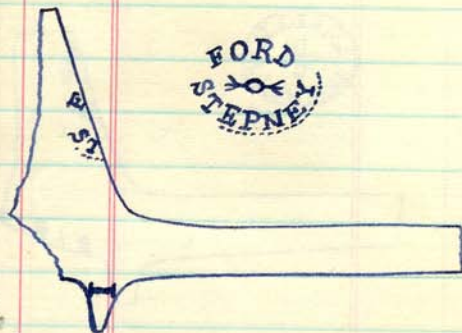
Broken bowl with large and attractive mark.

Early type with scrollwork.



Initials S/C

Several examples
from the Thomas
have initials
S/C on pinital
Spur - second
hand mould
A c 1840.

Stepney.1832

Queenhithe

See page 14, 69.

John Ford 1823-65 White Horse St.

Bow

I/F on spur.

This mark has a larger shield than that shown on page 14. A larger bowl with a similar mark occurs, but has a smaller 'square' spur with I/F.

W. Williams.Kent Street, Borough. 1823-64.

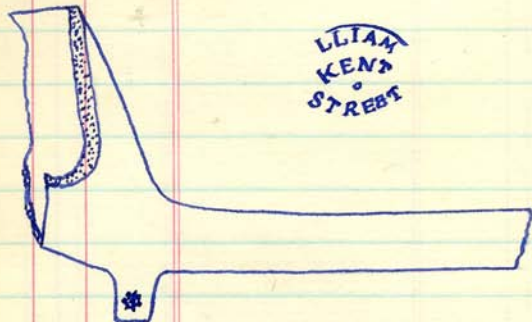
c. 1840



Southwark

4 examples found by Colin Lewis in
excavation.

See pages 11, 45.

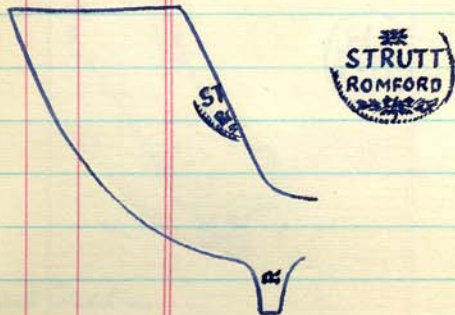


Barnes.

Part mark unevenly stamped.

R. STRUTT

Romford.

c. 1840.
or later.

Burdell collection. Found near Rochester.

See p. 62

C.D.Possibly Charles Dickens1817Rose Lane, Spitalfields-28

incuse

See p. 35
C19 Bk I.

Brendall Collection.

Very unusual to find initials only in C19th stamped marks. This is the type of mark that began to be used on the back of bowls in the late C18th, after a period of about 50 years when almost no marks are known so stamped, and soon developed into the full name with twists above and below, as in Wood and Tarran marks. Later the name came at the top, with shield or motif in middle and place below.

BROWN

42

c.1860-80

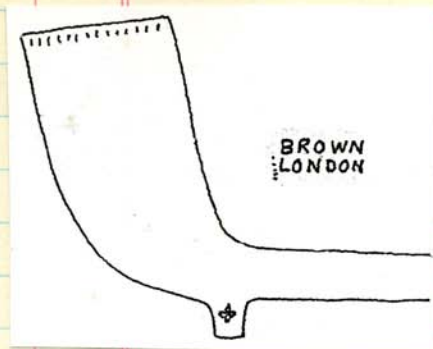
Manchester



relief

Battersea Park

London



incuse

E. London

Probably W. J. Brown and Sons of Stepney
1886-99.

0

5cm

BIRCHALL

43

Probably Charles Birchall of Chatlam 1839-51



QH (3 cranes)

William Birchall, Elephant Lane, Rotherhithe

1836

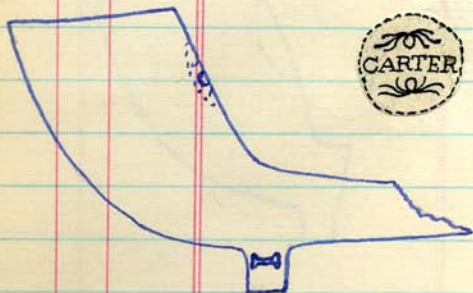
Pipes looks very unnd. post 1850.

John CARTER

44

Holborn

1802-39



Bankside

Sun Fire Insurance

1806

also, of Old Bailey,

1792, 1795



c 1850-

WilliamsKent Street

(Borough)



London



Chelsea

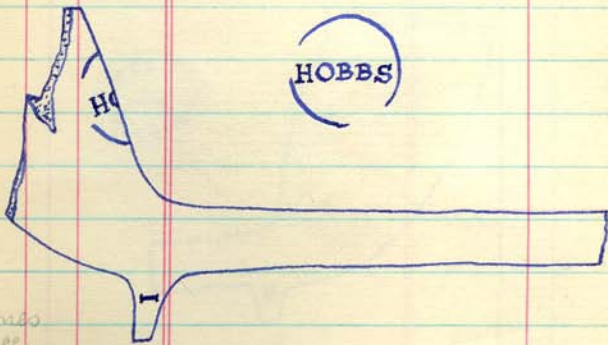
Several Williams in London, 1823-1894.
The lower type is found on bowls with
pointed spur and either J/W or W/W.
(Elkin Coll.)

Shield-shaped stamp on
bowl with W/W or spur.

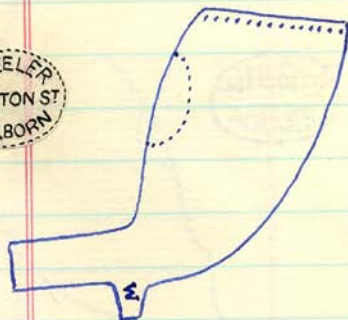


John Hobbs

c.1840

Barnes
Bridge

This stamp has serif lettering. See p. 21.

WHEELERNewton Street, Holbornc1850

Chelsea
(Bankment)

George Wheeler 1842-66

Mrs S. Wheeler 1867-69

This finely produced pipe has hand applied milling round the lip in C17th style.

Also Etkin's Coll. from Wandsworth.

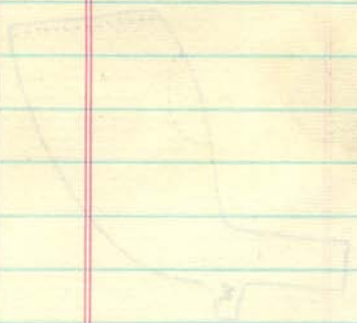
A very large bowl with some mark as above has GR/W on spur, for

George R. Wheeler, and it also has hand applied milling round the lip. E:LondonJite.

(See p 59)

WILSON

Late 19th



Pipe found at Hampstead.

The only London Wilson recorded is too early (1828) for this pipe.

BENSON

London (Grays Inn)
Sun Fire Insurance

c 19th
1787, '94, 1800
See p. 95.



Incuse mark on piece of bond from
Hampstead.

Several Bensons in London, c. 1802-50.



G/B

Greenwich

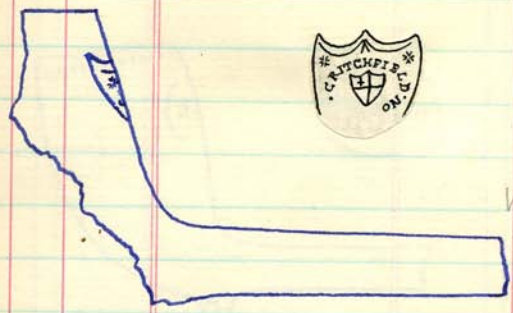
George Benson

1802-20

CRITCHFIELD

London

C19th



Wapping

See also page 35, 57, 58, 65, 68, 77.



Bow

See p. 58.



Bow

DALSTON

also a bow with complete mark



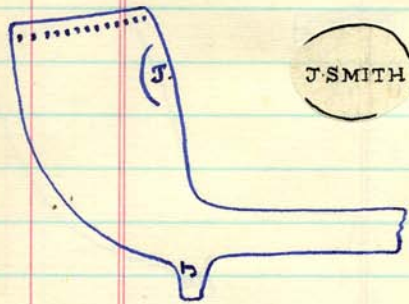
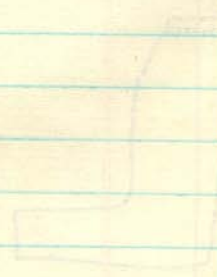
J. SMITH

Old Ford Road, Bow.

1867-77



Faint pencil text, possibly "No. 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100"



Bow

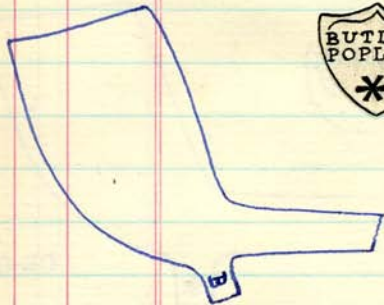
About 50 examples found in Mawnta Road,
Bow, excavation 1972. Occasionally without
the mark.



Joseph BUTLER

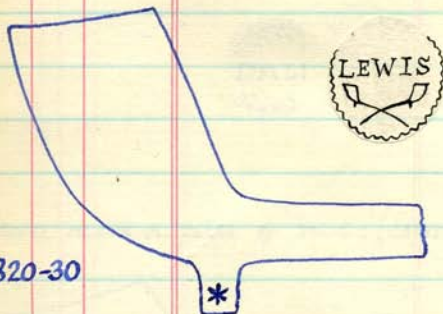
Cottage Street, Poplar

1873-77



Bowl

The 'J' and 'B' are on the wrong sides of the spur in this example owing to the spur being knocked off, or probably sliced off by the trimmer, and replaced the wrong way round when the pipe was still wet.

LEWISSeveral in London.c.1800-94.

c1820-30

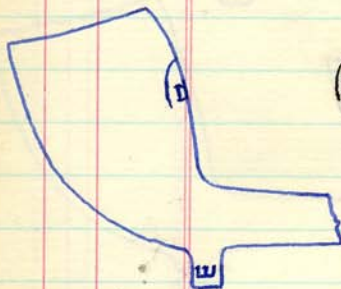
London
Bridge

This is possibly John or Thomas Lewis who lived at Horsley Den, Southwark. The family were in business there in 1808 (Samuel d^d) 1816 (John) and 1834 (Thomas) etc. etc. They produced pipes with attractive decorated stems incorporating name and address.

E. DALEc1850-70Unrecorded

Bow

Inuse mark on piece of bowl. (Same bowl as below).



Bow

Inuse mark. EID on spur.

DATE

John BURCH

Devonshire St. Mile End Road

1857-99

(See p. 97)



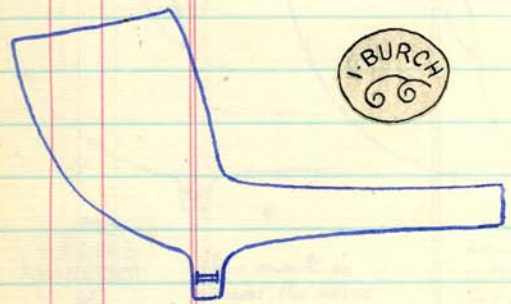
1.

Bowl



2.

Bowl



3.

Bowl

There are two sizes of mark 1. Mark 3 is also found on a smaller bowl with thinner stem. Mark 2 also occurs on very large bowls with pointed spur. Mark 3 also occurs on an 'RAOB' bowl.

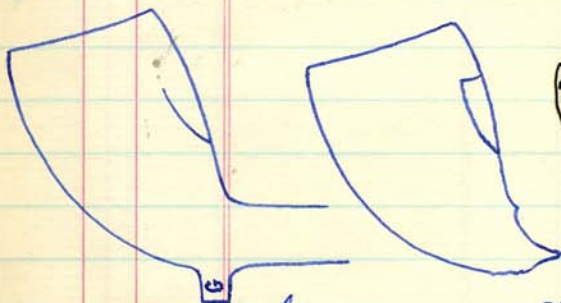


George BALMECanal Wharf, Mile End R^d1867-76

1.

Bow

This pipe has the same stamp
as No 1 on page 5, but G/B on spur.



5.

4.



This mark is
almost the same
as No. 2.

This mark is
similar to No 3
with part sawn scrip
but has a smaller
star, of 8 points.

See also page 71.

Landa

c1850-70



Bar

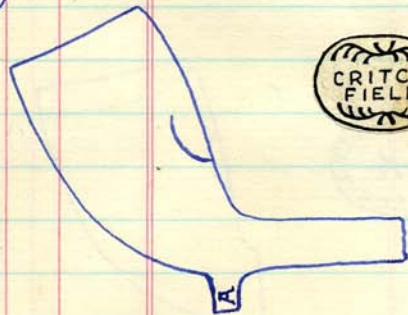
See pages 35, 50.

This mark also occurs on the stem of a 'masonic' pipe, c1830, (Elkins Coll).

A. CRITCHFIELD

Half Moon St, E.C.
(Alfred)

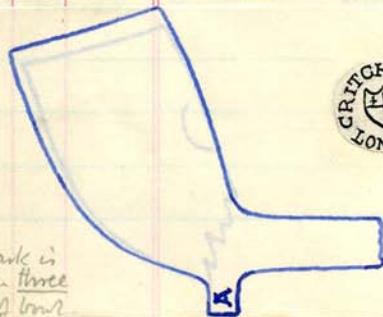
1861-9



Bow



Bow



Bow

This mark is found on three types of bowls.

Cross in relief. Unpiped mark. See p. 50.



J. LAMBERTEdmontonc.1860-70

Bow

This pipe has hand-applied milling (See p47) round the lip. Several lamberts are recorded in Middlesex but not this one.



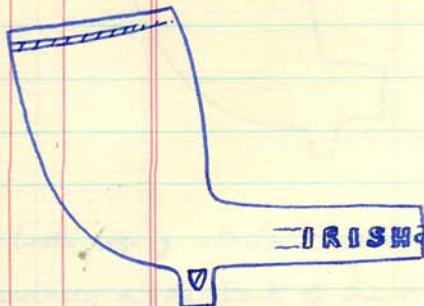
Bow

Similar bowl sans milling. Sans serif mark.



Bar

'Ireland for Ever'

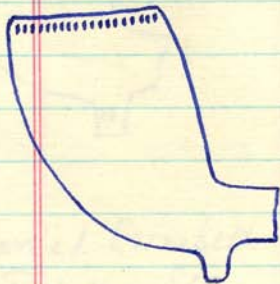


Bar

These are the fore-runners of the later
 thick type which are stamped with
 stamped with a harp, Dublin, Cork
 etc. The lower one has no stamped
 mark. They may have been made in
 London for Irish labourers.

c.1870-80

CLOCKHOUSE
WHITE CHAPEL



This looks like a retailer's mark. Moulded unusually on the back of the bowl, incuse.

James STRUTT

Ocean Street, Stepney.

1856-76



Bow

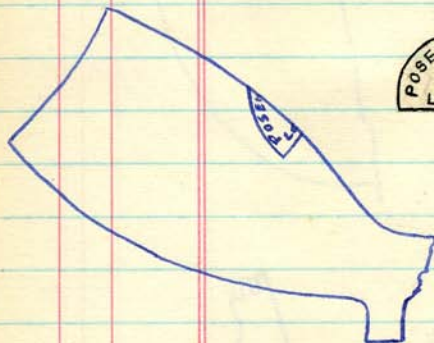
James married Elizabeth Wilkinson
at Holy Trinity, Stepney, 14.7.1820.

See p. 40

POSENER & Co.

Mansell Street, E.1.

c1870-90



Bow

This pipe is of the contemporary Dutch shape but has no milling or stamp on the spur. See also p. 67.



Bow

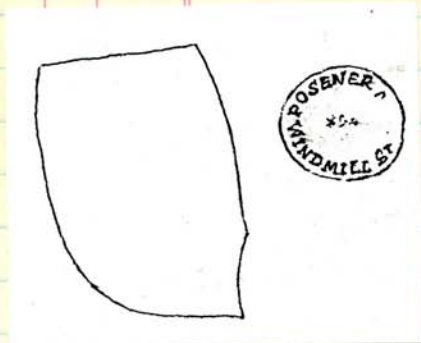
Different address from one recorded above. See also page 83.

T. J. ...

...



...



E. London

Similar mark with WINDMILL ST. (Song letter) slightly incomplete.

c1880

Unknown makers

Bowl



Bowl

Two pipes with incomplete impressions of different wreath-shaped marks.

See page 67.

The upper pipe has pointed stem with a shield on it. There are two types of shield and two sizes of the mark.

E London site



c1870



Bowl

In case mark with sans-serif letters. Another bowl has A/C on spur so must be Aged Critchfield.



This mark is found on bowls with or without the shield on the spur. It is larger than that shown on page 35.

W.T
B

c 1870-80

Probably W.T. Blake
City Rd.



Bowl

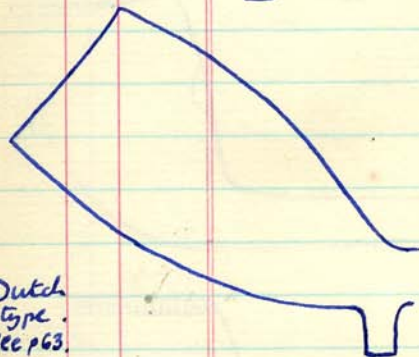
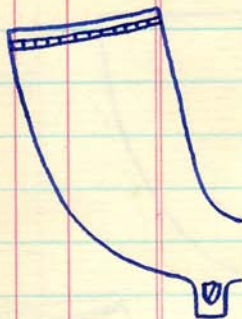


Pipes with skull or a form of head
design stamped incuse under the base.
Some mark on back of bowl of different
design, Port Royal, Jamaica. LONDON
incuse along stem in frame.
See page 84.

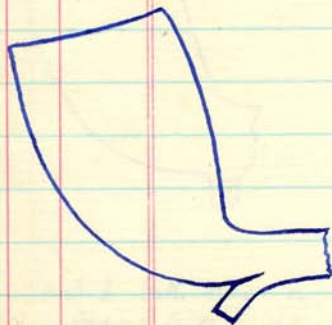
Unknown maker

(Possibly Paener & Co.)

c1870-80



Dutch
type.
see p63.



Three different
bowl types
all have the
same mark.

See p. 64.

c1880

(a)



Bowl

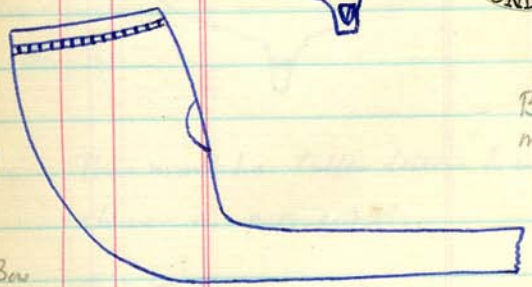


1.



2.

(b)



Bowl

Bowl with
mark 2 page
58
inverted.

(c)



Bowl

Bowl with
mark 3
page 58

Marks 1 and 2 both occur on bowl type (a) so must be Alfred Critchfield, 1861-9. Mark 1 also occurs on bowl with moulded milling. E London site

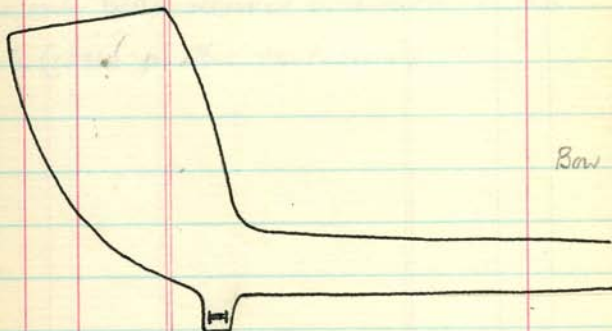


J. FORDStepney

Bowl

Bowl

This mark has taller letters than those
shown on p. 14 and 38.



Bowl

Mark has small
shield as p. 14

WOLF & BAKERc 1870-80Unrecorded

Bowl

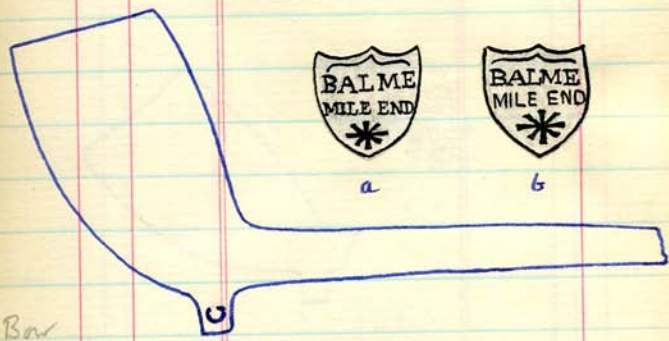
Henry Baker worked in Ocean St Stepney 1873-89

The only Wolf recorded in London is too early (1836) for this partnership.

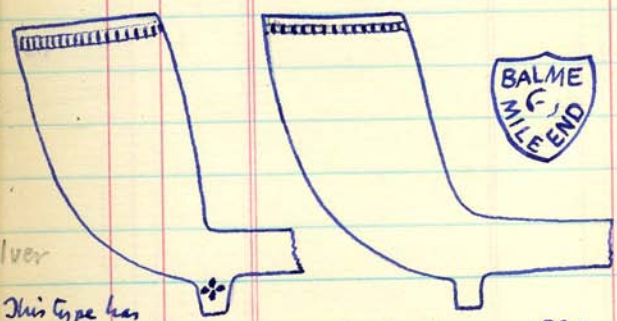
G. BALME

Mile End Road

c1875



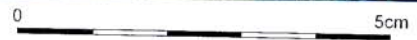
Taller bowl than those previously found, with smaller marks. One has MILE END same signif.
 (a) is probably No 1 on page 5. } See also p. 56.
 (b) is probably No 3 on page 5. }



This type has Mark 2, page 5. c.1890

Later type c1885

Langley



R.L

M

c1870-80



Bowl

This bowl is like an early C18th Dutch variety. The incomplete mark appears to have been a bird enclosing the three initials.

Earls Court

1854-60

(and later)



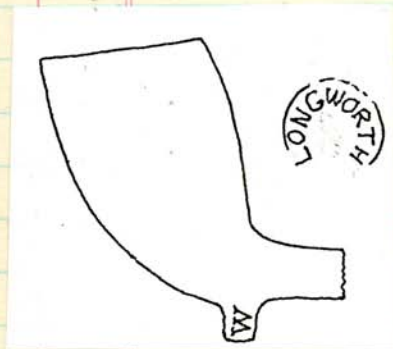
Barnes

Unusual cup-shaped bowl.

A mark, shield-shaped, reading LONGWORTH/BROMPTON/LONDON is known on a thick type bowl.



Earls Court



3 bowls from E-London site have this mark with W/S on spur - a second hand mould so perhaps early Longworth products.

GIBBS

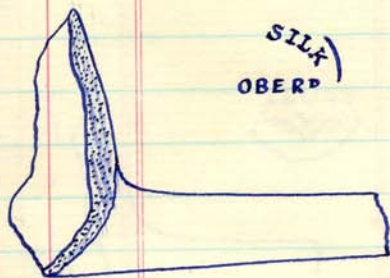
c1800-20

Unrecorded



Queenhithe

Piece of bowl has this early 19th complete mark.

Mrs H. SILKGlobe Road.1864-95

Barnes (river).

Spurless, late type. Mark is partly serif,
partly sans-serif.

T. CLUER

c1820-50

Probably, limehouse



Greenwich

Several C19th clues are recorded but not 'T.'

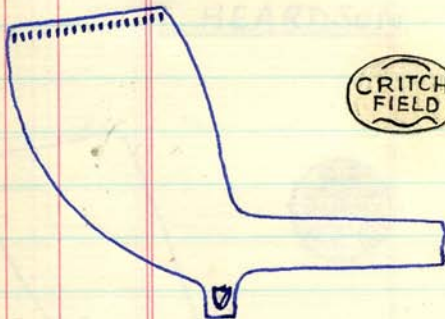
G. CRITCHFIELD

Unrecorded

c1870-80

G-
CRITCH
FIELD

1.

CRITCH
FIELD

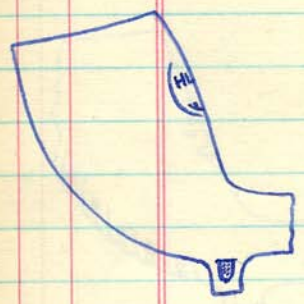
2.

Bow
also Eltona site

2. is possibly a mark of a A. Critchfield.

HUTTON

c1870-80

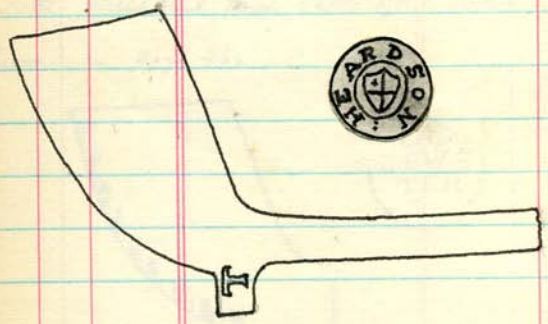


Bowt.
also E. London

Unrecorded maker.

T. HEARDSON

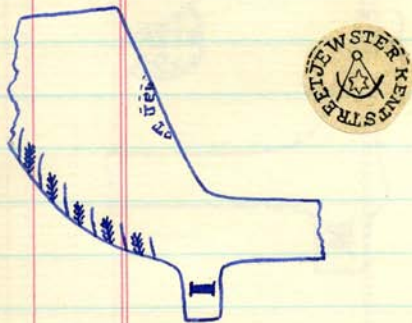
c1810-20



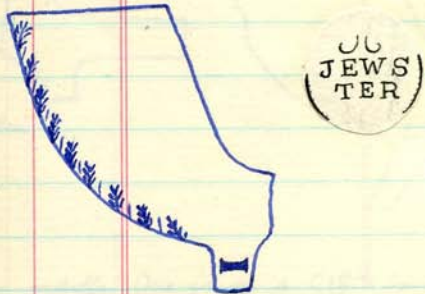
R. Thames

Am S. Heardson is recorded in 1836.
This one is earlier.



John Jewster1806-46Kent StreetPutney
Rye, Sussex

This is an unusual mark because the legend reads continuously round the circle. The masonic motif is similar to that on the Williams pipe (also Kent Street) shown on page 45.



Fulham

An earlier(?) John of Kent St, Sun Fire 1778
Insurance

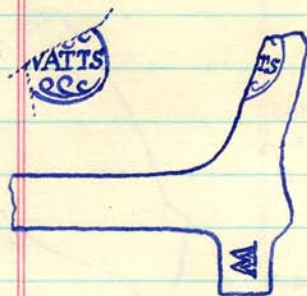
W. Watts

William Watts
Lambeth

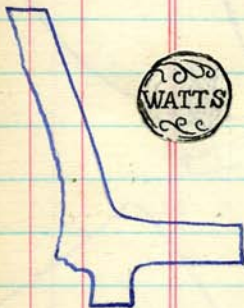
c.1820

1792, 1794

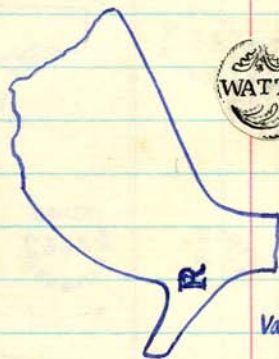
(Fire Ins.)



Piece found in a field at Groombridge
Kent. Probably a London maker.



Kennington



Vauxhall

Similar marks. One is on a C18th spur level
with initials R/B, a second-hand mould.*
* Same pipe, different mark, Gunning Museum.
Same pipe, same mark, Bedford Square 1974.

R. Smith

49 Gifford Street, N. etc, etc.

c1890+

(See p.30)

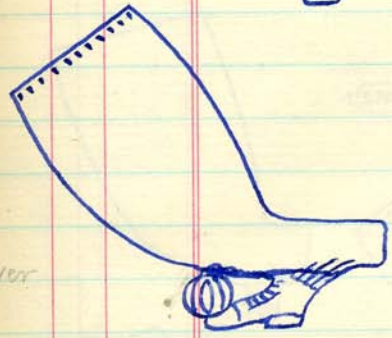
(See p.87)



1.

Ivor

R. SMITH 2.

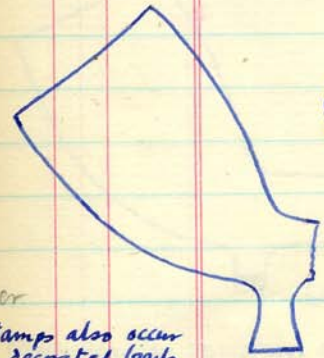


3.

Ivor



4.



TRADE MARK R.S

5.

6.

Ivor

Stamps also occur on decorated bowls, clau, spikes etc.

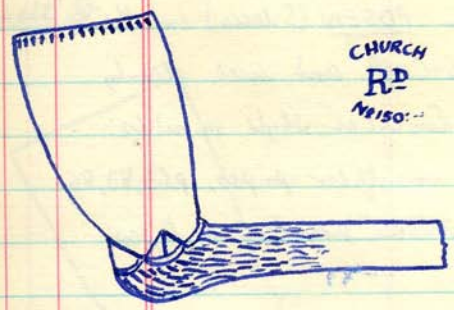
Many of this maker's pipes have name, address etc moulded additionally.



CHURCH

Kings Cross

c1890+



CHURCH
RD
N150...

lvr

See p. 19.
92.



CHURCH

lvr

TRADE
MARK



CHURCH

lvr

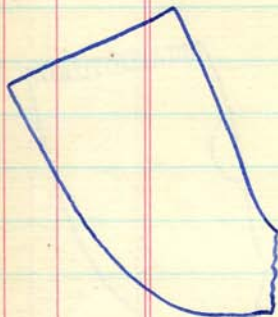
Leaves down front of bowl.

Other similar varieties are found, c1880-1900,
particularly in rubbish deposits.



Adolf Posener & Co.

Note: The Poseners were immigrants from POSEN (Silesia) in the mid-19th and used clearly continental-style moulds for all their pipes. p.63, 83, 86 Show these non-English types.

Mansell St.1878-99

APOSE
LONDON

Iver.

Thick bowl with imperfect impression.

See p.63.



APOSENER
LONDON

Iver

See p.86.

These bowls lack the usual band, which is shiny surface of normal clay pipes.

W. T. BLAKE

175 E.C.

City Road

1873-98



Merton

Think 'Irish' type bowl.

This maker produced the pipes stamped
HEALTH EXHIBITION CLAYS in 1884.

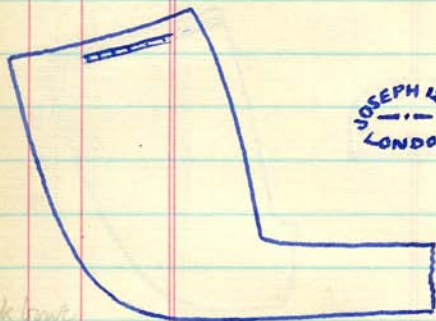


E. London

See p. 66.

Mark usually found on base of Blake's
'head' pipe, etc. See also moulded name. Bk II p 27.

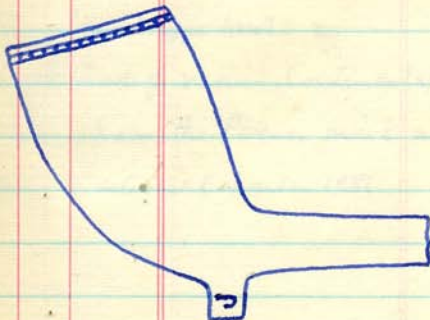


JOSEPH IZODHigh Street, Hoxton1862-92

JOSEPH IZOD
— — —
LONDON

Thick boot

Iver

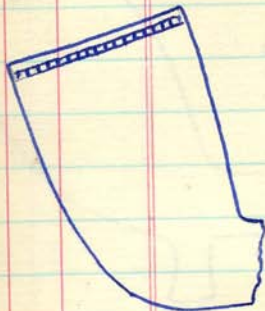


Same mark

Rosemary St.
Bristol 1957.

A. POSENER

Sep. 83

Londonc 1900

Iver.

Thick 'Irish' type bowl.

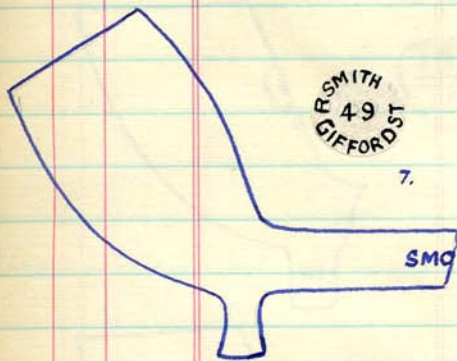
Eight bowls of various Continental style shapes have the Posener mark on p. 63 from a site in E. London 1986.

R. SMITH

Gifford Street, Caledonian Road

c 1890-1900

(See p. 81)



7.



8.



9.

This mark seems to have been specially made for use on 'chaw' pipes. The gap at the bottom is where one foot of the chaw comes.



10.



11.

No. 10 occurs on a 'football' bowl and No 11 on a 'spiky' pipe. No name.

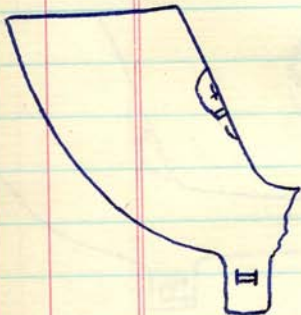
Nos 10 and 11 occur in slightly earlier deposits at Langley, Bucks. 10 on a plain spur bowl and 11 on 'boxer' and 'parachute' bowls. c 1880-5.



James JONES

1802-40

See p. 23.



Putney

This one
could be
John Jewster.



Putney

Same mark,

Battersea Park 1950.

This mark also occurs on a bowl
of c 1860-70 with small pointed spur (E/R).
Probably, Mrs H. Jones, City Road 1840-68
using an old family stamp or a second
hand mould of Elizabeth Roper, Lambeth,
working 1839-45.

R. BADDELEY

1805

Tob. P. M. Co.

James Jones



in case

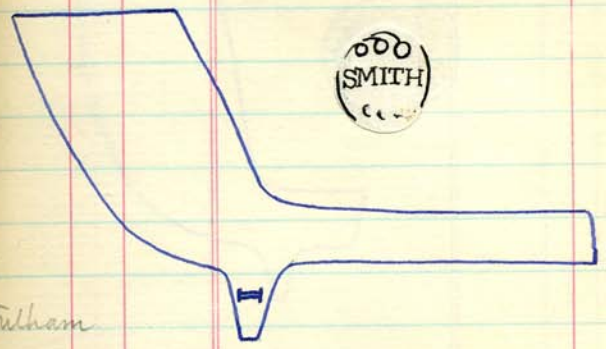
Putney

Robert Baddely (sic) was apper.
 to James Woodroffe of St Lukes
 Old St. for 7 years in 1792.

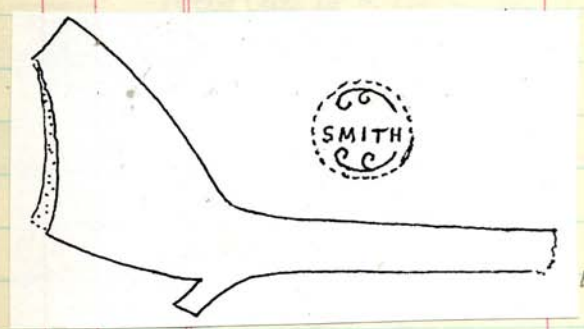
John SMITH

Brewers Court, Bedfordlamy

1828



Fulham



E. London

A similar mark on a pipe of later date, c1860-70 and probably a different maker altogether. (Sans-serif letters)



MASON & Co

c1890

50 New Cut.



Iver

Also recorded from Pulborough, Sussex.
Origin? New Cut is a canal in North London.

Union St Borough
~~Manufactured~~ 1854

H. W. TOWN

c1860-80



Cromwell Rd
SW7

E. Church

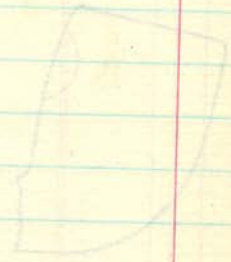
c1890

Kings Cross



lver

Different marks on same type bowl. The small rectangular marks also occurs on this type. See pages 19, 82.



G. HENSHERUnrecordedc1890

Iver

(Pipes occur for several earlier Henshers in London)

BoroughMIL Oc1870?Cromwell Rd
SW7

Relief mark on Irish type bowl with
hand applied milling. Milo was a
tobaccoist

J. HIGGINS

c1900

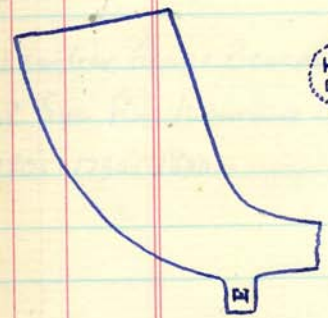
London



J. HIGGINS
LONDON

lover

Thick 'Irish' type. Unframed mark.



HIGGINS
LONDON

Langley

Thin, earlier type with initials E/R. From a rubbish deposit of c1885.

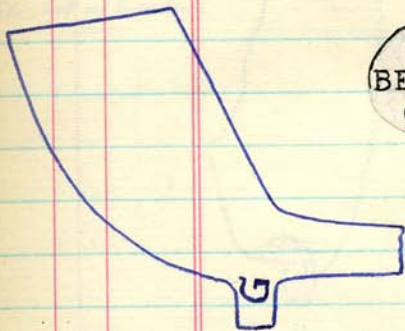


G. BENSON

North St, Pentonville.

1802-20

See p. 49.



Putney

Large round-lipped bowl, thin stem. The same pipe is found without the mark.

The earlier George Benson took out Sun Fire Insurance in 1780's-1790's, 1800.

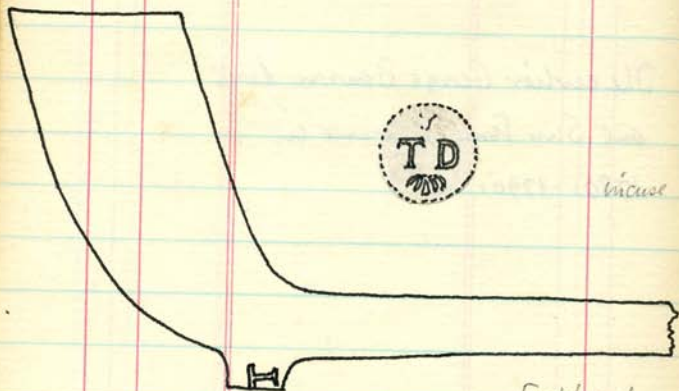
T. DProbably Thomas Dormer & Son 1758-70

Usually found in American sites, not in London.

Brewhouse Yard
Hermitage St.
Sun 1770

Putney Br.

Incuse mark back of bowl, quite thin.



incuse

East London
Glasshouse Fields

In both these examples the upper ornament has failed to print.

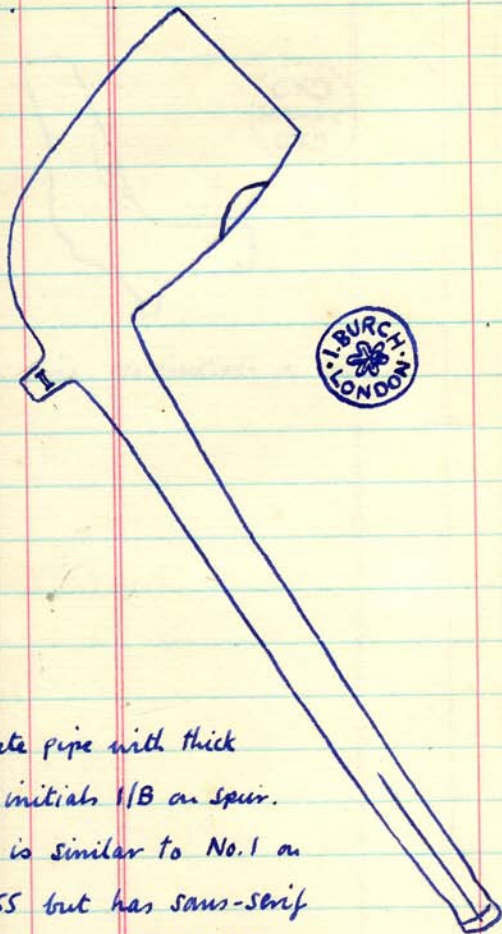


incuse

Elkhon
Coll.Mid 18th type bowl from Queenhithe with a
similar mark. Same from East London, v. large bowl,
but with slightly different mark.

I. BURCH

See p. 55.



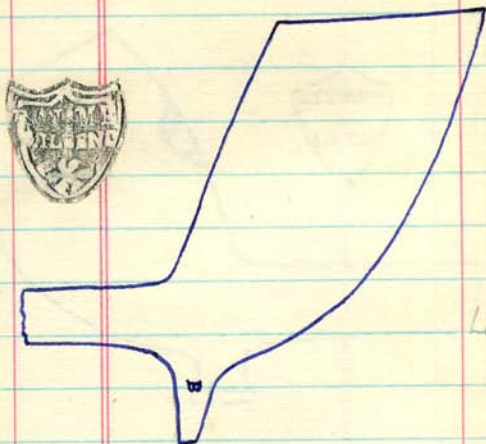
Complete pipe with thick
bowl, initials I/B on spur.
Mark is similar to No. 1 on
page 55 but has sans-serif
lettering. c. 1890-1900.

(Source unknown)

1832J. Hanby

QH

Thin pipe. No initials on spur.

P. BALME

Langley

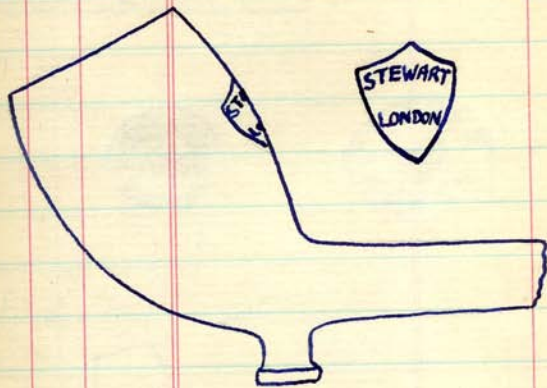
Extraordinary large bowl with small initials
 P.B. found in rubbish deposit of c1885
 but clearly earlier in date. The mark
 is probably No 4, p. 56.

STEWART

100

Unrecorded maker:

c1900



Pipe found at Liverpool.

J. CLARKE

Holborn, Queens Court.

1854-65



1.



2.

← Incorrect No 'E'!

Pipes Elkin's coll.



Clarke bowl with mark 2.



A similar bowl has J/C on stem with the same mark. (E. London site)

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Harrison

Fleet Street

c1850-70



Pipe in the collection of
P. Atkins has this mark.