



THE NATIONAL PIPE ARCHIVE

Registered Charity Number 1043065

Accession Number: LIVNP 2012.06.216

Description: Note book containing drawings and descriptions of pipes found at Marlborough, Wiltshire (also pipes from Salisbury), compiled by David Atkinson.

Comments: An index is given at the back of the note book with a list of the stem marks and heel marks included in this notebook.

Key Words: Clay pipe; heel mark; stem mark; Marlborough, Salisbury, Wiltshire

Scanned: PDF 10 August 2016

Any images in this PDF must not be lent, copied to another party, sold or reproduced in any way without prior permission from the National Pipe Archive and the copyright owner, if applicable. Reproduction or publication in any medium is expressly forbidden without written authorisation and should include an acknowledgement worded 'Courtesy of the National Pipe Archive' and quoting the relevant accession number.

D. R. Atkinson.

116 Phyllis Avenue.

Peacehaven, Sussex.

Code for Marlborough pipes:
(See specimens)

- MDA : Found by me at Marlborough.
MDA/S : Given by Mrs Sheppard.
M/S : Given by Mrs Sheppard.
M/WJA : Given by W.J. Allen.
LCB : Found by Mr Bell in his garden.
P/F : Found by me in Poulton Field.
RWL : Found by me in Rawlins Well Lane.
RWH : Rawlins Well house (Mr Cooper)
M.I. etc : Bought from J. Davy.
B.M. : Found in Bay Mead.
G/L : Found in George Lane gds.
B.C. : Found at Bishop's Canninge.
DEV. : Found at Devizes.

LNNP 2012.06.216

Pipes found at

Marlborough

Wiltshire.

DRA.

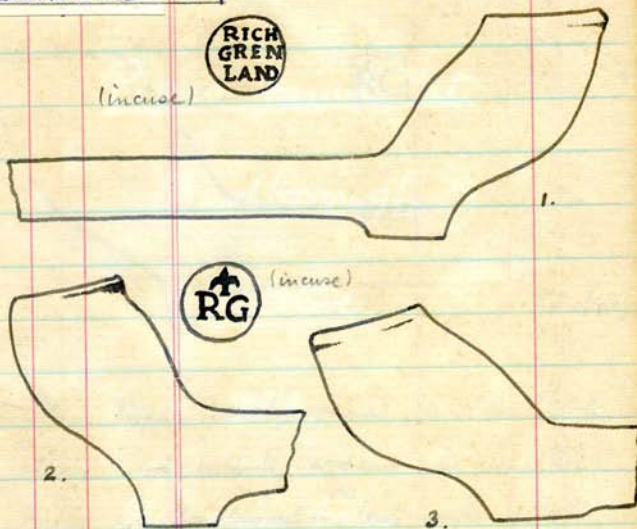
Also pipes from

Salisbury.

Richard Greenland (I) c. 1660-80

Rode & Norton St. Philip

1666-1710



At least four moulds were used.
The RG mark is usually on type 2,
the full name on types 1 and 3. No
milling round the bowls. The name
is probably intended to read GREENLAND

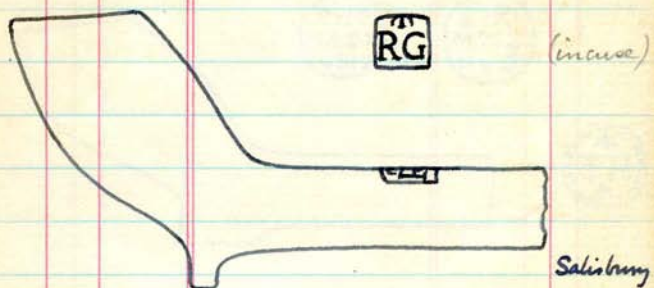
Found at Marlborough and Salisbury.

Richard Greenland. (II).

c. 1680-1700

Devizes

See page 82.

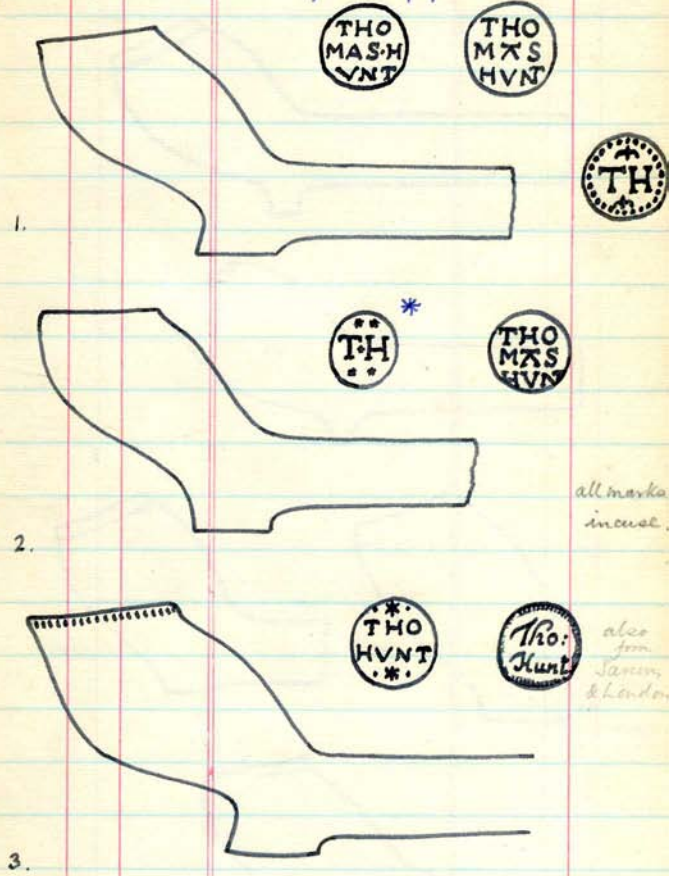


This type, rarely found, has a thick stem. The mark appears to be the same as the circular ^{one}, but with recut frame. Slightly later pipes, a different type with full name spelt GREENLAND are found at Bath - perhaps he moved there soon after producing the above type at Marlborough.

1966-67: Stems, thick and thinish, with this mark in circ. frame, as st. on heel pipes, are common in Devizes area. Richard Greenland was a pipemaker there in 1688 and 1695. 1736 died.

Thomas Hunt of Marlborough 1667-1696

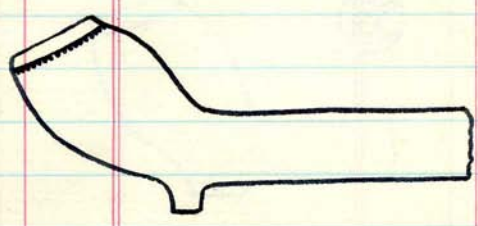
Prob. born 1639, Norton, and went to Marlboro. His father produced the smaller early pipes.



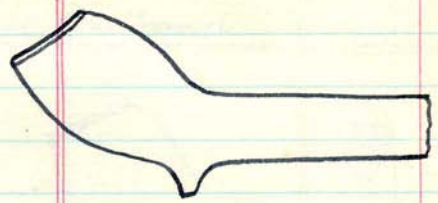
* This is not a Thomas Hunt of Marlboro mark but probably that of another TH maker working elsewhere, possibly S. Wilts. Pipes are found with 'T/HVNT' in relief on the heel. (See p. 38)

Several bowls similar to the above are found and other varieties of the marks, all incuse. Bowl type 3 is also found without milling. Several types occur at Salisbury besides Marlboro'.

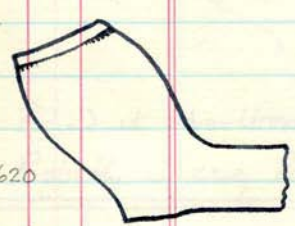
Plain pipes, no makers' marks, c. 1620-40.
found at Marlborough.



c. 1620



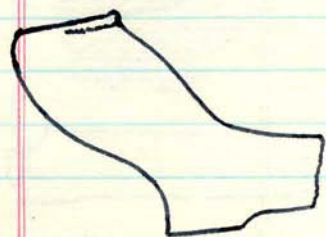
c. 1620



c. 1620



c. 1640



c. 1640

Unmarked heel pipes are numerous at Marlborough & Sarnum

E.C. (Bristol)
maker

c. 1620



in case

Found at Marlborough.

I.R.



in case

c. 1600-20

Found at Marlborough. (P/F) 2-71.
Probably an early Bristol pipe.

Devices.



c. 1600

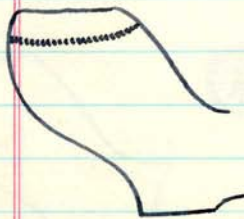


Piece of early pipe stamped with 8 lozenges on stem.

John Howell.

c. 1640

Rode, Som.



incuse

Marlborough
Devises

One of several Howells who worked
in the Somerset/Wiltshire area.

Richard Howell (Mere)

c. 1720

(Buried 1706)

(WRO)

RICH
HOW
ELL



R. Avon, Sarum.

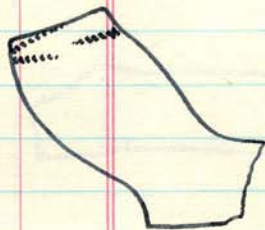
East Knoke, Wilt.

Shaftesbury, (quantity)

Hindon

Unknown maker

c. 1640



relief

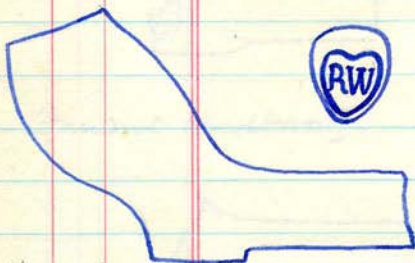
Found at Marlborough and Salisbury.

R.W.

Richard Waldron

Winchester

1671



incuse

Marlborough

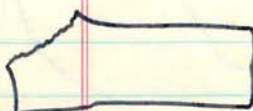
(also Winchester Museum)
Similar, R. Thames.

S.W.

c.1650



relief



Found at Marlborough.

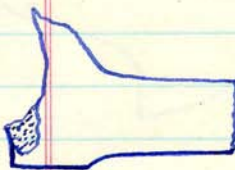
R.S.

Possibly Richard Smith of Marlboro'.

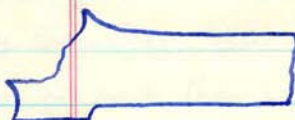
c1670



incuse



Found at Marlborough.



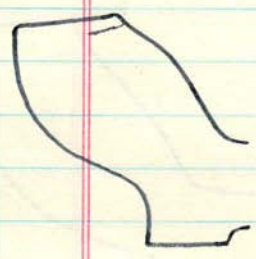
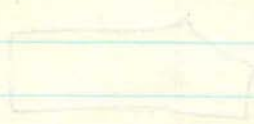
Complete mark

Same mark, stem, River Avon Janus, 7.74.

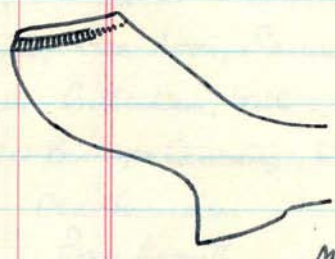
Gauntlett.

c. 1640-50.

12



Amesbury type.



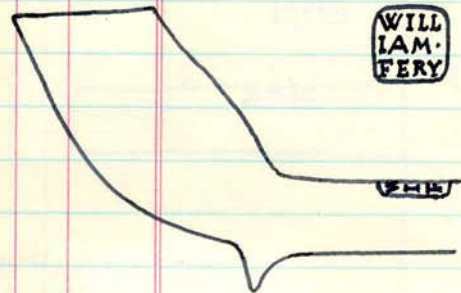
Marlborough 'copy'.



Other varied forms of this mark occur at Marlborough. The Amesbury products are very common at Salisbury. The latest bowls are not later than c. 1680.

William Fery of Marlborough.
(died 1712 WRO Wilt)

c. 1700



incuse

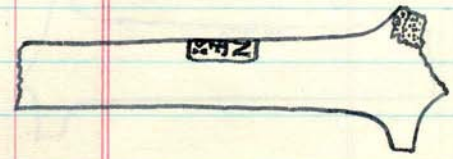
- Not very common at Marlborough.
- 1 example, River Avon, Sarum
- 1 example, Critterham, Wilt.
- 3 examples Bishops Cannings, Wilt.
- 17 Old Surinam
Brinkworth

Name in docs. spelt FRY.

John Clefard (appr. 1689)
of Marlborough.

c. 1700
- 1736

JOHN
CLEF
ARD



incuse

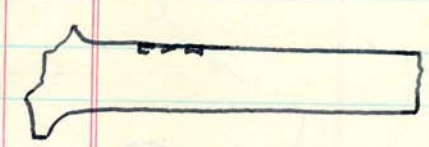
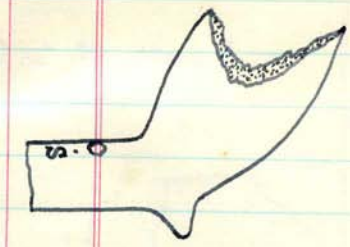
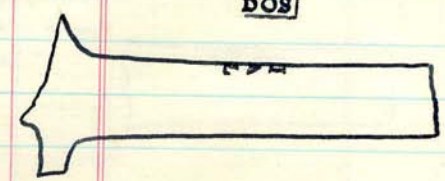
Examples are scarce.
Old Simons

working E.W 1703-04. John Marlborough. Brevet EW 1728. 12.

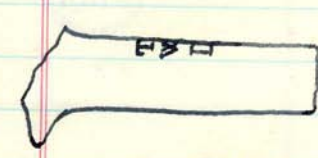
Thomas Widdos working 1718
(of Marlborough, - formerly East Woodhay, Will 1728)

THO
WI.
DOS

in case



Thin stem



THO
WID
DOS

in case

One example of this mark from
Flames at Quakerhite 2/70. Also Seizes, Sarum
Old Sarum, Winchester

Ed. Mills

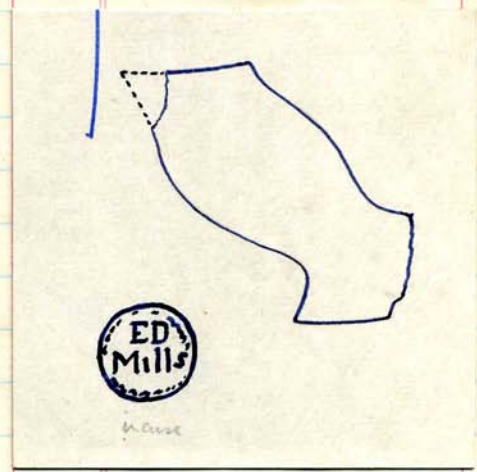
1689-1703.



Early type, c. 1680.
This mark is known
on a heel.



Worked at Marlborough.

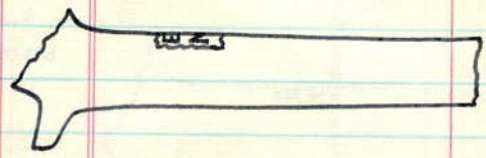


Bowl found 2/67. Pipe is of the type of
Thomas Hunt's last heel type, c. 1680. Mark
similar to the above but larger lettering.

Ed. Mills of Marlborough.

1689-1703

Later marks
on stems.



Devices (1)



incuse



Broken bowl of
Thomas Hunt late
heel type[†], c. 1680-90,
with an Ed. Mills stamp.

† See No. 3 page 3.

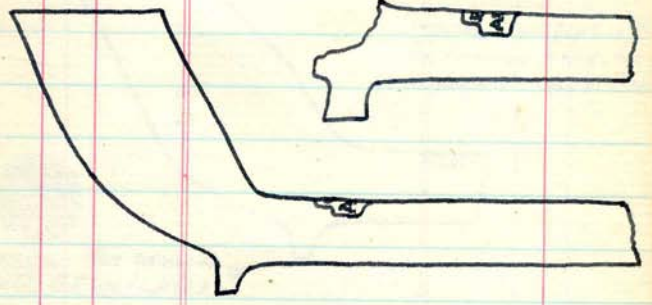
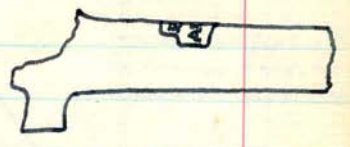
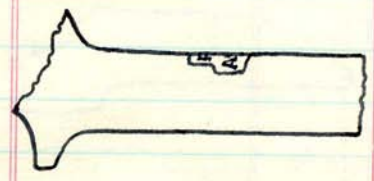
Old Semida

Roger Andrus of Marlborough. c. 1725-50

(The last Marlboro' maker to mark pipes)



Earlier mark, on 3 types of stems.



Later mark, some on very thin stems.



Marks are frequently poorly struck. Many bowls have a cross moulded inside at the base, a mid-18th century feature.

Also devices (B. Cummings). Old Surinam

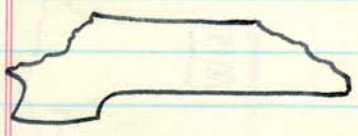
John Greenland
(Blowhorn Street, 1705.)
(Hilt, 1737)

c. 1680-1700

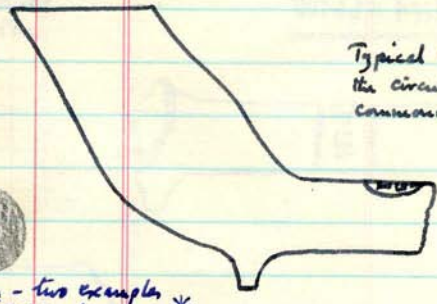


incuse

Early example
on heel.



This bowl
was like
late Roman
Hunt heel
type.



Typical spur pipe with
the circular mark, the
commonest type, on stem.



Sarum - two examples
spelt GREN/LAND.*

incuse.

3 types of less
common marks,

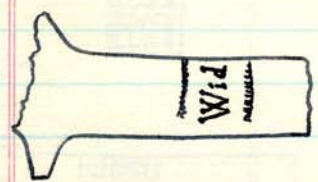


Another bowl has thick stem and is taller and upright.
All found at Marlborough. A circular
stamp also has the scalloped edge.
One example stamped in red, a rarity at Marlbrs!

* This is a different John Greenland, who
was at Warminster 1683-99 (W.R.O.)
and Melcombe Regis 1699-1706.

Widdo Mills of Marlborough. c.1710

(Probably wife of Ed. Mills, continued his business briefly)

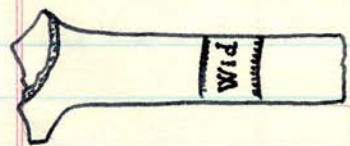


Thick stem

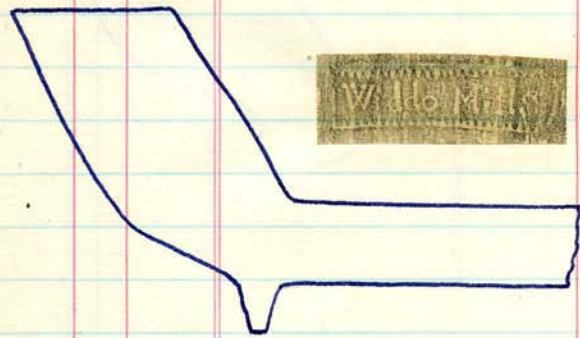
Mark rolled round stem.



incuse



Thinner stems.



Thick stem, narrow base.

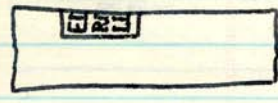
Large pipe with same mark round stem. Fine polished finish. Found at Marlborough, Rt. 1966. Marks are uncommon.

Edward Mello of Marlborough
(of Kenwick, Dorset.)

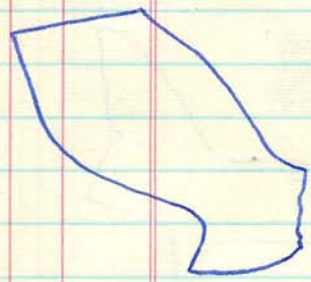
c. 1687



incuse



Marks are rare. One known on a lead pipe.



Bowl from Baymead
3-74.

Also Old Amida stem

Richard Cutts

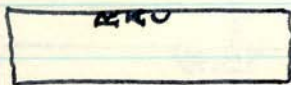
c. 1700

Married at East Woodhay 1693.



RICH
ARD
CVTTS

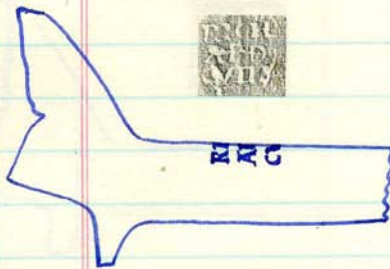
incuse



Marlborough.

Probably a Hampshire maker.

East Woodhay?



Piece from Baymead 2/71.

Old Surinder 24 examples

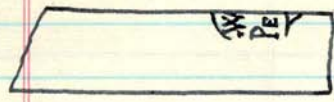
A large polished bowl found at Battersea Park 1950,
thick stem. Later ones have thinner stems.

Will. Pearce

c. 1690

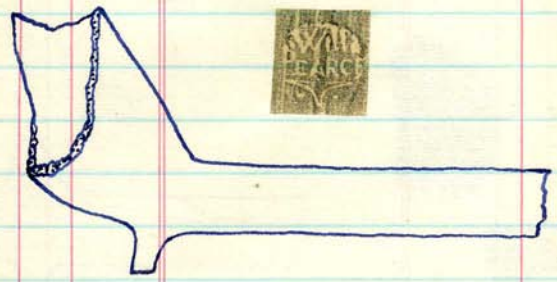


Incase

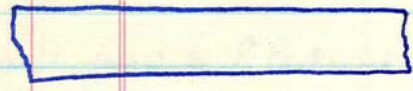


Rose.

Marlborough.



Piece found by P. Parker at Marlborough.



WP

Incase mark on polished stem.



W. Bains

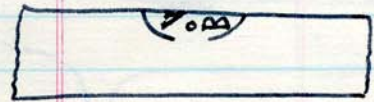
c.1700

probably William Barnes, apprenticed 1723.

Sarum →

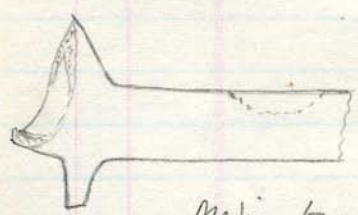


incuse



Marlborough

East Woodhay
Probably a ~~Winstone~~ maker.



Medium bore
c.1730

Example found by P. Parker at Marlboro' 1967.

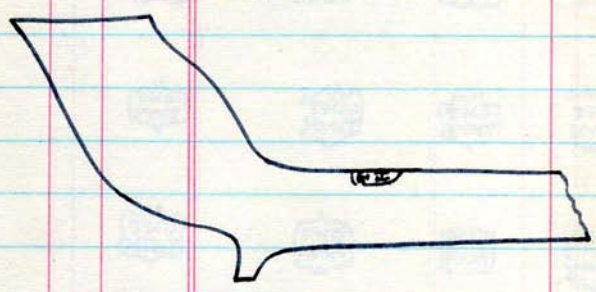
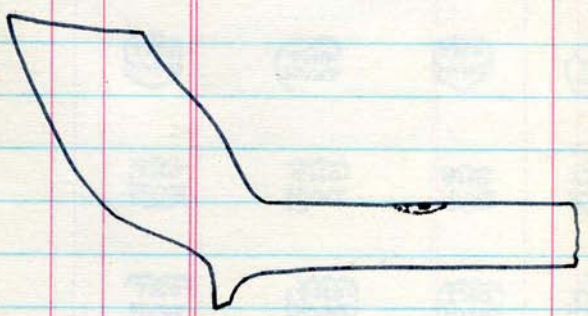
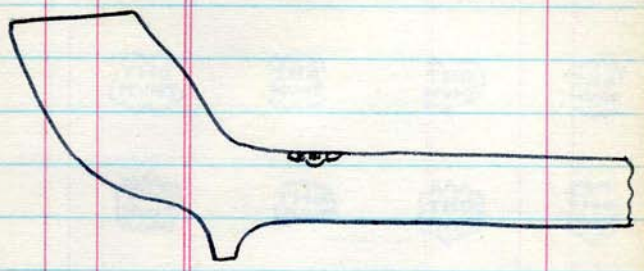
Also Winchester
Salisbury 75, '76
Old Sarum etc.

Probably made by Thomas Hunt IV

Thomas Hunt

c.1690

Spur pipes.



Bowl types.
(found at Marlborough and Salisbury.)

Thomas Hunt.

Marks on stems.

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

THO
HVNT

There are other similar varieties.

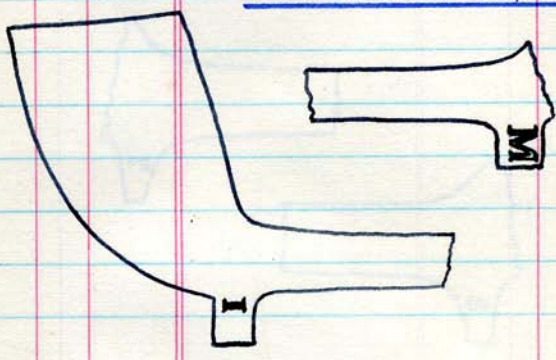
Same
only.

I. M.

c. 1780-1800

Marlborough, Salisbury. Possibly a Morgan.

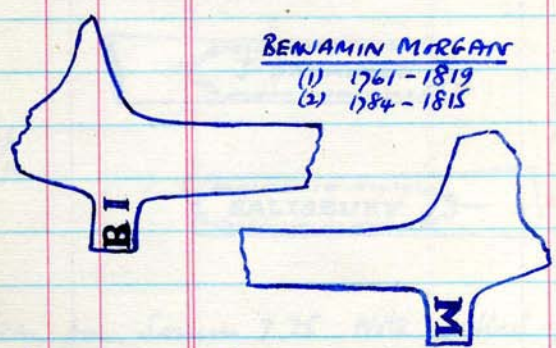
JOHN MORGAN I c. 1764-1840



Pipes of this period are rare at Marlborough.
 (Small I, large M.)
 A Salisbury example has a fluted bowl.

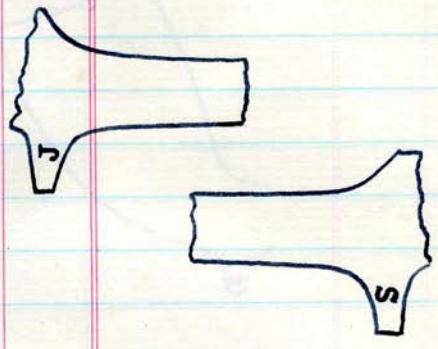
BENJAMIN MORGAN

- (1) 1761-1819
- (2) 1784-1815

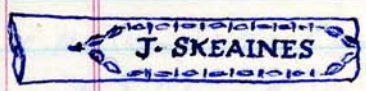


Another example (River Area, Sarum) has BI
 on one side, possibly husband/wife initials.
 Same piece also from Chalton Horse Road, Sarum.

J. S. (James Skeames of Sarum)
(or J. Sants of Bath.)



This and similar types common at
Marlborough.
Also occur at Sarum, Devizes & Shaftesbury.

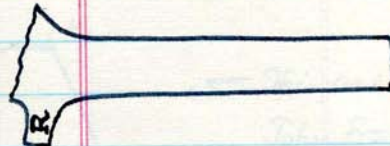


Relief
designs



Stem from Sarum 7.75. Note spelling.
Also, Thompson Coll.

R.R. Ring & Son Bristol, to 1860 c. 1850



Common at Marlborough, 2 or 3 types.

Also occurs at Salisbury, Devizes and Shaftesbury, Lyme Regis, Taunton.

Richard ~~Richard~~ ~~Brewster~~ ~~1847~~
 or ~~R. Brewster~~ " 1852

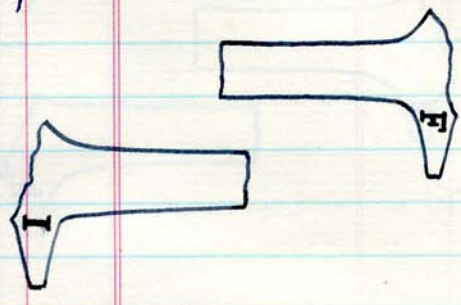
I.F.

James Frost, Fareham.
Marlborough.

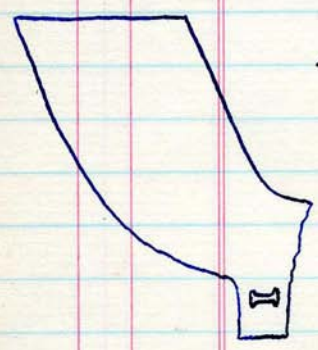
c. 1770.

1754

(apprenticed)
working 1765-89



Bowl from Winchester has same initials. c1760-70.



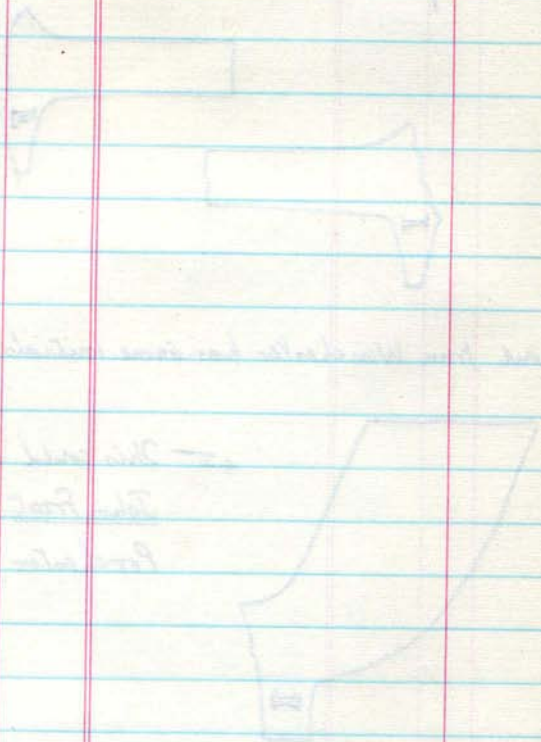
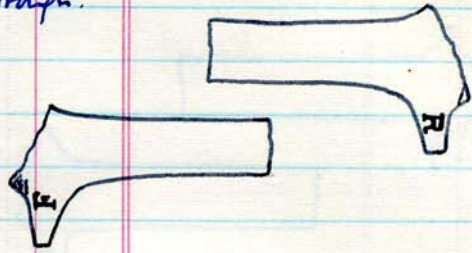
← This could be
John Frost of
Porchester 1809-14

Bowl R⁺Avon Salisbury
c1800

F. R.

Possibly F. Ricks, Weymouth, 1859 (Kelly)

Marlborough.

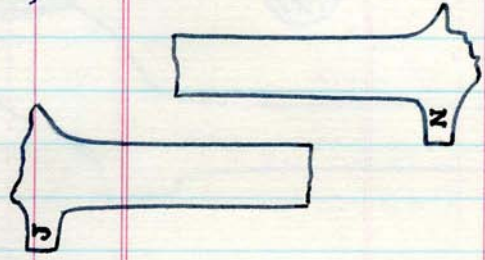


J. N.

c. 1850

Possibly John Norris, Reading 1828-39

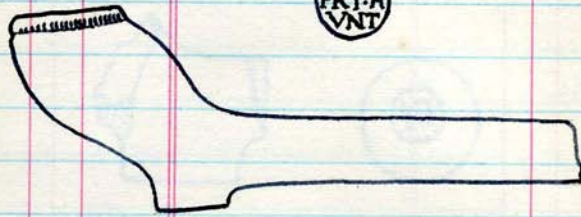
Marlborough



Jeffrey Hunt
Norton Sr Philip

c. 1650

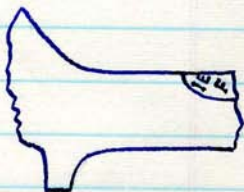
-80



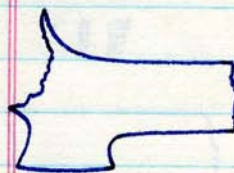
Probably not a Marlborough maker. These pipes are found all over the West Country.

(Marlborough and Salisbury)
and Devizes.

See p. 70.



Stem made from Bishop Cummings. These are rare. The last Jeffrey Hunt probably ceased work at Devizes c. 1690-1700.



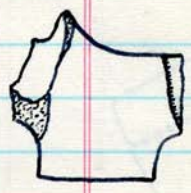
Later type with larger heel and mark found at Devizes. Larger bowl.

Also some large late type bowls from Bishop Cummings. Prob. Jeffrey, son of Jeffrey I.

I.B.

c.1680

Marlborough.



relief.

A Broseley ^{type} pipe. Very large heel with small mark. Milling round stem.

IF Possibly John Filder Bradford or Avon
Marlborough.

1719-59
~~1730-7~~

IF



Sarum

Marl.



Unframed incuse letters. Medium stem and bore.

Similar mark. Sarum, but larger letters.
" Old Sarum
Littlecote Park

Unknown maker.
Marlborough

c. 1670

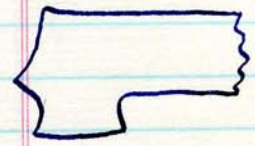


Broseley type last. Mark indecipherable.

John Lacy

c. 1670-80

Devises



Large outstanding splayed heel with
licuse stamp. (Unrecorded maker)

Hawley & Son Bristol.

~~1860~~

Took over Ring family business, 1884.

1884-1901

Marlborough



Faint handwritten text, possibly 'John & Co'



Faint handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly 'Hawley & Son'

W. Southorn & Co. Broseley.

1850

Marlborough.

Salisbury

RN & Co
EY 18

Ring & Son 1802-1884

~~1850~~

~~Marlborough~~ Bristol.

~~or later.~~

Succeeded by Hawley & Son, 1884-1901.

Devized

RING & SON E

See p. 86

Incase stamped mark, serif lettering.

Gambier. Paris.

C19th

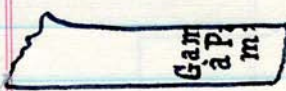
Both Gambier and Fiolet had agents/offices in London.
Marlborough.

Gambier
à Paris
m * 71

incuse.



Stem: Steepie
Ashton



Gambier
à Paris
m *

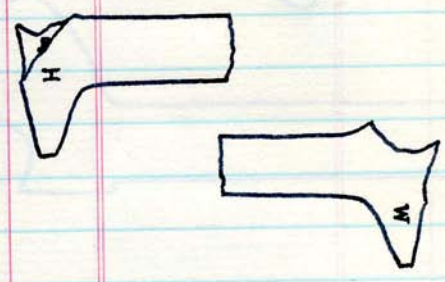
Nineteenth century imported.

A stem with L. Fiolet / à St Omer /
Depose was found by P. Parkes,
at Marlborough, 1967.



Stem
from
Shaftesbury

H. W.
Marlborough

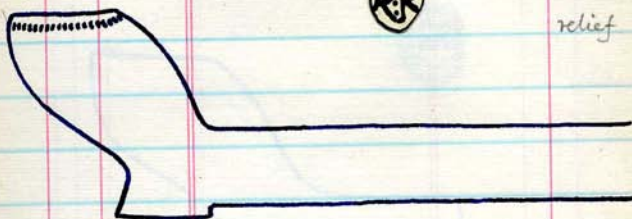


Unusual thick pointed spur with small letters. Could be as early as 1800.

Salisbury



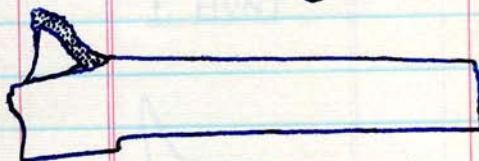
relief



Also Marlborough



relief



There are other similar dies.



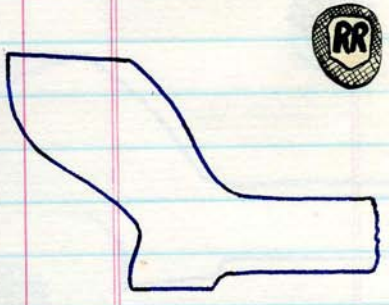
relief

River Area 7-71

R. R.

Salisbury

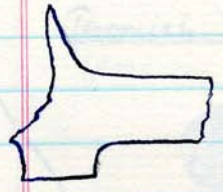
c.1660



relief.

T. HVNT

c.1680

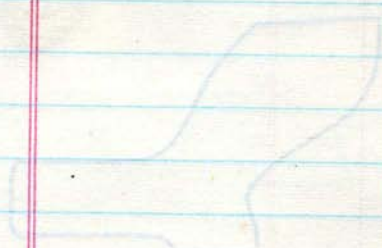


Relief mark with what appears to be
 NP at base. Thin stem, narrow bore.
 Steeple Ashton.
 Freshford, Som.

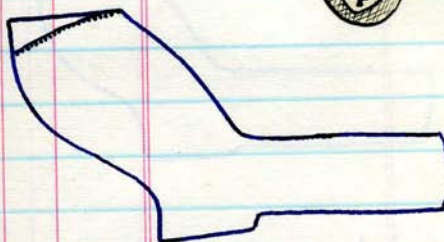
Salisbury

T.S.

c. 1660



Invt I



Samuel Museum

River Avon 1969

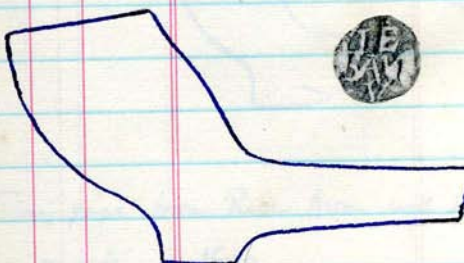
Winchester

Rode, Som.

Jeremiah Bayly

(Poss. son of Gabriel)

1715
(rec)



W. 1000

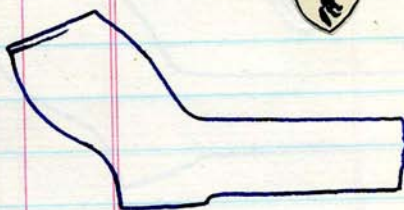
pipe c. 1680

Late heel type with thin open bowl and
thin stem etc from Steeple Ashton.

Salisbury

Fox

c.1630-40



relief

Also occurs sideways on mud large bowl.
Possibly the work of FOX, said
to have worked at Amesbury
c.1600-1650.

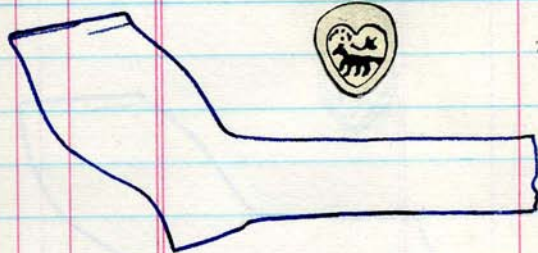


Tiny pipe from River Avon with similar
mark, c.1600.

Salisbury

Fox

c. 1650-60



relief

Possibly made by Fox of Amesbury.
Also occurs on small bowl on p. 40.

Samuel Museum

River Avon, 7.71

Salisbury

ESX

c1640

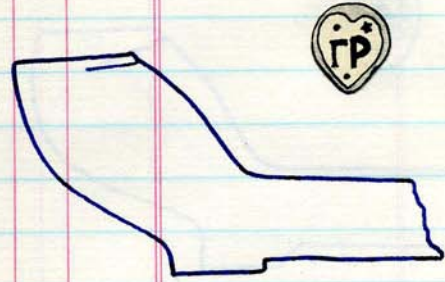


Small pipes with this mark are recorded
from various Southern counties. Possibly refers
to the Earl of Essex in the Civil War. (Z diff. dies)

T.P

Salisbury

c.1660



Another example has milling round the bowl.

Warminster
c.1675-99+

George Howell

c.1670-80



Thin walled
upright bowl
of fine quality

See Book II p.95
'Various marks'

(Full name 'George
Howell' circular
marks are recorded
on stem of spun
pipes.)

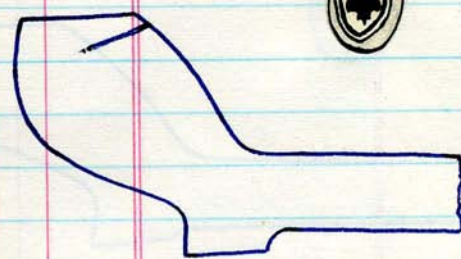
Salisbury

Relief Fleur-de-lis

c.1660



relief.



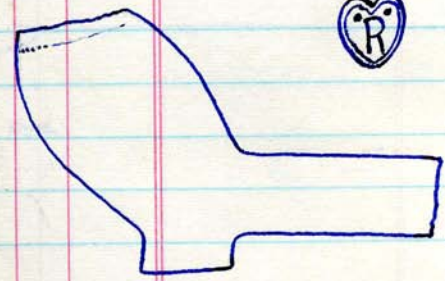
Samn. Museum

River Avon 7.71. A crude mark.

Salisbury

R in heart

c1670

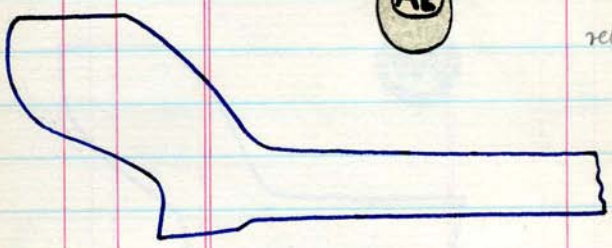


Large thick bowl with relief mark. The letter is sans serif.

Salisbury

AE

c. 1660

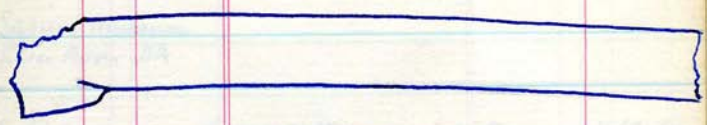
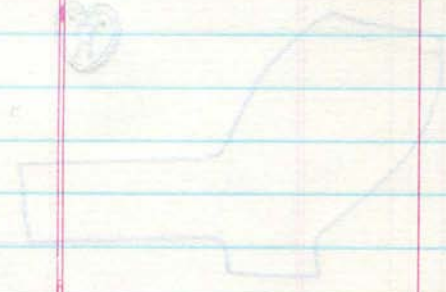


relief

Sarum

W

c. 1650-70



relief

R. Area.
Southampton

W.V

Salisbury

c.1660



incuse

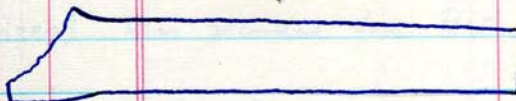
One example in white clay and another in a hard blueish, yellowish type.

Samn Museum
Rise Avon DA

Salisbury

Cross pattern in heart

c1640-50



Relief mark. Also Samn museum.

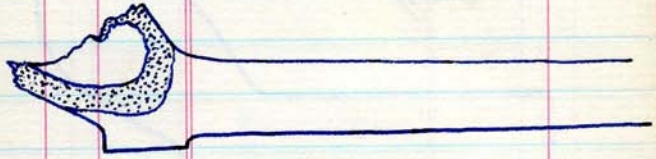
Salisbury

I.P.

46.



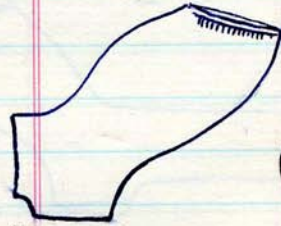
relief



5 1/2 ins stem. Thick bone.

TB

c.1660

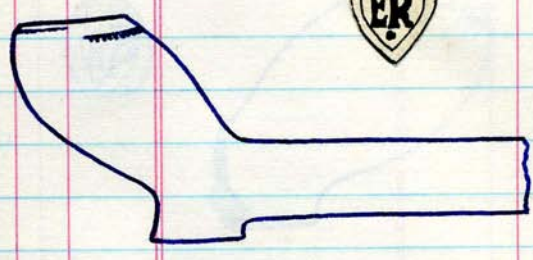


Poorly cut mark on heel in relief
(Deizes). Also recorded from Bath.

E. R

Salisbury

c. 1650

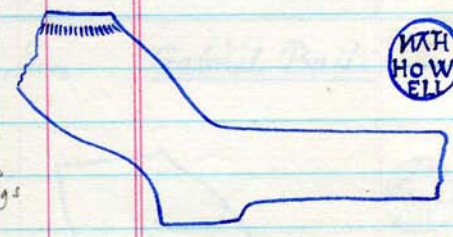


relief

Rode, Sam.

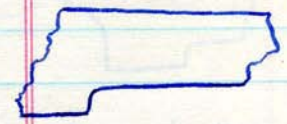
Nathaniel Howell

c. 1650



incise

Bishopps
Cannings
Deizes



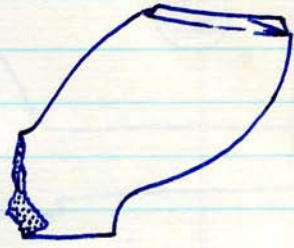
incise

Deizes
Bath

R.P

Salisbury

c.1660



relief

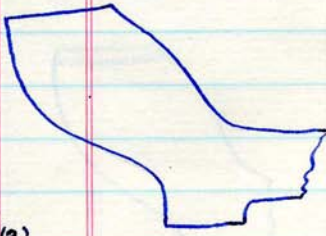
Other similar RP marks occur in relief.

Rode, Som.

Gabriel Baili.

c.1650-60

d. 1685.



house

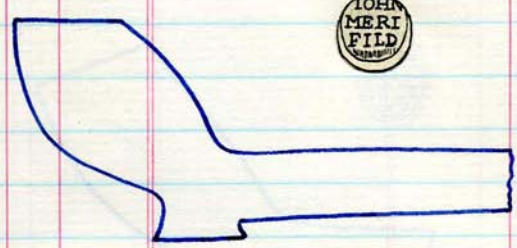
R. Aron DA (3)

These papers occur here and there in the south west but source is ~~still unknown~~ → (RODE)

John Merifield

Salisbury.

c.1650-60



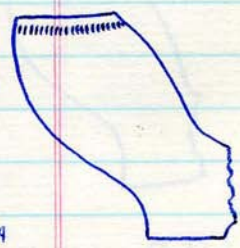
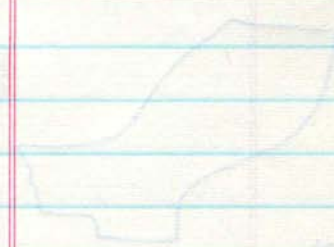
incuse

One example in white clay and another in a hard, yellow clay.

Salisbury

Tho. Smithfield

c.1650



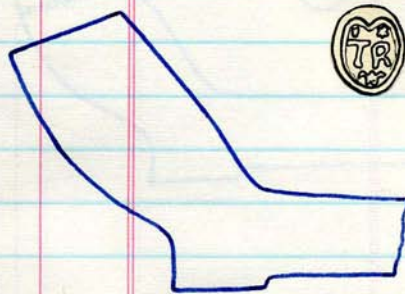
incuse

Marlborough, DA
Sarnum museum.
R Avon, D.A.
Queenhithe Dock (PE)
High quality polished pipe.

T. R

Salisbury

c. 1670-80



incuse

These pipes also occur at Winchester and at Southampton, commonly.



c. 1650

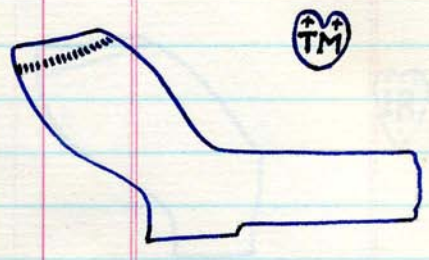
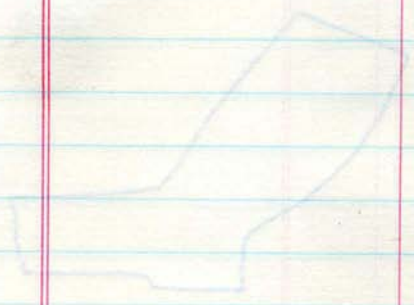
relief

Sam. Museum.
R. A. D. A.

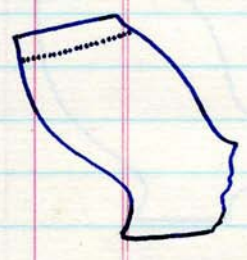
Initials joined. Salisbury only. Almost certainly a different maker.

T. M.

Salisbury



relief



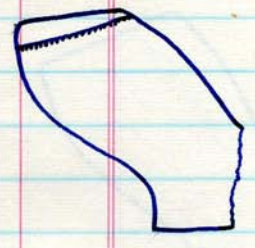
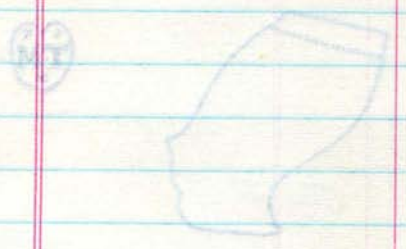
relief

Same mark, River Avon 7-71.

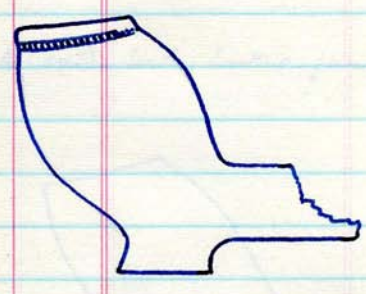
I. B

Salisbury

c. 1650
& later



relief



Same mark.

Sanum Museum
River Avon DA

Several boot types
have this mark.

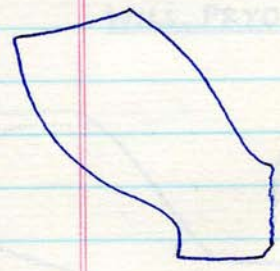
Salisbury

c.1660



relief

A crude bowl, looking finish. Dorset type



Polished bowl from River Avon. Eight pointed star.

R. B

Salisbury.

c. 1650



relief

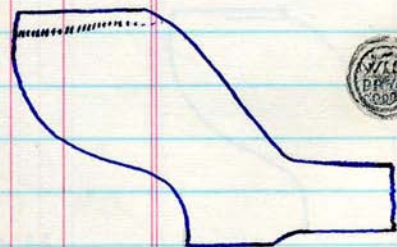
Sarum Museum
River Avon 7-71

Salisbury

WILL. PRYOR

c 1680-90

Will, 1716.
Sarum



Relief mark on heel. Not a normal Wiltshire type mark.

Worked at Chitterne, Wilts from c 1670.

B

Salisbury.

c.1640-50



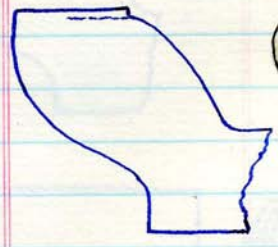
relief.

Sanum Museum
R. Aron J.A.

Single initial marks are unusual.

Georg Adams.

c1670



licuse

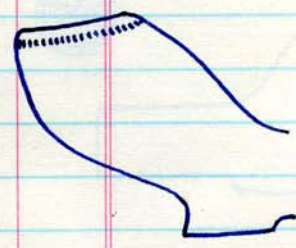
R. Aron JA

Also recorded from Shaftesbury.

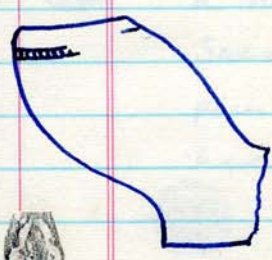
c.1650-60

Salisbury

Fleur-de-lis marks.



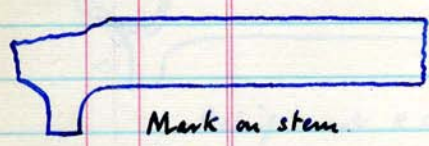
relief



relief



c.1690



relief

Mark on stem.

Thompson collection, Sarum.
Riva Area 8/68, Sarum, SA
Winchester.

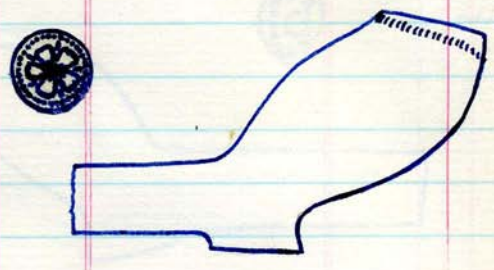
} More than
one type.

Salisbury

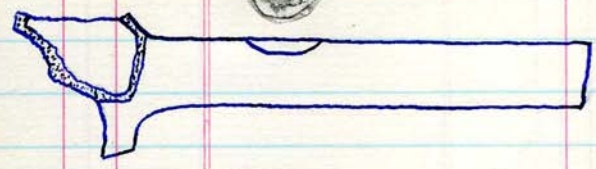
'Tudor Rose'

c.1670

relief



Similar mark in relief
 on stem, River Avon, Sarum.
 Several examples of open
 pipes at Southampton
 have this mark.



Relief mark, R. Avon, Sarum, 7.75.
 Stem has wide bore, c.1690-1700.

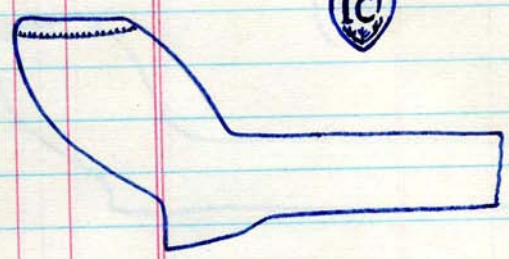
I.C.

Salisbury.

c.1660



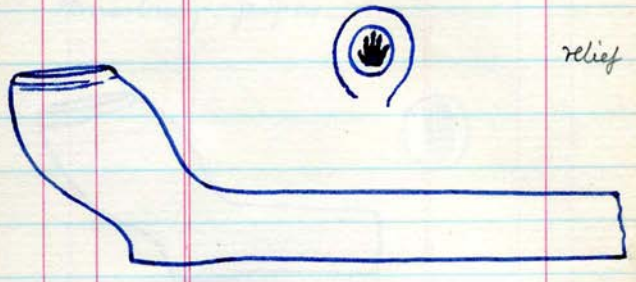
relief



This mark is indistinct and probably reads 'C' not IC. Additional example found at Marlborough.

Salisbury

c. 1640s



relief

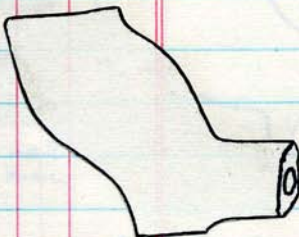
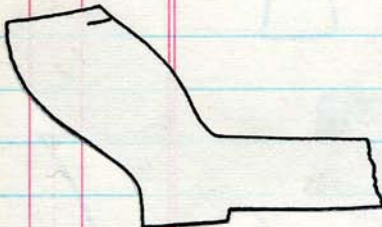
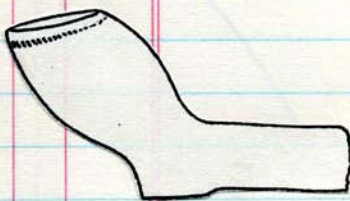
Small polished but roughly finished
pipes, imitations of Gauntlet's
products.

R. Aron, Sarnu, 7.73.

Gauntlet of Amesbury*

c.1600-1700

Various members of the family, Salisbury and Amesbury pipes.

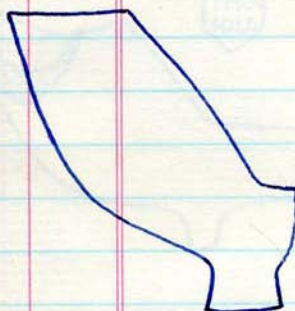


Many other varieties of work and mark.

* most of these Gauntlet pipes only appear to cover the period c 1650-80.

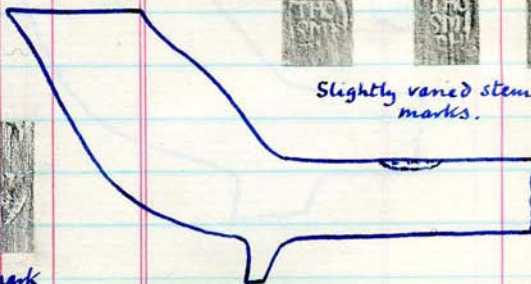
Salisbury

c.1690-1710



incuse

mark on heel



Slightly varied stem marks.



Large mark
3 only known.

Same mark on stem

One example of the spur type has heavy milling round the body.

Salisbury Museum

Thompson collection

JA Sarum.

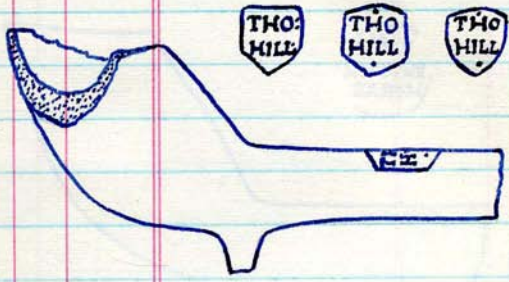
The mark occurs inverted on stems. Other moulds were also used, and frames of marks vary slightly.

Thomas Hill

Salisbury

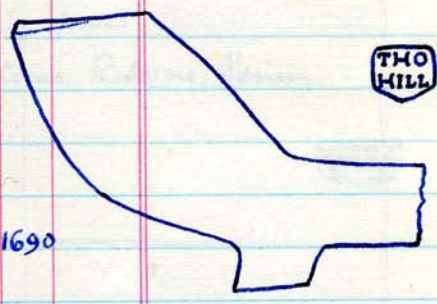
died 1710

Free 1683, M^d. 1689 Susanna HIGGENS.



incuse

stem



incuse

on heel

c. 1690

Marks are often poorly stamped. Several different moulds were used.

Salisbury Museum

Tromper collection

DA Jansen.

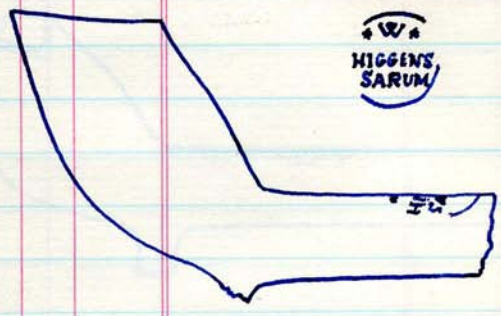


Heart-shaped mark on stem.
Only two examples known.
7.73 R. Aron.

W. Higgens

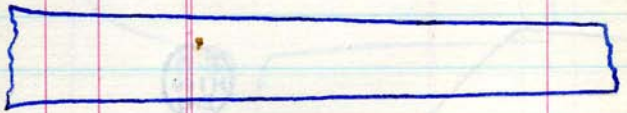
Salisbury.

c 1710-20
or earlier



incuse

Rarely found.
2 stems, R. Avon, Sarum.



Thick stem with cut down version of
the mark, R. Avon 7-73. As this maker's
products are extremely rare perhaps when
he ceased business Ed. Higgens used this
mark for a while?

Ed. Higgens

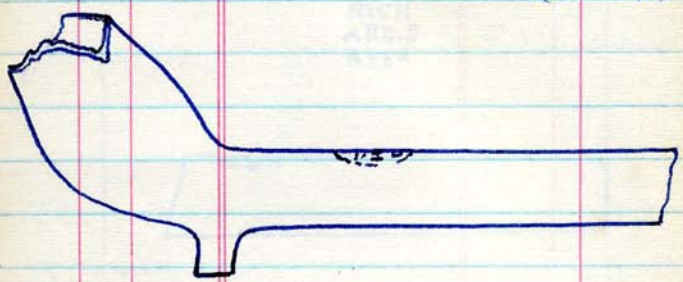
Salisbury.

1698-1710

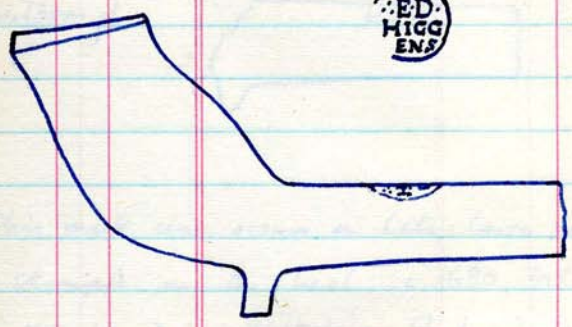
Also common in Gloucestershire

(d^d by 1724)

(b^u 1674)



incuse



Slightly different dies of this mark occur, and several bowl shapes.

Salisbury Museum

Thompson collection, Sarum.



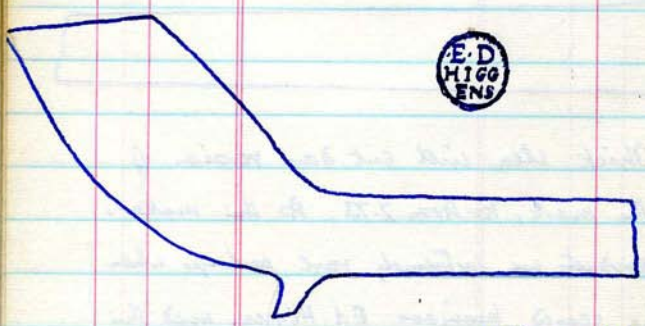
Marlborough

Less common type.

Sarum DA

Shaftesbury.

Old Salisbury



Third type bowl and mark

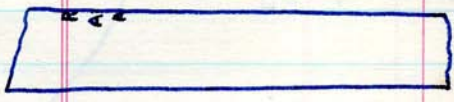
Richard Sayer

Salisbury

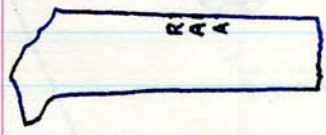
c. 1700

RICH
ARD.S
AYER

incuse



Marlborough



incuse
wideish
base
short spur

This mark also occurs on late, large pipes stamped on the heel, c. 1680, but not yet found in Wiltshire. Richard Sayer probably worked somewhere in Hampshire (East Woodhay or Wellow).

- Salisbury Museum
- Southampton Museum
- Thompson collection, Sarum
- Marlborough, DA
- Tuttor's Neck, Virginia, USA
- Wichita, Honda, Fulham, Woolwich
- Old Surinam

W. Sayer

(Salisbury)

c. 1740

~~West~~ West Wellow

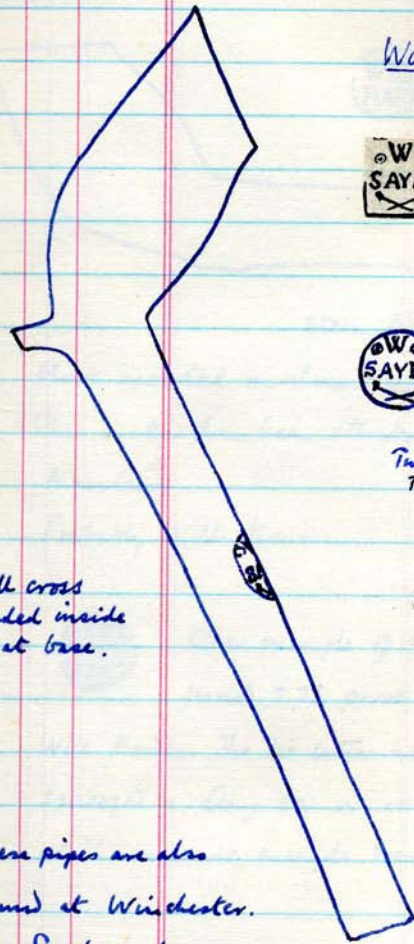
Working 1737 B 1769



Square mark - rare.



Two sizes of mark. Two under trees.



Small cross mottled inside bowl at base.

Thinnish stem and bore.

These pipes are also found at Winchester and Southampton.

Rarely they have a short, flat based spur.

Will Hart
(Harden)

c.1700

Salisbury
see p. 69.



stem $5\frac{3}{4}$ inches

Mark inverted on stem.

This maker has been attributed to
Amesbury.

Probably Will. Harden.

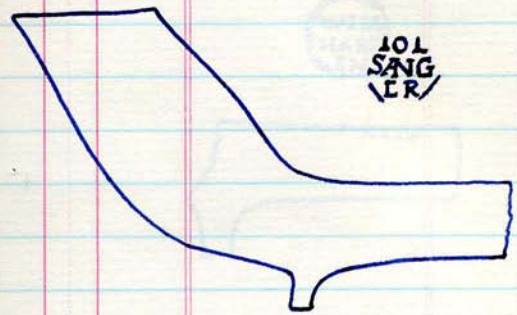


Clear example of this mark
found 7.73 proves it to be
Will. Harden. The die cutter has just
squeezed a tiny EN in at the bottom
which in most examples doesn't print.

Salisbury
(See also page 100)

Toel Sanger
Still working 1745
died 1750

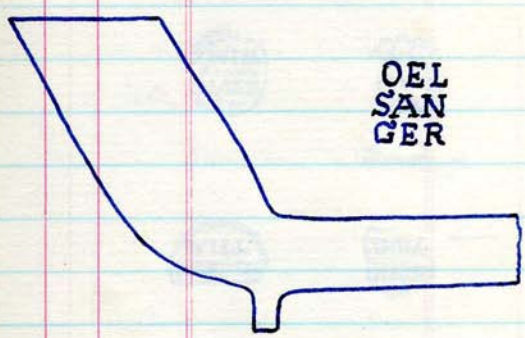
c.1702-50.
c.1720-40



IOEL
SANG
GER

incuse
stem

1.



OEL
SAN
GER

incuse
stem

2.

Toel Sanger was oppor-
tune to Wild Hatter in
1695, owned property by
1720 etc etc.

IOEL
SAN
GER

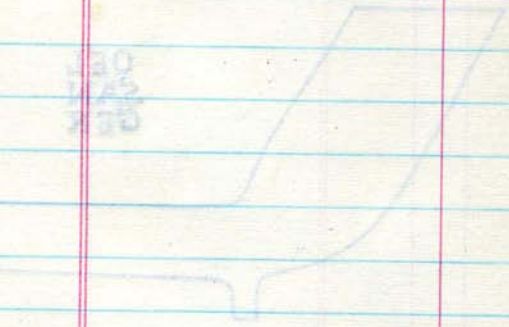
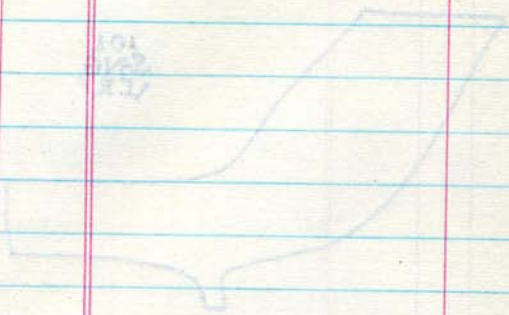
incuse
stem
3.

Type 1 occurs in a circular frame. Stem
bores vary considerably. Examples of Type 1
are commonest and usually poorly stamped.

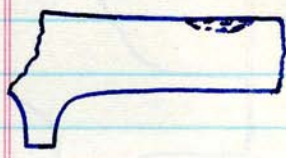
Will Harden
(At least 1695-1722)

c.1700

Salisbury
See p. 67.



incuse



incuse
on stem

Sarum

Stonehenge



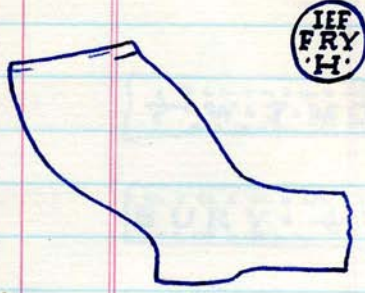
Should be
It

Thomas collection
Sarum.

Sarum

Most of these marks are poorly stamped
and seldom complete. Some bowls were
of very large size. Several moulds used.
Working probably at least 30 years.
(father and son)

c. 1660+



incuse

Common
at Devizes

Slightly later type but and mark
than shown on p. 30. Found at Salisbury
and Marlborough, but uncommon.



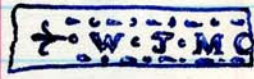
Thompson collection
Sarnum.

Also Bishop Canning's and occur on the
earlier books 1650's as well. Some examples
have no dots.

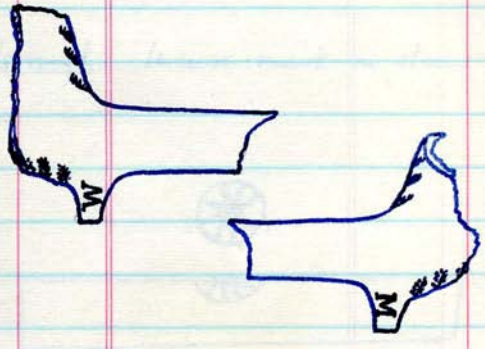
Devizes
Marlborough

Salisbury.

1850
1824-1859



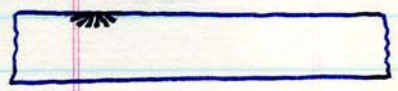
relief



All from a field at Wylce, Wilts.
Various types common in Salisbury area.
One bract with plain leaves has mottled
on the sides in small serif letters W/M.
No initials on spur. Plain bract (large)
from Downton has pointed spur with W/M.

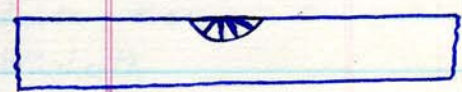
Sun marks.

C18⁴



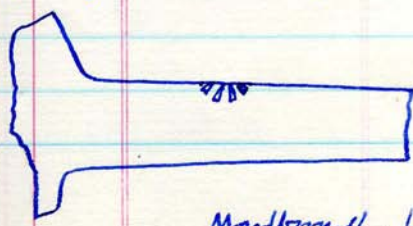
thin bar

Marlborough. Incuse mark on stem.
Highworth Wilt.



medium bar

Salisbury. Relief mark. Similar to examples from Southampton.



Marlborough. Incuse mark.

73.
Thomas Dod.

Marlborough

c. 1700

Boldre, N^r Lymington

1695-1723



THO
MAS
DOD

incuse

Thick stem with wide base. ~~Two~~ One example from Marlborough. This makes previously unrecorded. Probably a relation of Edward Dod who also stamped stems, c. 1730, in Winchester area.

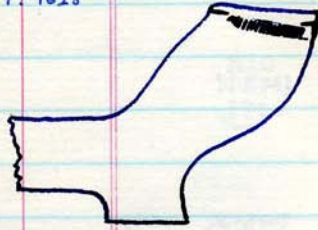
Also Winchester
Salisbury

John Hunt

J Bristol

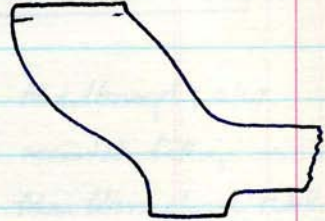
c.1650

Gr Norton Sr P. 1628



incuse

Deizes
Samm
B. Cannings



incuse
Probably
Jeffrey
Hunt.



Two pipes found at Deizes.

Upper also
Selling lot
Smaller bowl.



incuse

Smaller bowl from Marlborough.

Marlborough

1668



in case



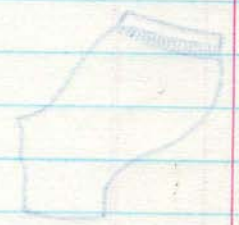
Stem found at Marlborough, 2/67.

This maker is recorded taking an apprentice at Marlborough in 1668 but this stem is later, c.1685.

Signs Act of Association 1698

See page 8 for possible earlier pipes.

In view of this maker being recorded as such in 1668 and 1698 it is very strange that no other example has appeared!



Marlborough
(William Lawrence)

c 1700-20
(East Wood) 1715

c W
(LAW)
(RENCE)



Stem found at Marlborough
by A. Elkerton in 1967.



Also Winchester



These are actually
crossed pipe below.

Worked at
MELKSHAM
c1675-95

John Buckland I

Marlborough

c.1660
or later



MELKSHAM

John Buckland II

c1710-30

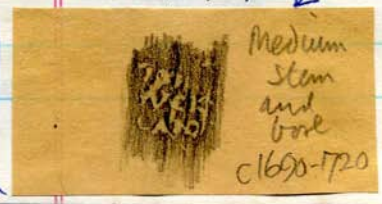
Marlborough

c.1690
or later

JOH
(BVCK)
LAND

Stem, medium bore and thickness,
found at Marlborough by
A. Elkerton, 1967. 2

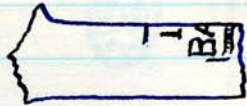
Example
from Dennis
also, 4169.
Thin stem.



Medium
stem
and
bore
c1690-1720

Also
Littlecote
Park
Renn
Vine

c.1720



Incuse mark. Medium bore; example from Parkes collection, Marlborough. Formerly believed to be ARNS owing to other known example lacking the 'B'.



Also BM 1978.
Old Surindon

Salisbury.

Late C18th

Sun Fire Insurance

1772



Incuse mark on thinish stems.

One found at Marlborough.

Several in Thompson Collection, Sarum.

Probably a predecessor of W.J. Morgan,

one of two Benjamin Morgans,

c.1780-1820.



Bowl found in the Avon. at Salisbury 7.71.
The mark is stamped on the back, low down.
Stem was very thin and short stumpy spur
has no initials. c.1780-90.

Thomas Mason.

1745-62
recorded

c. 1740



Incuse marks on stems.

Salisbury Museum.

Thompson collection, Sarum.

Shaftesbury



Similar marks, one with different spelling.

Stems are thick or thin, c. 1720-40. Some of the thin ones could be as late as c. 1750-60.

Also Bishop's Cannings.

W. Sanger

(see below)

c. 1720-40

Probably William Sayer.



Stem in Thompson Collection, Sanum,
has unusual incuse mark with
script lettering.



This example, from the Avon, shows
the name to be W. SAWYER.

Thick stem with medium bore.

Pipe with spur, same mark but thinner
stem, 7.74. Looks like W. Sayer's.

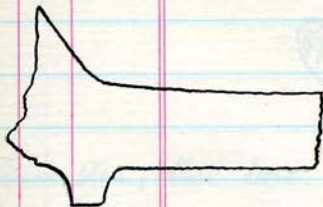
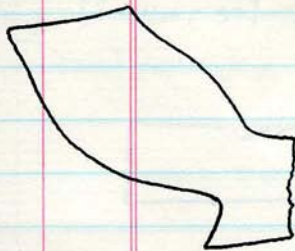
Richard Greenland

Devizes.

II

1688-95

Will, 1736.

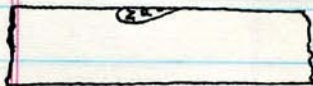


Late heel type with full
name stamp and various
stem marks. Stem thickness
and bore vary considerably.

These pipes common in Devizes
area. Rare at Marlborough. The RG stamps
only occur on stems (see page 1 for
earlier use on heels).

Salisbury. (See also p. 99.)
(Poss. husband and wife)

c. 1720-
1740.



incuse

Thick stem, thin base. Small heart shaped
mark. * Bords as normal spec type. c. 1720-40

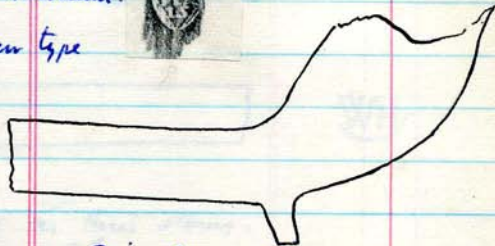
Salisbury Museum

Thompson Coll. Samm.

DA, Samm. & River Avon, Samm.

Salisbury Museum.

Usual spec type
bowl.



River Avon, 8.70.

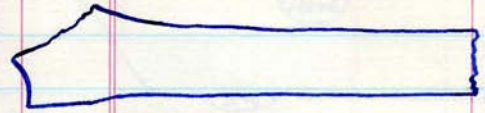
* Single or double
frame line.
(See p. 99)

H

Salisbury.

c. 1620-40

c. 1660-70



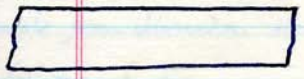
relief

An ~~early~~ single-letter mark. Most of the early Salisbury papers are unmarked. This mark is commonly found in a variety of forms in the 17th. Occurs in Wilt, Dorset, Dorchester, London etc.

Salisbury

WH

c. 1750+

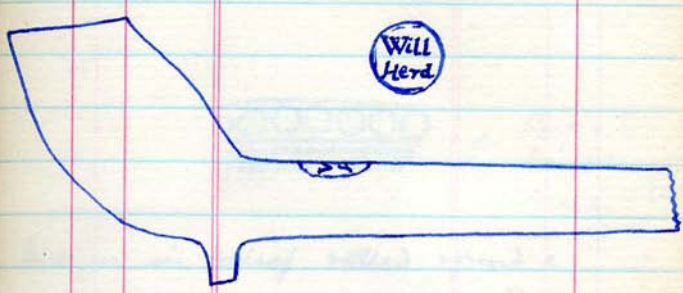


Relief mark on thin stems. Second half 18th.

Will Herd

Salisbury

c1700



incuse marks.

These pipes are rare indicating a short period of working.

W. Winbault

c1730



Unknown maker. Medium stem/bore from Marlborough has incuse mark.

An example from Swindon shows crossed pipes below.

Pipe from Newbury, impelished c1730. (No crossed pipes)

Sarum

C18th



← Ring x Sar
 Bristol
 ceased 1884

Design in relief rolled round a
 mid-C19th stem found at Sarum.

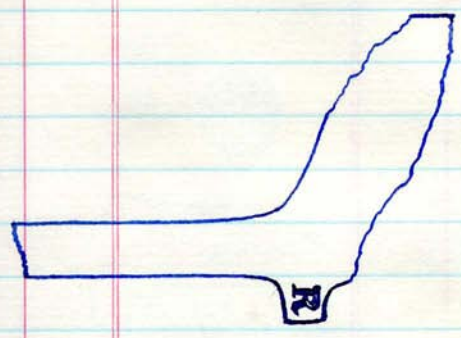


Design rolled round another stem,
 found in the Avon. Date uncertain.

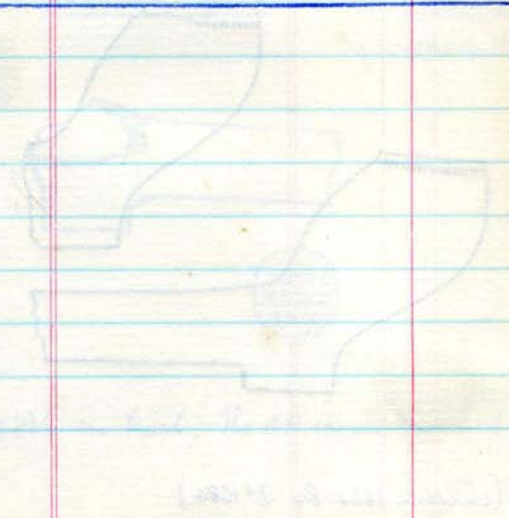
S. R.

c1760-80

Derizes



London style pipe of the second half c18th
 Found at Derizes 469.



Rode

Joseph Howell

c1680-1709.



IOS.
HOW
ELL



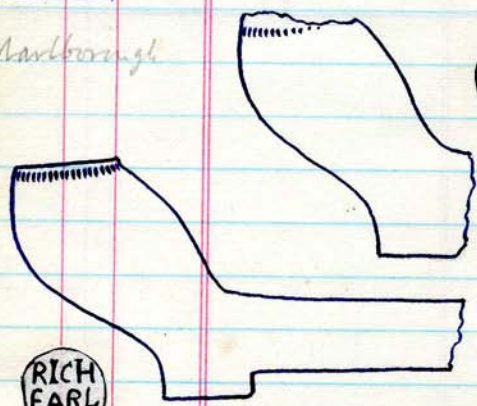
Steeple Ashite with
Narrow base. Late 17th

Norta St Philip

Marlborough

Richard Earle

c1670



RICH
ARD E
ARLE

RICH
EARL

Marlborough

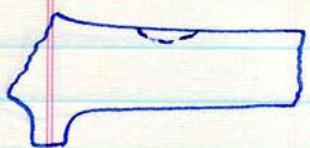
(children 1684-84 & 1684)

Robert Carpenter

Bath

1718-25

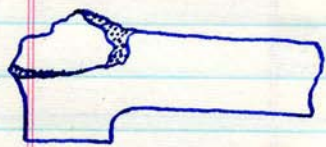
RO
CARP
ENTER
BATH



River Avon, Sarnum Old Swindon

Richard Earle

c1660-80



RICH
ARD E
ARLE

R. Avon Sarnum

Increase mark on heel. The AR should be joined.

Ed. Beastenlocation unknownc1700-20

(Possibly Newbery)


 ED
BEAS
TEN


River Avon, Samm.

Marlborough, Old Swindon,

Overton, Hants, Fulham (Crabtree). Newbery pipe

Edw. Higgins

c1690


 EDW
HIGG
ENS


R. Avon, Samm. Thick stem, wide bore. These are recorded in Gloucestershire, some as late lead pipes.

Mickel Way

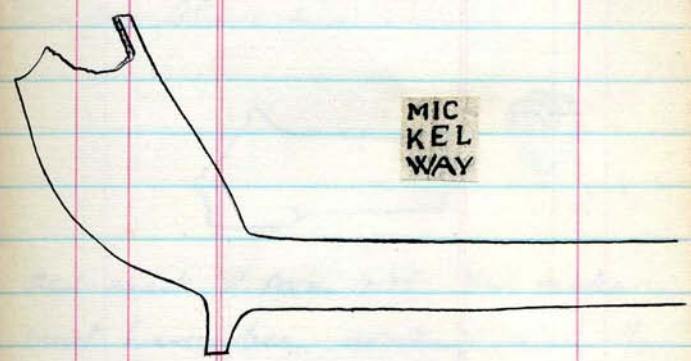
Poss. Ringwood

c1720-

-1740



River Avon, Sarum.
Shaftesbury, Hythe



River Avon, Sarum. Several examples. Thick
medium and thin stems.

Salisbury.

c.1690-1700



Mark in relief on thick stem. 2 sizes.

Same mark on heel pipe (M. Snell, Sarum).

River Avon, Sarum. 4 examples.

Also Winchester



Heel mark, R. Avon 7.75. This maker must have been working when the change in styles took place. c.1685, and used the same die on spur pipe stems.

Salisbury.

c. 1650



Obscure mark in relief.

River Area, Sarnum. Also Dorchester Museum.



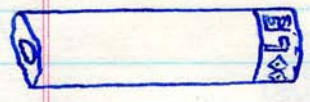
Obscure mark in relief a stem of what must have been a 'heel' type as it has a very wide base.

River Area, Sarnum.

L. E

Hewelys Evans.

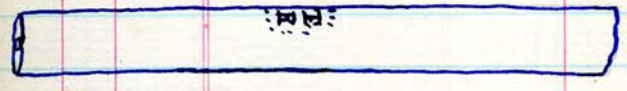
c.1680



Marlborough. Thick stem, wide bore.
Bristol type marking, late 17th.
Example from Port Royal, Jamaica.

THRESHER

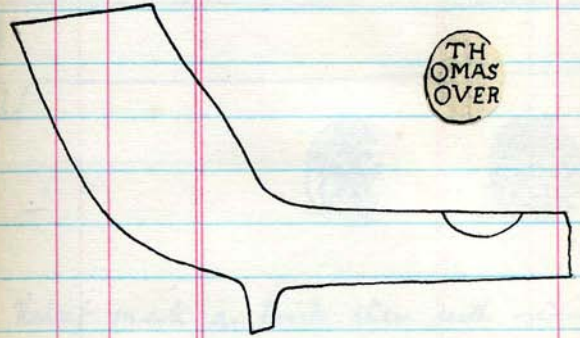
c.1750-60



A mid-18th stem with incuse mark. (7.75 Samm)
Previously known only from a stem with part
of the mark. Unrecorded.

Thomas Over

c1720-40



Fine polished pipe from bank of River Avon, Salisbury. In case mark.

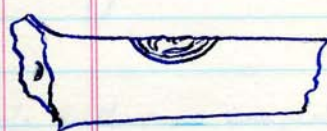
Examples are also recorded from a well at Bishop's Waltham.

Double-headed eagle

c 1720-40



Relief mark on thick stem with medium bore, River Avon, Salisbury. (2 examples)
The double-headed eagle is the arms of Salisbury, and also occurs moulded on the back of late 18th bowls with fluting and pointed spur - no initials.



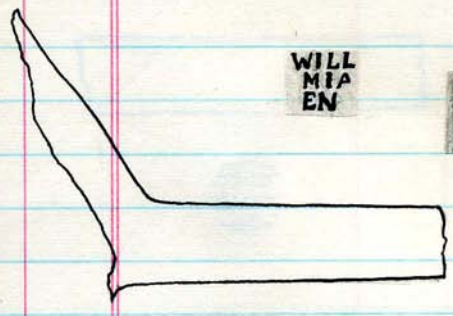
c. 1720

Similar relief stem mark, Samn 7.77.
Also recorded from Hylle, Southampton.
See p. 84 Varian Mark Book II.

William Lawrence

East Woodhay
1715.

c1720

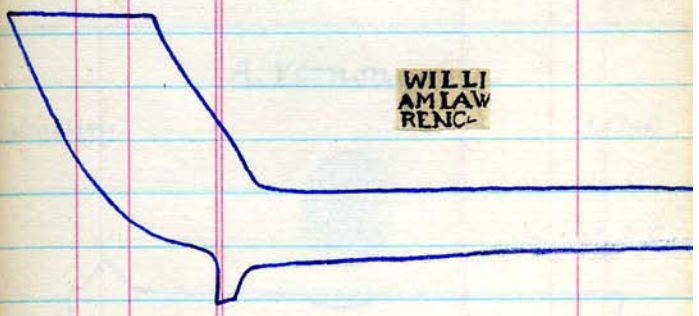


WILL
MIA
EN



Sarum
Garden

~~William Lawrence~~. R. Aron, Salisbury. (6)
Clear but incomplete incise mark.
A similar incomplete example, Winchester.

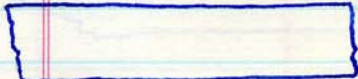


WILLI
AMIAW
RENC-

Example with more complete mark confirms
this to be William Lawrence, c1720-40
Ston, Devices

Thomas Sharap.

c1700
-1730



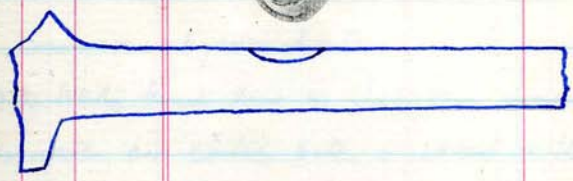
R. Aron
Samm

Thickish stem with fairly wide bore.
Same mark occurs at Southampton
on a polished spur pipe.

A. Vernon

Salisbury

c1740

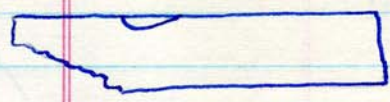


This relief mark, more like a seal, may
refer to Admiral Vernon (1739).

4 known

A.R.

c1690?



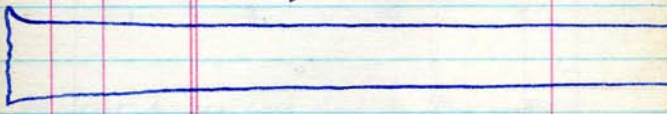
R. Aron
Sanson

Relief mark on Turkish stem with
wide bore. Unknown maker.

W.S.

c1750*

Poss. W. Sayer

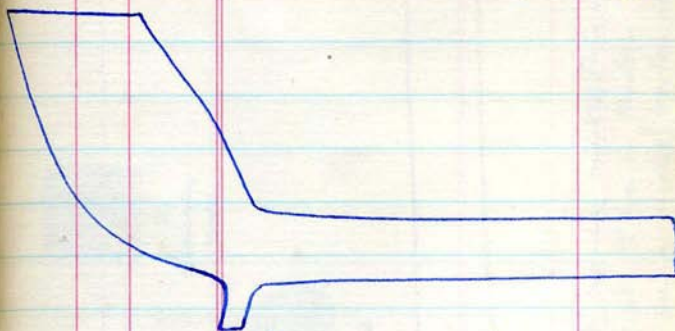


Incuse mark. R. Aron (2) Sanson (1)
Common at Winchester.

* 1973. Newly found pipe in Salisbury museum
indicates an earlier date, c1720-40 or least,
though some stems with this mark have a
very thin bore.

(see also p. 83)

Sarum



Bowl found 7-71. (Bank of Rice Area). Mark 3.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

At least 4 dies were used by this maker:

- 1 and 2 Single frame, two sizes
- 3 Double frame.
- 4 Double frame with further scalloped edge.

Salisbury

Joel Sanger

(1702-50)¹⁰⁰

C1720



3. Usually good.



2. Always poor



1. Mostly poor impressions.



4.



4.



Pipe found in River Area 1970 with 5 1/2" stem and circular mark (4). This is an earlier type probably than those shown on p. 68. It has a thicker stem and very large spur. The circular mark has a milled border and is less common. K.A. 5, nos. 1, 2 and 3.

Nic. Parris

Salisbury

c1720?



Stem mark found at Samm.
by W. Hodgkinson.

Possibly the same person as NI. PERIS.

B.S.

Salisbury

c1740-60

(B2)



Thin stem and bore. Incurve mark with
reversed 'S'. (2).
| also, Winchester.

Index - heel marks

91	RM
91	TN
94	RYOR, Will
48	RP
46	IP
45	TP
42	IR
42	IR
47	ER
47	ER
49	TR
49	TR
38	RR
43	R
47	Rose, Tudor
8	RS
39	TS
43	Smithfield, Tho.
43	star, wheel
25	LKS
95	VA
45	RV
7	SW
8	W
44	
5	

Salisbury

C1740



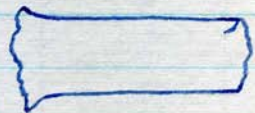
medium bore



Stem, R. Avon, Sanum, has this odd mark in relief, showing a figure holding a pipe with a jug and cup on a table. Details of figure not clear.

TM

C1720-40



Stem from Bishop's Cannings, Seizes. Medium bore.



in case initials. Same mark, late heel pipe, Marlboro, Bridgesto etc

Seli. Guy Thompson Weston

Stems stamped MOR/GAN. c 1750-70

Stamps relief J. SKEAINES c 1850

SALISBURY

Index - stem marks

O Andrus, Roger	15
Barns, W.	21
Barns, Joseph	78
Beasten, Ed.	89
bird & lily	95
Carpenter, Rob.	88
Cleford, John	11
S Cutts, Richard	19
S Dod, Thomas	73
S eagle, double head	95
S LE	93
S Fery, William	10
S IF	31
S Greenland, John	16
B Greenland, John	16
w Greenland, Rich.	82
R RG & lily	2, 82
V Harden, Will.	67, 69
W Herd, Will.	85
W Higgens, Ed.	64
W Higgens, Edw.	89
Higgens, W.	63
Higgens/Sarum	63
H Hill, Thomas	62
G Howell, Rich.	6
Mc Hunt, Jeffrey	30
Mc Hunt, Thomas	22, 23
Mc WH	84
Sk lily	56
Ed Lawrence, William	76, 96
Mason, Thomas	80
Mells, Edward	18
Mills, Ed.	14
Mills, Widdo	17
RM	91
TM	102

15	Andrew, Roger
16	Barnes, W.
17	Barnes, Joseph
18	Beaumont, Ed.
19	Bird & Hilly
20	Carpenter, Rob.
21	Cleford, John
22	Cutter, Richard
23	Dob, Thomas
24	Eagle, Double Head
25	IF
26	Fry, William
27	IF
28	Greenland, John
29	Greenland, John
30	Greenland, Rich.
31	H & Hilly
32	Harden, Will.
33	Hord, Will.
34	Higgins, Ed.
35	Higgins, Edw.
36	Higgins, W.
37	Higgins, Sarum
38	Hill, Thomas
39	Howell, Rich.
40	Hunt, Jeffrey
41	Hunt, Thomas
42	HW
43	Hilly
44	Lawrence, William
45	Mason, Thomas
46	Mills, Edw.
47	Mills, Ed.
48	Mills, Widdo
49	MW
50	MT

Over, Thomas	94
Parris, Nic.	101
Peris, N I	83,99
Pearce, Will.	20
WP	20
AR	98
tudor rose	57
Sanger, Joel	68,100
Sawyer, W.	81
Sayer, Richard	65
Sayer, W.	66
Sharap, Tho.	97
Smith, Rich.	75
Smith, Tho.	61
BS	101
WS crowned	98
thresher	93
Vernon, A.	97
Way, Mickel	90
Widdos, Tho.	12
Winbault, W.	85

Moulded names etc

Hawley & Son	33
Gambier	35
Morgan, W.J.	71
Morgan, B(stamp)	79
King & Son	34,86
Skeaines, J.	25
Southorn, W & Co.	34

IF	27	IM	24
JN	29	B I/M	24
FR	28	WM	71
SR	87	JS	25
RR	26	HW	36

94	Over, Thomas
101	Parria, Nic.
82, 88	Parria, W. I.
80	Parria, Will.
80	WP
88	AN
87	Tudor rose
88, 100	Sanger, Joel
81	Sawyer, W.
82	Sayer, Richard
88	Sayer, W.
87	Sherrard, Tho.
85	Smith, Rich.
81	Smith, Tho.
101	BS
88	WS crowned
87	Trapher
87	Vernon, A.
80	Way, Michael
12	Widdow, Tho.
85	Winowitz, W.
<u>Moulded names etc</u>	
33	Hawley & Son
35	Gambier
71	Morgan, W. J.
79	Morgan, B. (stamp)
34, 88	King & Son
25	Skinner, J.
34	Southern, W. & Co.
24	IM
24	B I M
21	WM
25	JS
26	HW
27	IF
28	IN
28	IR
27	SR
26	SB

Index - heel marks

Adams, Georg	55
Baili, Gabriel	48
Buckland, John	77
IB	52, 31
TB	46
RB	54
B	55
EC	5
cross pattern	45
C	58
Earle, Richard	88
ESX	41
AE	44
FOX	40, 41
Gauntlet	9, 59, 60
Greenland, Rich.	82
Grenland, Rich.	1
RG & lily	1
Howell, Geo.	42
howell, John	6
Howell, Nath.	47
Hunt, Jeffrey	30, 70
Hunt, John	74
Hunt, Thomas	3
IH	74
H	84
Hunt, T.	38
lily	7, 43, 56
Merifild, John	49
Mills, Ed.	13
Lacy, John.	32

Joseph Howell 88

8829

Index - heel marks

52	Adams, George
48	Baill, Gabriel
77	Buckland, John
52, 51	IB
46	TB
74	BB
75	B
2	BC
45	cross pattern
58	U
88	Earle, Richard
41	RSX
44	AE
40, 41	fox
9, 29, 30	Gauntlet
82	Greenland, Mich.
1	Greenland, Mich.
1	RG & Jijy
45	Howell, Geo.
6	Howell, John
47	Howell, Math.
30, 70	Hunt, Jeffrey
74	Hunt, John
3	Hunt, Thomas
74	IN
84	H
38	Hunt, T.
7, 43, 26	Jijy
49	Merrill, John
13	Mills, Ed.
32	Lock, John

Adams

Index - heel marks

RM	91
TM	51
Pryor, Will	54
RP	48
IP	46
TP	42
IR	5
ER	47
TR	50
RR	37, 38
R	43
Rose, Tudor	57
RS	8
TS	39
Smithfield, Tho.	49
star, wheel	53, 72
IXS	92
WV	45
RW	7
SW	8
W	44
Lozenges on stem	5